

# *Tsuni tsame*

*Lengua zoque  
Copainalá, Chiapas*

*Tercer grado*



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NOMBRE DEL ALUMNO (A)

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ESCUELA                    GRUPO

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POBLACIÓN

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ENTIDAD FEDERATIVA

Este libro de texto ha sido elaborado por el Gobierno de la República y se entrega en forma gratuita a los niños de las escuelas primarias del país.

Los juicios y opiniones de los maestros, de los padres y de los alumnos son muy importantes para mejorar la calidad de este libro. Sus comentarios pueden ser enviados a la siguiente dirección:

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SEP

**Libro de texto en lengua zoque Copainalá, Chiapas**

Elaborado en la Dirección General de Educación Indígena de la Subsecretaría de Educación Básica de la Secretaría de Educación Pública.

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*La Patria* (1962),  
Jorge González Camarena.

Esta obra ilustró la portada de los primeros libros de texto. Hoy la reproducimos aquí para que tengas presente que lo que entonces era una aspiración: que los libros de texto estuvieran entre los legados que la Patria dejó a sus hijas y a sus hijos, es hoy una meta cumplida.

**A** seis décadas del inicio de la gran campaña alfabetizadora y de la puesta en marcha del proyecto de los libros de texto gratuitos, ideados e impulsados por Jaime Torres Bodet, el Estado mexicano, a través de la Secretaría de Educación Pública, se enorgullece de haber consolidado el principio de la gratuidad de la educación básica, consagrada en el Artículo Tercero de nuestra Constitución, y distribuir a todos los niños en edad escolar los libros de texto y materiales complementarios que cada asignatura y grado de educación básica requieren.

Los libros de texto gratuito son uno de los pilares fundamentales sobre los cuales descansa el sistema educativo de nuestro país, ya que mediante estos instrumentos de difusión del conocimiento se han forjado en la infancia los valores y la identidad nacional. Su importancia radica en que a través de ellos el Estado ha logrado, en el pasado, acercar el conocimiento a millones de mexicanos que vivían marginados de los servicios educativos y, en el presente, hacer del libro un entrañable referente gráfico, literario, de conocimiento formal, cultura nacional y universal para todos los alumnos. Así, cada día se intensifica el trabajo para garantizar que los niños de las comunidades indígenas de nuestro país, de las ciudades, los niños que tienen baja visión o ceguera, o quienes tienen condiciones especiales, dispongan de un libro de texto acorde con sus necesidades. Como materiales educativos y auxiliares de la labor docente, los libros que publica la Secretaría de Educación Pública para el sistema de Educación Básica representan un instrumento valioso que apoya a los maestros de todo el país, del campo a la ciudad y de las montañas a los litorales, en el ejercicio diario de la enseñanza.

De esta forma, el libro ha sido, y sigue siendo, un recurso tan noble como efectivo para que México garantice el Derecho a la Educación de sus niños y jóvenes.





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# PRESENTACIÓN

Este libro de texto está dirigido a las niñas y los niños indígenas que cursan la educación primaria, tiene el propósito de favorecer el aprendizaje de la lectura y la escritura de la lengua indígena que se habla en su comunidad.

Se espera que este libro sea utilizado en forma creativa, tanto por el profesorado como por las niñas y los niños, en este ciclo escolar y los subsecuentes, para dar respuesta a los problemas particulares que se presenten en el desarrollo de la expresión escrita y la comprensión lectora.

En el libro se encuentran diferentes textos, algunos hablan del entorno físico de los alumnos, objetos y cosas que hay en la comunidad, y otros se refieren al entorno social y cultural, pues relatan las costumbres, fiestas y leyendas de la región.

Su elaboración estuvo a cargo de profesores indígenas bilingües con experiencia en la enseñanza de su lengua materna, así como con un profundo conocimiento de la cultura de sus comunidades. Para la redacción, los autores consideraron el enfoque comunicativo propuesto en el Plan y Programas de Estudio para la Educación Primaria 1993.

Este libro de texto podrá ser enriquecido a partir de las observaciones y consideraciones que profesores, padres de familia, comunidades y organizaciones civiles indígenas realicen acerca del lenguaje utilizado, los contenidos, las ilustraciones, el formato y la presentación.



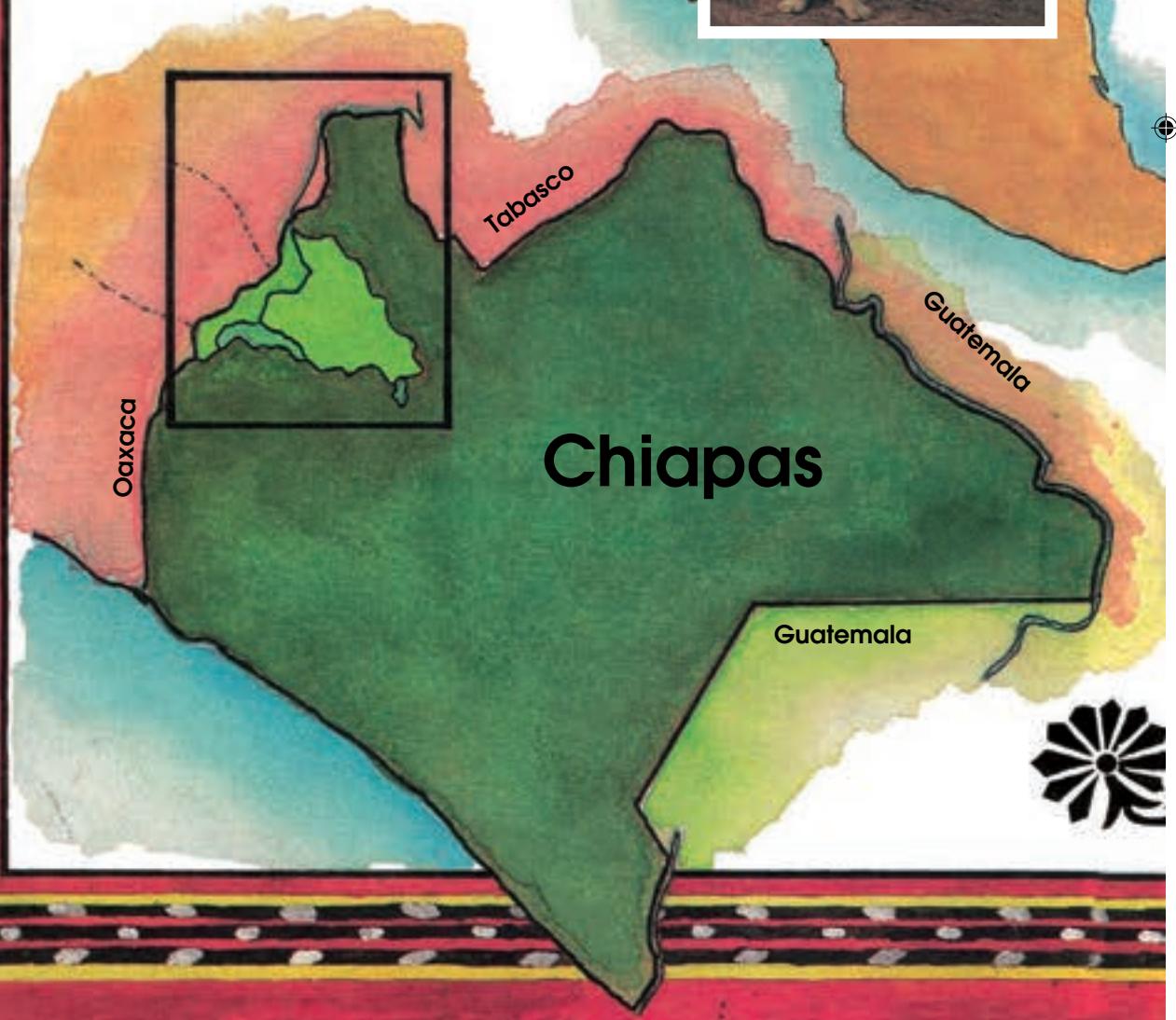
Yø' toto jayø mandø ntsi' tamu ngaetam y kyaetam tsuni  
tsamyajpapøs iwøs neñømangñaju metsapø yoskuy y winapø  
angmayø way oye myushaju tu'ñaju y jyayaju tsuniojmo juts  
chamyajpa te' kyumguyojmo.

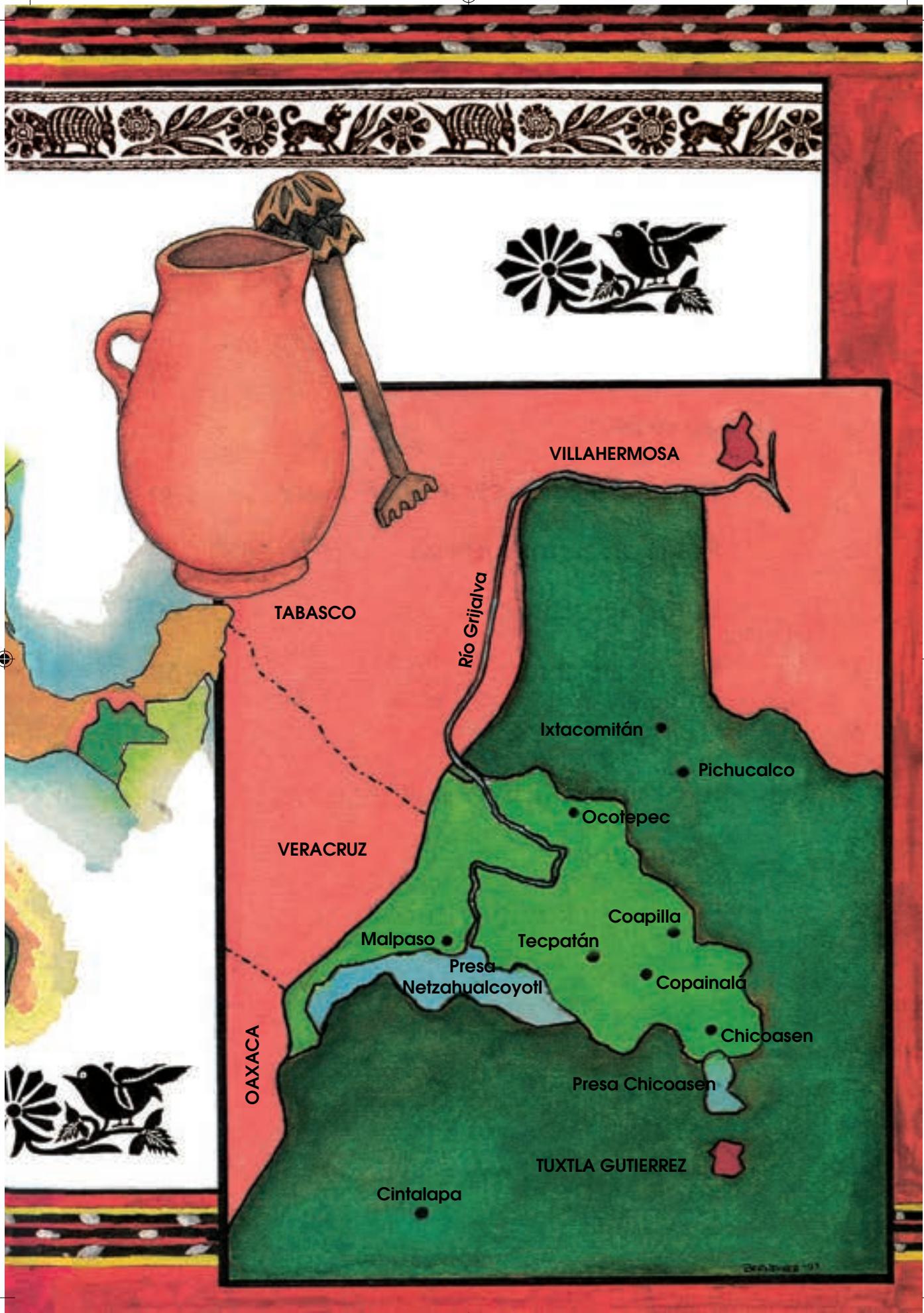
Ma yajyoshaju way chøyaju eyatambø tiyø te' angmayopya  
pøndam y te' unetam iwøs ne yoshaju yø yoskuyojmo y eyapø  
way myusø putø ju'tø ityajju y møja chøkyaju te' jayø kipsøojmo te'  
tu'nguy.

Te' toto jayøojmo mbatpatø mumutambø jayø, chmyajpapøs tiyø  
ijtu kumguyojmo, eyapøs chamyajpa juts ityajpa, søngdam y peka  
tsametam.

Chøkyaju te' angmayopya pø'nis tsuni chamyajpapøs iwøs myuspa  
angmayø tiyø tiyø chamba te' toto jayø, te'she tijkø iwøs myuspa  
jutste' kumgutyam itkuy iwøs tsuní chamyajpa. Iwøs chøkyaju  
pyøkyaju te' kokenguy tiyø chamyaju wandø mujsu angmayø  
tsametam winapøjayøojmo 1993.

Te' toto jaye muspatø møja chøkyaju iwøs kyokeñajpa  
angmayopya pødam, pømdam, kumgutyam y yoshajpapøs tsuni  
tu'møkyuyojmo, way kyeñaju jutste' tsame, tiyø ñøijtu, te' tsøkitam, y  
mumu kyene.





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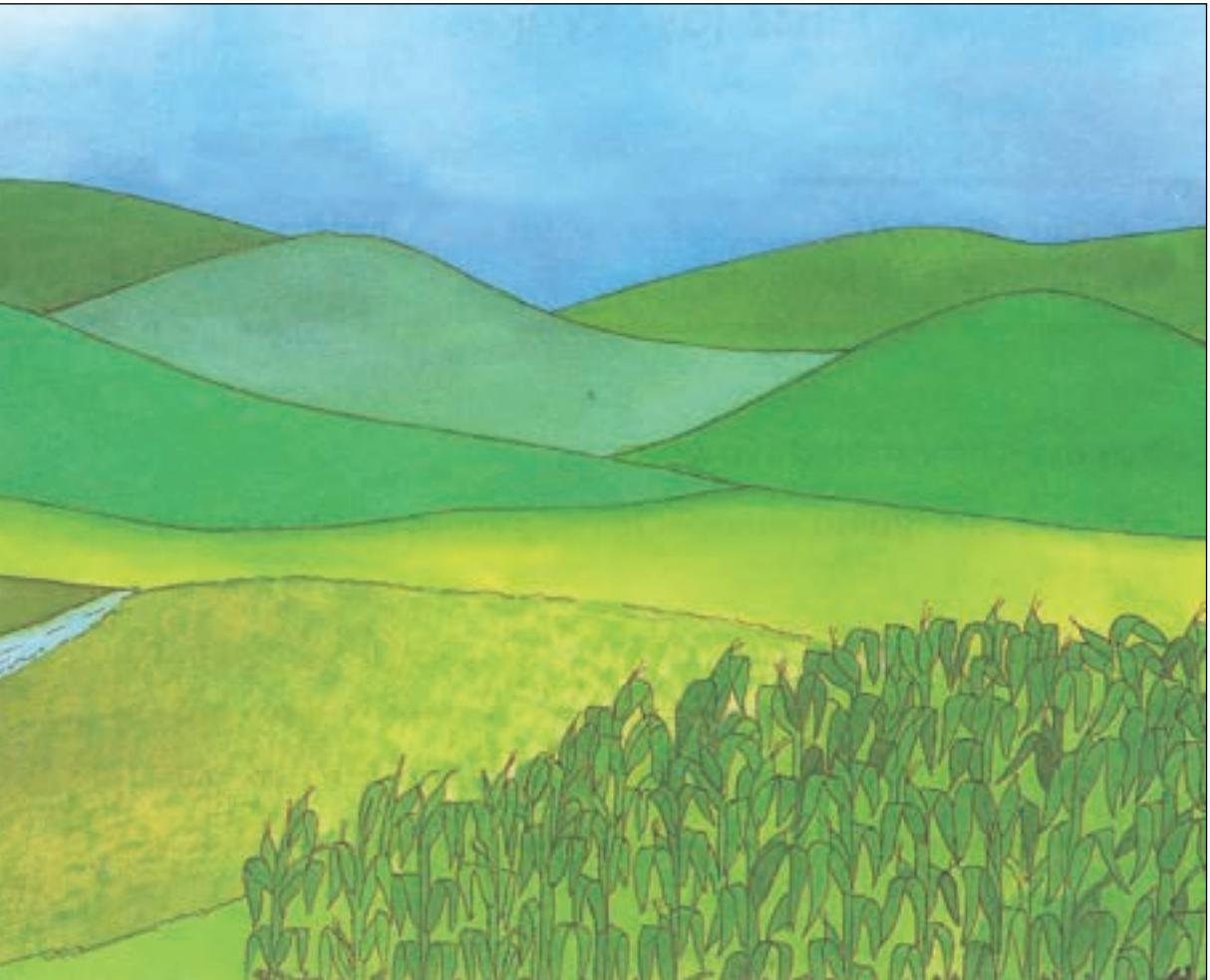
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## WØY TE' OYE IJTU

Wina yoshiajpa inøk tø te' ntøwøtam juts myushajp'a, y  
mumu eyatambø te'she. Chøkyajpa inøk y jan  
yajyoshay te' tiyøpit muspatø' tsøjku te' yoskuy jønøk y  
jan yajyoshay te' po'yoj ityaju kumguy yajyoshajpa te'  
møja nø', tyun tsøkyajpa wa shekyaju te' kyama wøy  
oye tsojku te nipi y wøy tø' nepujto oyetambø tiyø



mumu yoshajpatø tø te' ityaju te' tøjkoy, tsa'ma tsetspatø  
koponbapøte wøy tø mu'su nijpu te' mok, søk, y tiyø te'  
nipø y te' nasakopak ts'i'patø inøk mumu tiyø, yøti ja'na  
iti oye nipi te' kotoya yajyospatø tiyø myaøyajpa wøy  
chojku y nøpujtu wøwø tiyø te' nijpa.

## Kipsø jayokyukøsi

**Te' anmayopya pøn ma kytsonnu te' unetam wa  
tyu'ñaju jø'nøk te' tyoto jayø.**

- Yaj me'chay metsa tyøwøtam.
- Winapø ma tyu'nu winapø jayø, eyapø ma tyu'nu te'  
eyapø jaye.

**Jayø mis te' ndoto jayeojmo tiyø tsame jan nøktøyi.**

- Tu'møtyamø htøwøtam wanko kendamu jayetam  
tumdamø chøjku.
- Ispøktambamis tiyø sunba chamu.
- Tsamdamø tiyø sunba chamu.

**Tu'møtyamø wøy mis tsamdamu tikotoya yoshajpa.**

- Tiyø yoskuy chøkyajpa.
- Juts chøkyajpa te' yoskuy.



**Iskokena te' tsamtsamnakyuy tsøkta'nø tiyø te' wakpa.**

¿Junchen naka tsamtsamnapya te'une? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Junchen naka tsamtasmnayu te' tyata? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Iwøs tsamtsamnayu wina? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Iwøs yaju te' Tsantsamnakyuy? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Tiyø chøkyajpa wøy shekyajju te' nipi? \_\_\_\_\_

**Junchek chøkyajpa sən, eyatambø kumguyojmo Jene  
ñømiñajpa wøwøtambø møtsik miñajpa kayu une,  
ñemiñajpa kopøn wakas, wakas une, y møtsik  
tøngutym.**

**Tsamø tiyø mis sunba møjtsøyu jayø ntotoojmo.**

**Ityaju tsamtsamnakyuy sunbatø matonnu, oyetambø,  
suñitambø ityajketu yajkiskapatø, na'tsi pøkpatø, te'  
kotoya oye wøy te' suñi tsamu tiyø tsamtsamnapyatø.**

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**Te' unes ma chejku tumø tsamtsamnakyuy.**



## Moktektsus yetso

Tø etse yechajpa pøndam iwøs yomo chøkyajpa byin, yajyoshajpa kashi pøk kyopak køsi tumdumø pøndam yajyoshajpa ta'nø tsøtstøk eyapøs chømyajpa tsømij tsøki, yamyajpa tsapas pyama, yø etse chøkyajpa junchek ma chejku sandøjkis kyomi, yempe iwøs muspatø nømu San Antoño.

**Te' unes ma jyayu tyotoojmo iwøs ne  
chamtsamnayaju, jayø tumdumøs ñøy.**

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**Te' uneis yaj køanwakø jutimøy tso'tsu te' etse y tiyø  
kumguy ietspa, ma jyayu yø toto jaye køsi.**

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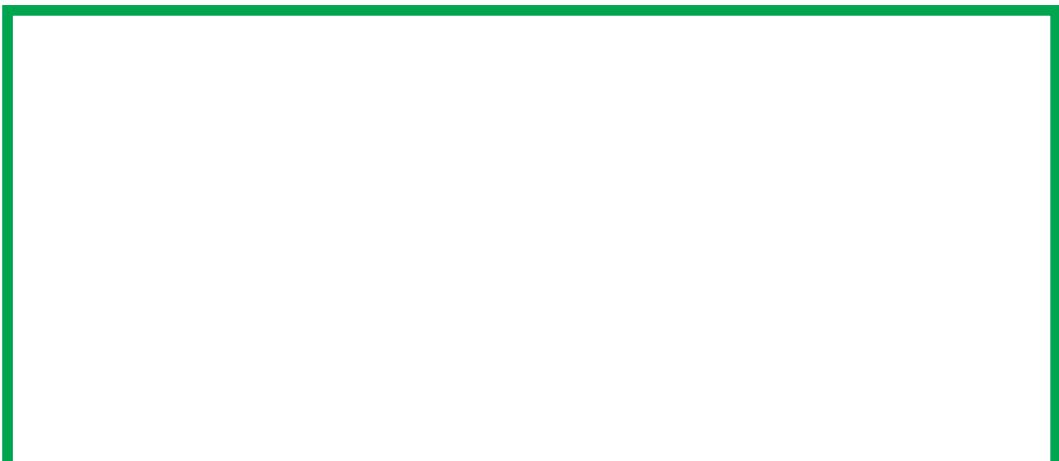
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**Te' unes ma chejku tumø tsøki yajyos patø  
etseojmo.**



Junchek nø te' ntsamanwaju tiyø jande te' nøte' ntsamu te' ispøktambatø tø' ntøwøtam. y ju'ka sunbatø ndu'møyu te' nkipsokyuy tiyø sunba tsøjku oye wøy te' ntsitamu nkipsokyuy wøy oye pyujtu. Junchek sunbatø tsøjku oyepø tiyø tumø te' ndøwø ma yajtu'møyu te' tiyø te' shuñajpa ndøwøstam.

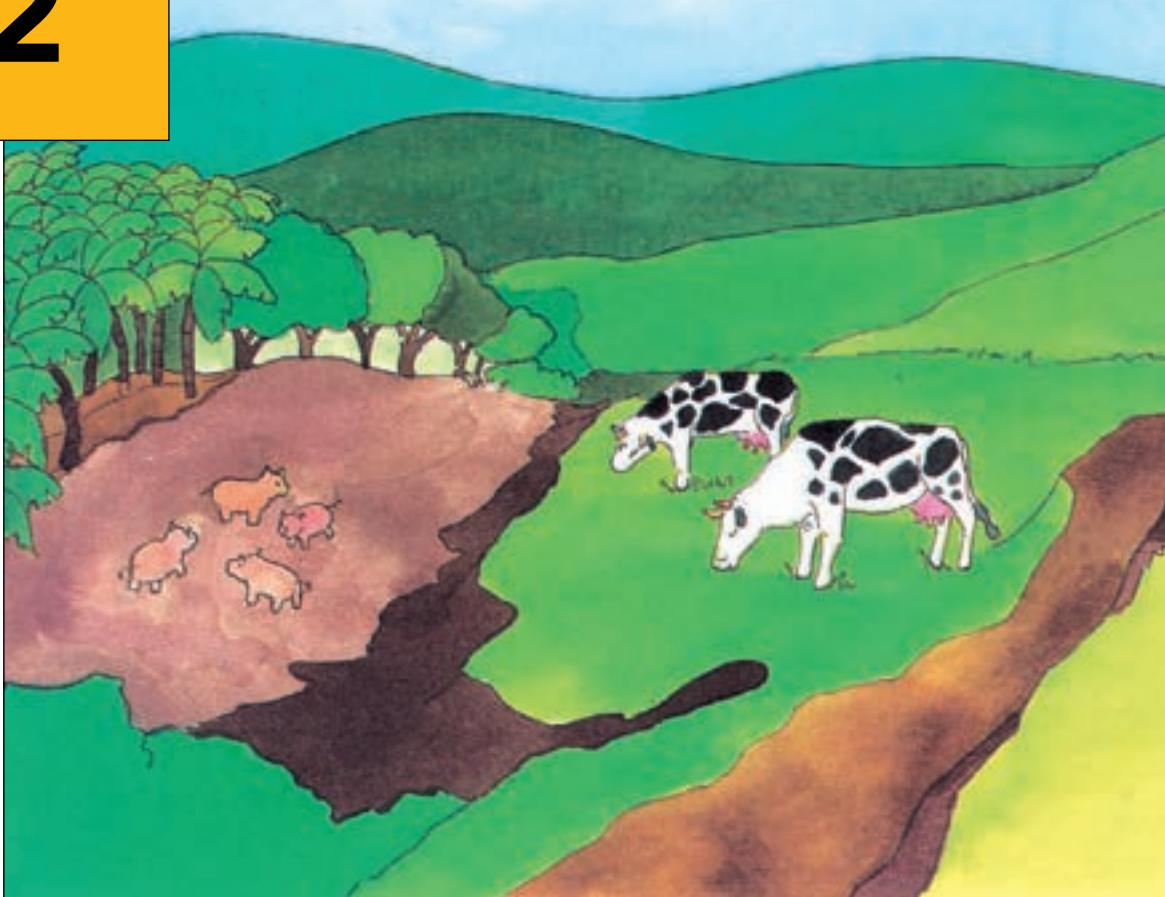
**Yajtu'mø mosay ndøwøtam y kopindamø tiyø sundambamis tsøjku.**

Natyumø tsøkø yø yoskuy.

- Yajtu'mø tiyø sunba ntsamu yø yoskuykyøsi.
- Tsamø tiyø mis nkipspa.
- Nøyøtyamø tumø wøy ñømannu te' winis chame.
- Jatyamø ndotoojmo tiyø chamyaju.
- Metstamø tumø wøy tyu'nu tiyø chøkyaju wøy myatonnyaju mumutambø.

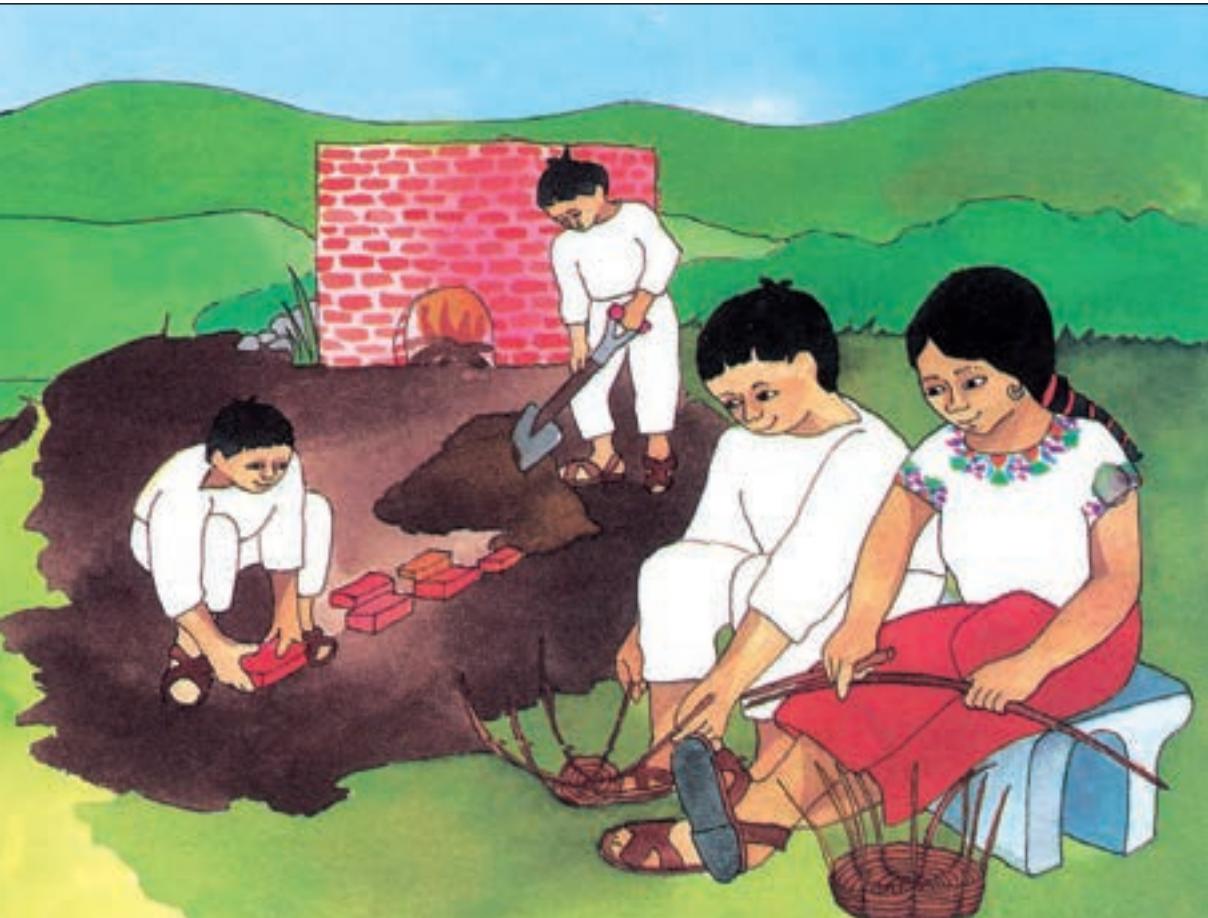
**Wøy te' musu ntsamu tiyø mumu ntøwøtamjim.**

- Køna'tsøyø iwøs ne ñømannu te' tsame.
- Yajki'mø nkø' juka sunbamis tsamu tiyø.
- Matongo y jø'saka tsamø.



## TØ'TSUNIPØNDANDE

Chamyajpa ke te' tsunipøndam mayais yunetam chakyajutø tiyø muspatø ntsøjku y juts muspatø ijtu, y tø te' itkuy ityaju yømøk temøk eyako kunguyojmo tiyø yoskuy ntsøkpatø te' tsunipøndam, muspatø yosu tsa'mojmo, nijpatø mok, øk, kajue, kakawa, sapane y eyatambø tiyø, muspatø tsojku wakas, yoya, kashi, pe'nchu, yoya, supyatø, muspatø ntsøjku tesha, tsika, majkuy, shalu y eyatambø tiyø. Wøwø tsunipøndam ityaju nas køsmøk tsøknaojmo.



Y eyapø kumguyojmo, ispøkpatø pyamaojmo te' pøndam, yamyajpa popowø pyama, te' yomostam yamyajpa tsapas teksi y popowø ia'sa y eyapø kumguyojmo yamyajpa tsikinbø pyama y popowø ia'sa, te'shetijke chamyajpa ke te' tsunipøndam wina itkuy México angobi y te' tyøwøtam penutyandøte y yøti ijutø mumu kumguyojino y nømbatø Oaxaca, Veracruz, y køsmøk nas ke muspatø, ityaju wøwøtambø muspa chamyaju te' tsuni pøn ntsame.

**Tu'nø te' tsame tiyø chamba.**

—Jayø ndotojmo tiyø jan mis musi.

—Ju'tø mpa'tpamij tiyø mis jan nøktøyi køa'n wakø mis  
te' anmayopya pønjin u iwøjin myuspa.

**Yø toto jayes chamba ju'tste mumutambø te'  
tsunipøndam.**

**Jayø ndotojmo ju'tstamde** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Jayø tiyø chøjkajpa** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Tsamø ju'tø kumguyojmo ityaju** \_\_\_\_\_

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**¿Tiyø pyama yamyajpa?** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Yosø tumø ndøwøjin.**

- Kokipsø tumø kopøn tiyø ijtu ndøjkamø. Kotsamø ndøwøjin jutste y wa'kø wøy chamu tumø ñø'køs.
- Jayø ndotojmo tiyø chamu mis ndøwø.
- Kaktamø tiyø ntsøktamu y tsamtsamnatyamø mejtsin.

**Pøkø tumø tiyø. isø ju'tste, tsamø y jayø ndotojmo.  
Muspamis ntsamu:**

- |                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| —Juts chøkyaju | —Tiyøpit chøkyaju. |
| —Jutste        | —Mumu byin jutste. |
| —Kyø'nnø       | —Omomguiuy         |
|                | —Juka omba.        |

**Yajkena ndøwøtam te' tiyø, y tu'nø te' jayø  
ntsøjkumis y pøjkøchon'a tiyø chamyajpa.**

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# Tsøkja tsames chøki

## Tu'nø te' jaye pen'chus ñø

Winapø tijyaju te' pen'chutam nø' ojmo, te'  
metspawøte jø'nøk pen'chutamde. Y ijanditam!

Jene møja te' nø', jene ityaju kutyam y iangman tijyajpa  
y pikishajpa te' nø'. Yømøk temøk ityaju wangu ju'tø  
pokshajpa mumutambø pøndam wøy chamtsamnayaju  
y wøy kyeñaju te' nø' jan miksi suñi kokenbatø tø' win.  
Ømø yaay nguenbatø popo tøktam te' jamaojmo  
søngba te' jama, tsukøsi te' poyaj ønba nø'ojmo.

¿Te' pen'chutam? manñaju eya tøkojmo, jamtsøkuña  
chajkyaju te' nø': te' ñøy.

Isøkø te' tsøki tiyø chamba te' momu jaye.

## Tsamø ju'tste tumø tsa'ma kopøn

Me'tsa tumø tsa'ma kopøn y tsamø jutste byin jayø mis te' ndotojmo.

- Kopinnø tumø ndøwø y tun'ja tiyø jayumij.
- Wa'kø wøy myusu tiyø kopønde.
- Yajtsamø tukañaka. Ju'kajan myusi, ma mis nguenu jan ioye ma mis wøtsøjku.

Tsøkø ndotojmo tiyø køtøjku wina.

Wøy mis ntsøjku tiyø køtøjku wina ma mis yajyosu wøy nkøanwa'ku: ju'tø, juncek, juts, tiyajkuy, tikotoya, iwø, tiyø.

Tsøkø ndotojmo tiyø søn nø'omu, tsamø juts chøkyaju, juncek chøkyaju, iwøtam y tikotoya tu'møyaju.

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**Te' pe'nchustam myechajpa emøtambø itkuy.**

**Pe'nchutam oye ijtamba inøk te' pokyømøpø nø'ojmo.  
Wøwøpø ameojmo møja inøk te' nø', jan tyøjtsi inøk  
ityaju inøk møjatambø kuy.**

Yøti møja'aju kumguy te' pønistam yajyaju te'kutyam  
mumu møja nø'aka. Y kyojtyajke'tu te'wøjpa nø' te'  
kotoya jan myusø ityaju te' penchutam. Yøti manñaju  
eyapø no'ojmo temø pokyø'way anñaojmo wøy oye  
ityaju byin, jute manyaju ñømjayajpa møja meya.

**1. ¿Jutø ityaju inøk te' pe'nchutam? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**2. ¿Tikotoya manyaju eyako meyaojmo? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**3. ¿Jutøjkan manyaju yeti? \_\_\_\_\_**

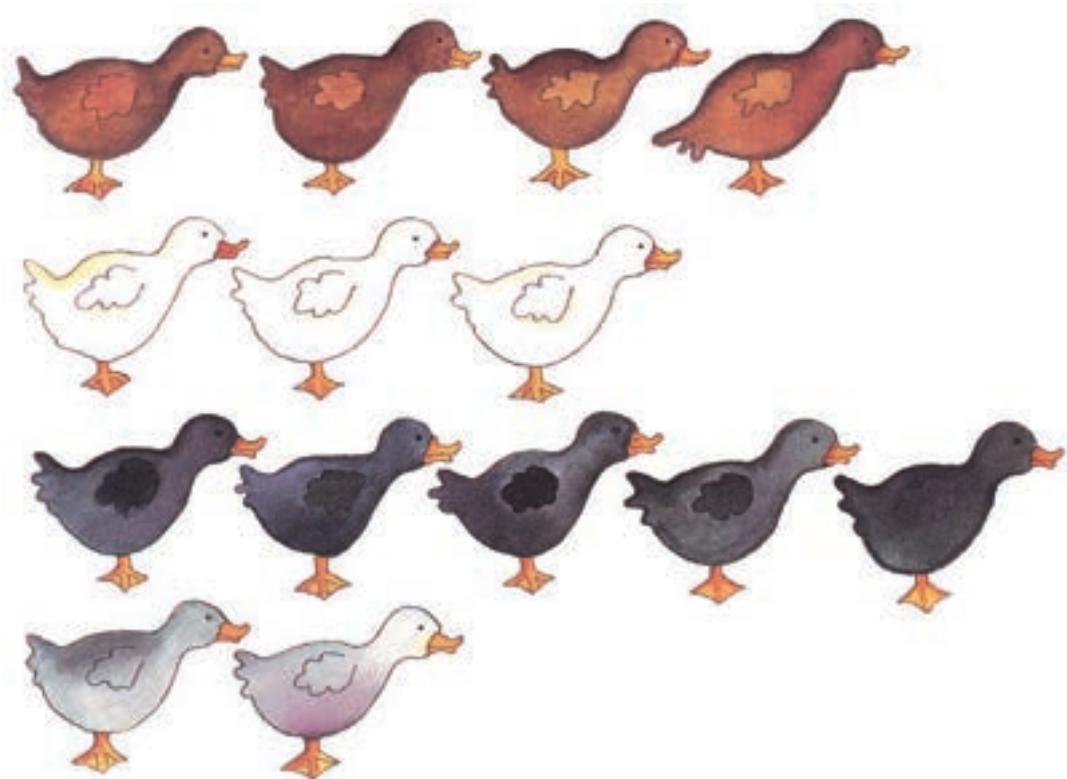
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**4. ¿Jutste ñøy yøti ityajumøy? \_\_\_\_\_**

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1. ¿Junchen kachuwø pe'nchutam ityaju? \_\_\_\_\_

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2. ¿Junchen yøkpø pe'nchutam ityaju? \_\_\_\_\_

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3. ¿Junchen popowø pe'nchutam ityaju? \_\_\_\_\_

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4. ¿Junchen jo'mapø pe'nchutam ityaju? \_\_\_\_\_

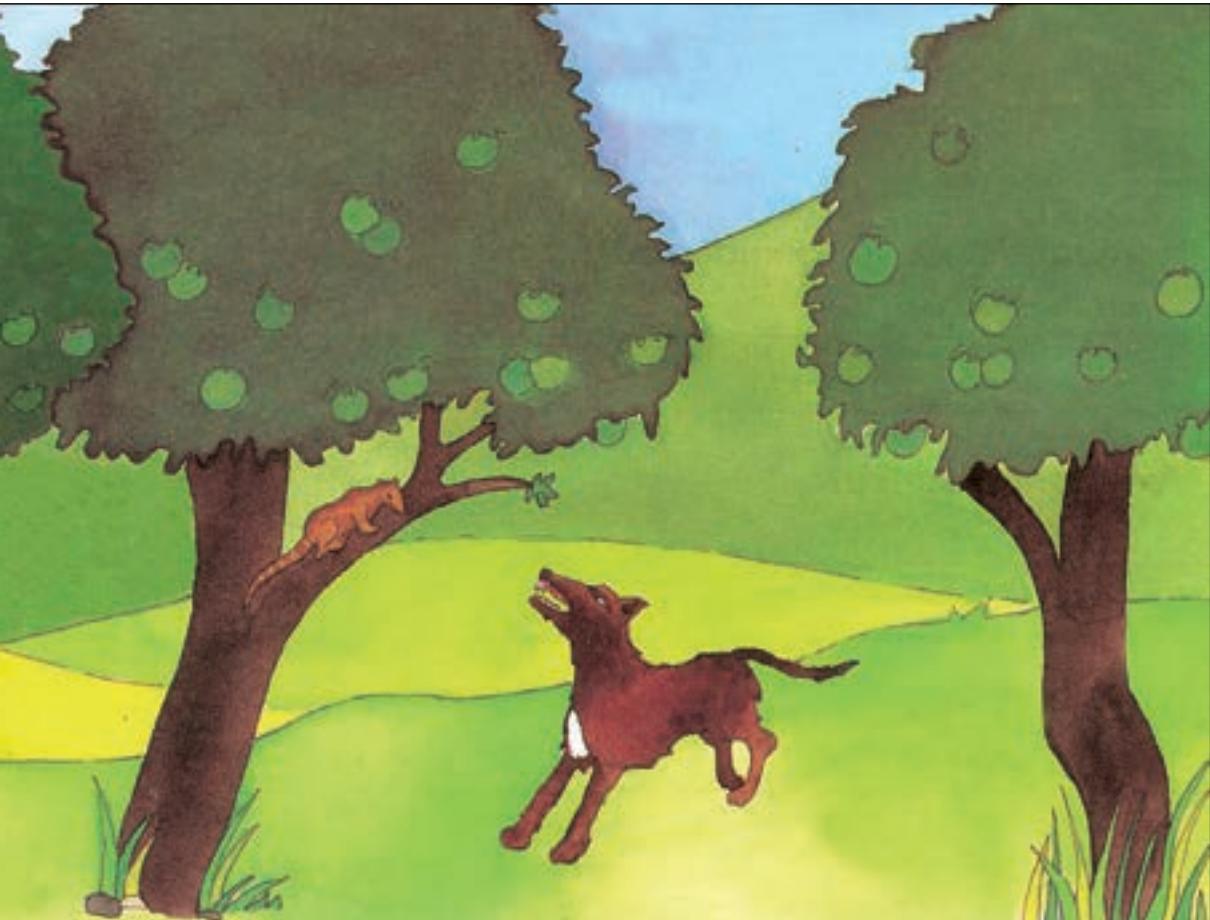
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## TE' TSI Y TE' PAU TUWI

Ijtu inøk tumø tsi jene yatsiwø, yangoma'køyu sone naka, te' pautuwi. Y sonenaka ne iangomakøyuk tumnaka mannu mye'tsu te' anngomakøpya tsi. Y pya'tu ne kyu'tumø takishapane te' tsiis. Te' pautuwis ñøjayu yøti mas wi'ku ñe'køs chamu atsi uy wi'ki, juka sunbamij ngu'tu takishapane mas ndukjayu tumø jene omba ma mis yaomu.



— Wina chiu tumø takishapane suñi køn'uwø, te'  
pautuwis wya'kannøyu. Jene yatsipø inøk te' tsi  
tyøntsiu tumø tsujtsupø takisapane te' pautuis  
jyu'kunde te' takisapane kamtsøyu kyønø tunnojmo  
pitiwitpa inøk y jan pyutø te' tøm teshe ka'u te'  
pautuwi.

**Te' tsi omba tsø'yu kau'ajkø te' pau tuwi.**

**Te'she yaju te' tsame.**

**¿Junchen naka yangomakøyu te' tsiiste' pautuwi?**

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**¿Nømaa te inøk yangomakøtsotsupø?**

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**¿Juncham ischejku?**

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**¿Tiyø chamjayu te' pautuis te' tsi?**

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**¿Jøsaka tiyø takisapane tyøntsiu te' tsiis te' pautuwi?**

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**¿Tikotoya kau' te' pautuwi?**

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**Tsøkø mis,ndotokøsi tiyø chamba te' pautuwis juka  
pyatpa inøk te' tsi.**

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## Yanbak yomo

Tun'damø te' wane yanbak yomosñe, oye wøy  
pyujtamu mis ongøy.

Øj te' yanbak yomo  
ngomi chabelitasñe  
sunba ngotkajo  
jandiye iwøjin  
te' kyotsonbawøs pane  
køwejayu tumø toto  
øj nkøwejayus eyapø  
chabelitajin.

Øj køtøjku tyøjkan  
ñekø ne jyøyu inøk  
tumø payo unepit ñø'kø  
ne' kyomojku byitøm  
yajombas te' tsu'tsinø'  
yajombas te' kajue  
y jene yaombaøs mis  
suñipø witøn.

Jayø ndotojmo:

- ¿lwøtam kejyajpa te' waneojmo?
- ¿Kotøjkaju te' yanbak yomo?
- ¿Tiyø kyøwejayaju te' yomo?

**Wiyun jisø te' tsame jutø kyøanwakpa.**

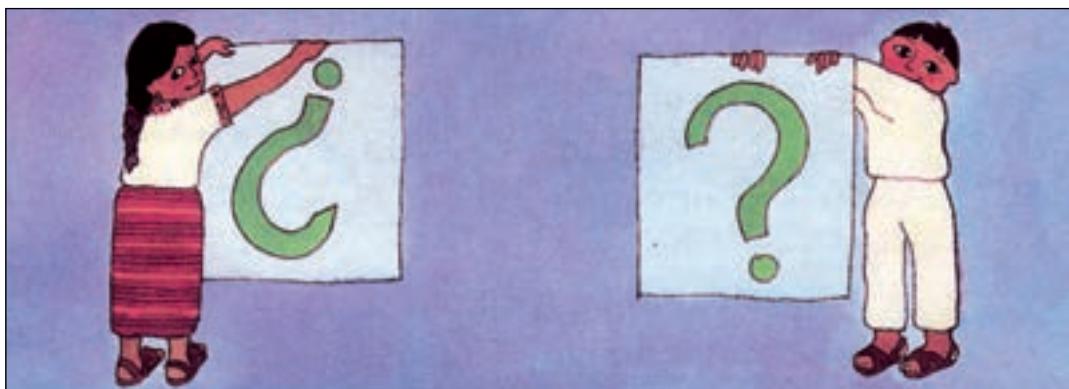
Iwø shunba kyonkaju.  
¿Yanbak yomote?  
Kyøwejayaju toto.  
¿Yaomba te' kajue?

¡iwø shunba kyonkaju?  
Yanbak yomote.  
¿Kyøwejayaju toto?  
Yaomba te' kajue.

—Yajyospatø wøy tø nkøanwaku.

Nkotjapyate tsame winanojmo.

Nkotjapyatø jutø yajpa tsame.



**Wiyun jisø te' tsame jutø nøombatø, kishkapatø, o  
natsi pokpatø.**

Yajkøtøkø te' pokskuy  
¡Ma pyonbøu'  
Yøy ijtu mis ndoto jaye

¡Yajkøtøkø te' pokskuy!  
Ma pyonbøu'  
¡Yøy ijtu mis ndoto jaye!



**Yøti te' tsunipønis cheki y chame nuwan tyokoyaju, ijtyaju jutø janan yoshay winashe. Janam yamyay popowø pyama te' pønistam ni tsapas tekci te' yomostam.**

**Teshejtijke ne jyambøyaju te' yotowe. Te' uneistam janam suni chamyajo yanmaya jpa kasña tsame.**

**Ushan ushan ne yaju te' peka itkuy y mumutiyø chøkyajpa inøk.**

**Jaye totoojmo tiyø mis sunba køanwa'ku te' tsuni pøndamis itkuy.**

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**Tiyø mil nkipspa juka yajpa te' tsuni tsame. Jayø:**

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# Tiyøtam itpa tø itkuyojmo

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¡Suñitambo kø!



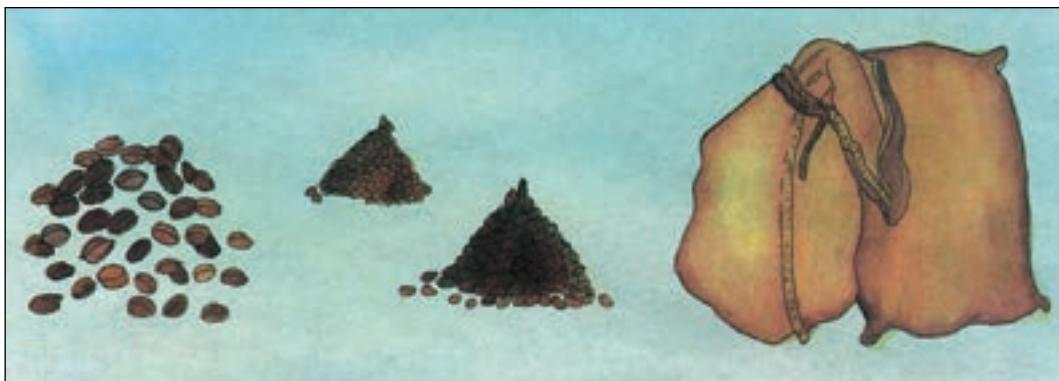
¡Mojatambo tøm!



¡Tsujutambo tsøpø!

Tiyøtam niptamba miste itkuyojmo. jayø:

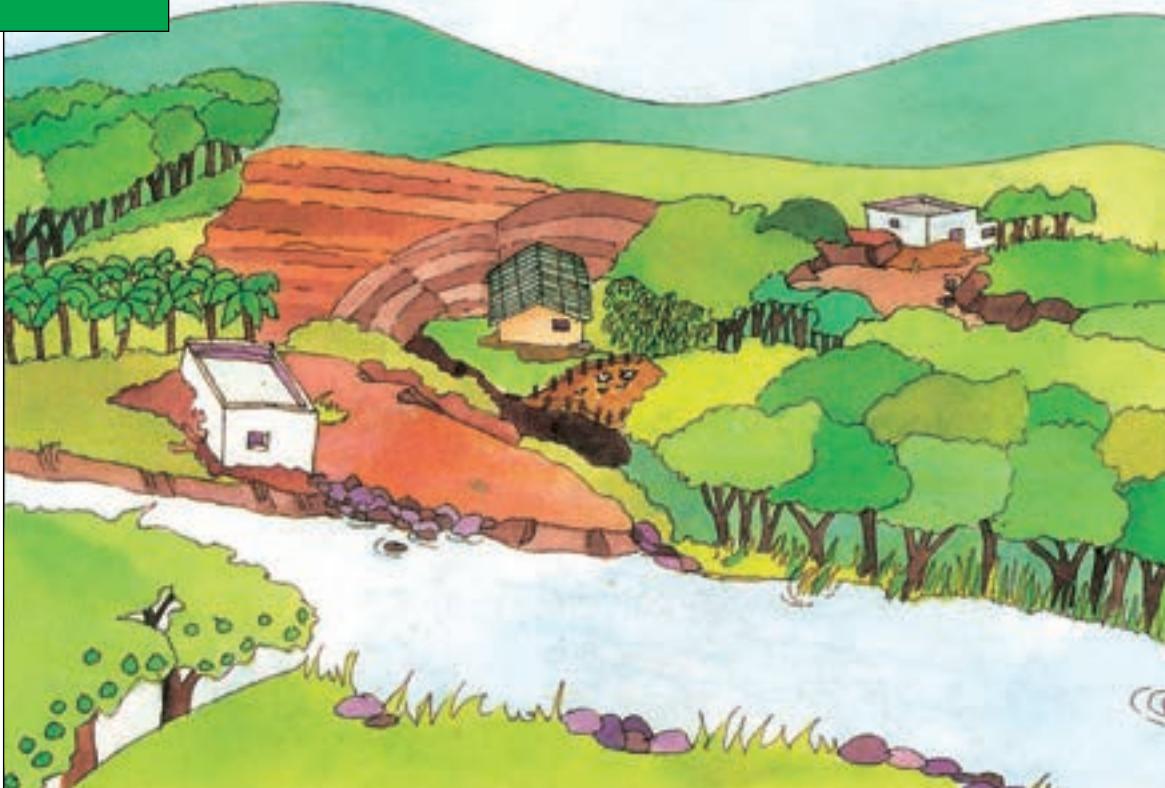
## Tiyø myaøyajpa wøwø



## Tiyø myaøyajpa ushan



Tiyø jan iti itkuyojmo tsøkjja chøki.

## ØS NAS

Øs itku ñasojmo jutø ityaju tsunipøndam miñajupø  
yempe jutøtambø tsuni tsamyajpawø, ne kyoyoskuy  
mye'chajuøk ñukyaju tumø møja fincaomo ñøypøs  
Santa Mónica, iwøs jø'saka y kyotsoñauankø oyepø  
kowinais ñe ajyaju te' itku ñas jutø chøkyajumøy  
kumguy kyotjayajumø ñøy popo joyø.

Juncek ushan itnømuk ja ñøityay inøk anmayotyøk ni  
kowina pøndan iwøs yanguimba, ushan ushan  
byøtsøktsochaju y chøkcho'chiqju winapø anmayotyøk



nuktsotsu tumø anmayopya pøn, ñekøs chamanwaju te'  
myusokyuy wøwø ame ojmo, jøsaka nu'ku eyapø  
musopya pøn køsmøk kowi'na pønis kyøwøju tewøis  
tumø ame ti ijtu, teykan tsø'yuj sone ame ja itø te'  
anmayopya pøn, yøti shennojmo ijtu  
te'anmayoyajpapø myushajpapøs tsuni tsame.

Yøti jamooy oye ijtu te' kumguy, ñeijito mumu tiyø y  
tu'møyajpa wøy oye yoshaju.

Anntsowa tiyø nø køanwa'ku.

1. ¿Jujtsa inøk ñøy te' kumguis ñe? \_\_\_\_\_

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2. ¿Junchen pøn nukcho'chyaju wina? \_\_\_\_\_

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3. ¿Yøti jutsam ñøyi te' kumguyis? \_\_\_\_\_

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4. ¿Tiye tsameojmo anmayopya te' anmayopya pøn?

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Tsamø y jayø jutspøte mis itkuy.

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**Tsøkputø te' jaye iwø yajpa yø'jin Ø.**

**tøk**

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**søk**

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**Tsøkø majkay jaye ñømanbawøs Ø.**

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Somø te' oyepø ñøy tsøki'sñe.



Ona O'na



Juki Ju'ki



Pok Po'k



Mukø Mu'kø



Poki Po'ki



Pak Pa'ak

**Pokyø kumguy wønnojmo iju, ityaju kotsøk ya'kaojmo  
jutø tsowannba kuñøway kumgujin ju'tø putpa te' jama,  
y jama tø'pkuyojmo iju jøn nas tsowannba okja  
kumguyjin, y wyl'nanojmo tsowannba muja tsa'ma  
kotsok kipi kumguyjin, y iukangømøk tsowannba  
japyak nø'jin anima nas yaka.**

**Yø kumguyojmo jene ityajo mumtambø nipi y kokene  
kopøn, yø itkuyojmo ityaju sone kene itkuy,  
pijnømbamøy, pakaknømbamøy, tuja nømbamøy. Te'  
kotoya tø'majpa mumu tiyø te' nijpa y wøwø nøputpatø'.**

**Te' unes ma myetsu jaye ojmo tiya ñeijtu ø y ma  
jyayuyey.**

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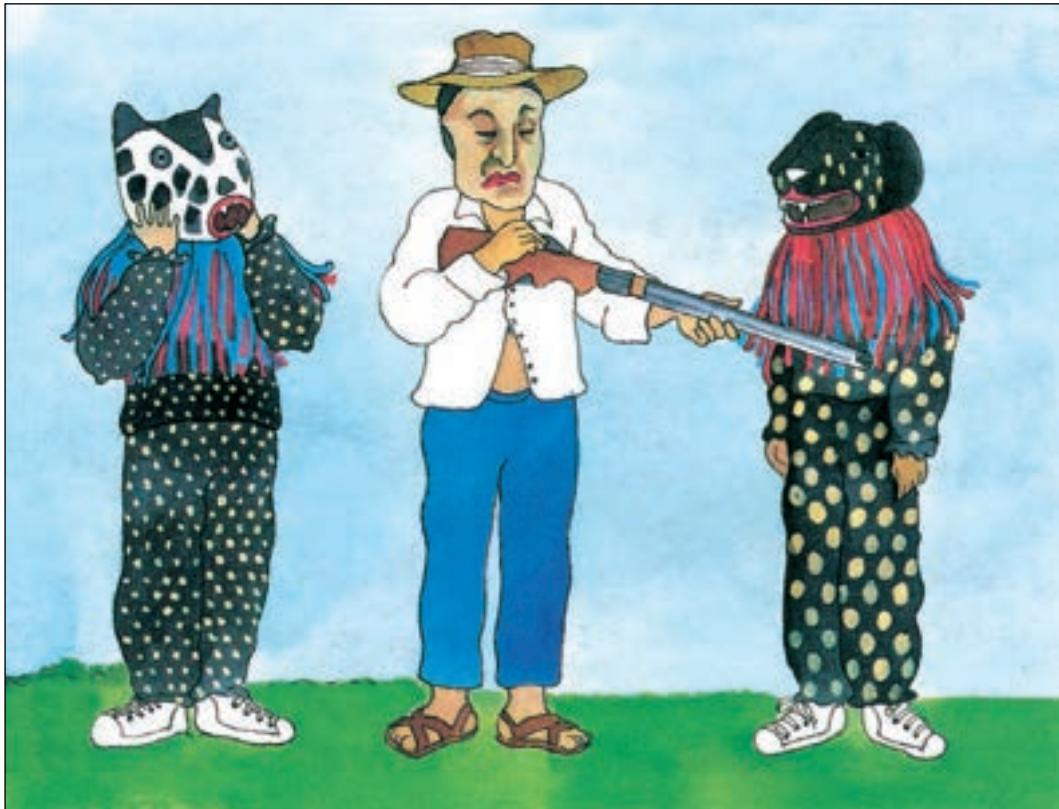
## Pokyømøk

Pokyømø kyonøyiajupø ñasisñe y kyumguyisñe,  
kotsøjkø'møk ijtuple shekpapø japak nøis nu'kyajpamøy  
eyatambø jojpak nøtam ityajumøy suñitambø mu'k nas  
y møja tsa'matam kowatøjkis tyø'pan nas køsmø.

Te' peka tsameis chamba koa-painal-lan, nøktøpyatø  
“poyajmøy tsan” ñey tsiu painalá “Bernal Dasis”  
ityajumø inøk Malintsinis tyata møja pøntsøkyajpa inok  
nahualt pø'nis kyopuksitam. Yøtishe kyomøyajpa te'  
tsuni tsamyajpawøs pø'nis te' pokyø'mo' jande eyapø  
ñøy tsiyajpø painalá, tøjkøyu yanguimguy Hernán  
Cortesisñe pokyø'mo tsuni chamyajpa y te'shende  
miñaju anguimø kasña pøndam, tsaman wakjayatøju  
tsajpomo ngomiis yanguimguy. Dominiko istam  
chøkyaju masandøk nimeke suñi kønbawo yøti  
kyo'oyanna ijtø kyotsojkyaj pamøy pønajkuy topyapø  
jama.

**Te' une ma mye'tsu yø'jayeojmo tiye ñømanba ( ' )  
y ma jyayu tyotojaye ojmo.**





## Tsa'ma ngananis yetse

Yø etse iechajpa pokyømo ne tyomøyuuk toya jama.

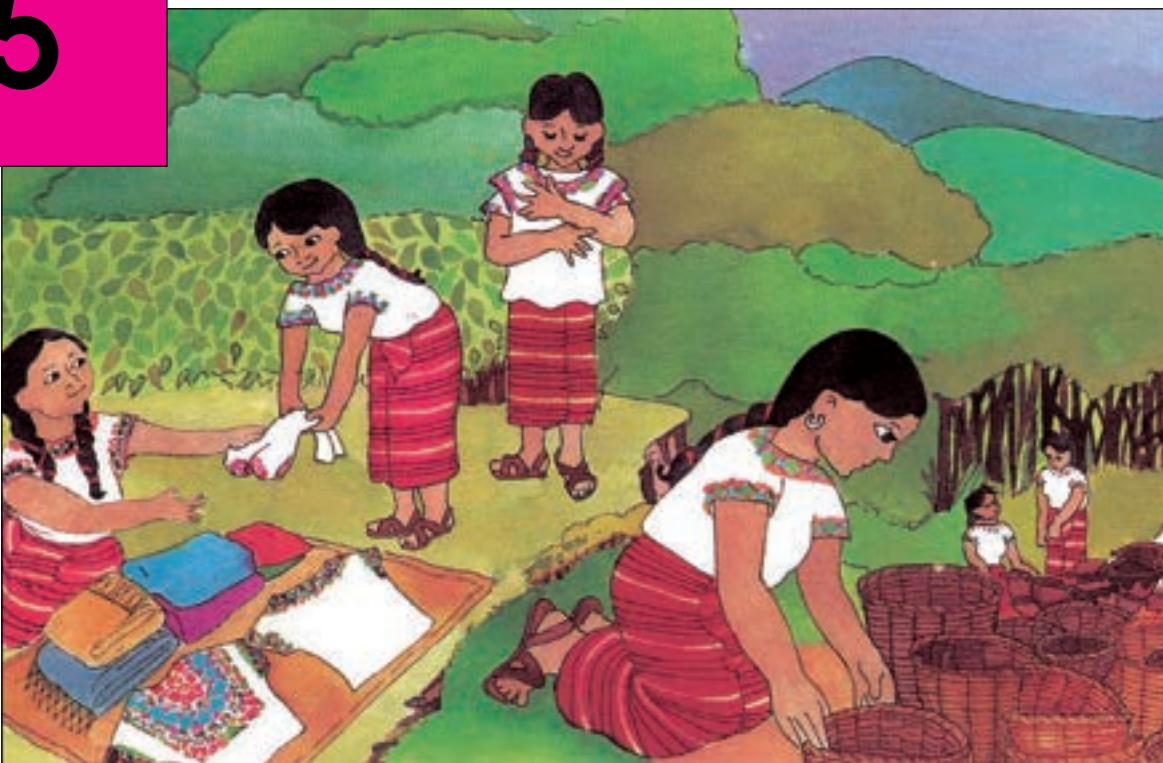
Yamyajpa kuwin møskuy keñajpawø, tsaman nganaisñe  
jene møskuy kenba tejshe tijke te' pyama  
pamdukutukupø ñomannbatijke, je'pe tsunu, peka  
tujtøk, pok, wi'ta wi'ta, peka wakasnaka, te'shetijke  
yamyajpa tyøwøtam.

¿Junchek ye chajpa te' etse? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Tiye yamyajpa byinakaojmo? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Ju'ts yamyajpa pyama? \_\_\_\_\_

¿Tiye yaanjøyajpa? \_\_\_\_\_

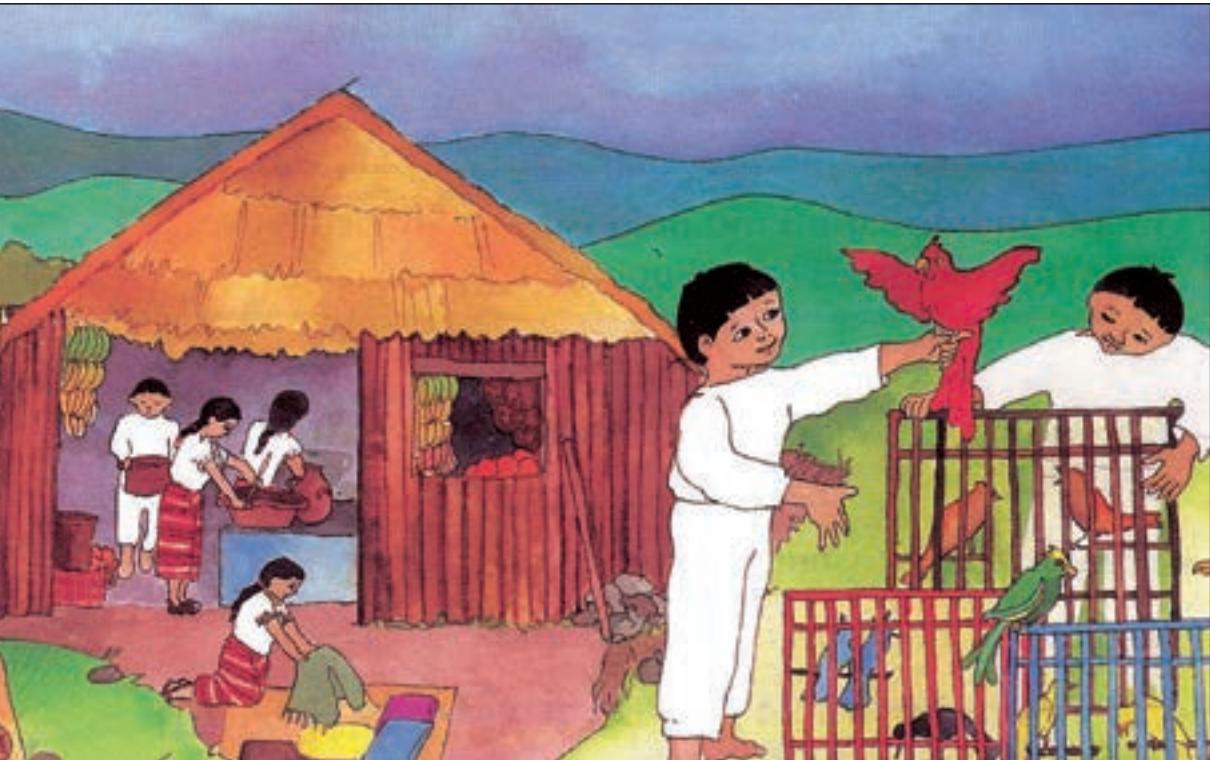


## **TSAMØS ÑØY: ØS NGUMGUYIS CHAMANWAJKUY**

### **Kupi kumguy**

Temø chiapaojmopøs kyøsmøk ijtu sasapø kumguy ñøy pøis kupimø ya'ay mannbakma miñaju eyako tsuni tsamyajpawø te' pøndam jø'saka miñaju minu ijchochaju te' tsuni chamyajpawøs pøndam te' ñøy nahualtojmo = "tsinde kotsøk køsiwø" y tsuniojmo = "kushøk nipite".

Te' pyamaetsetam møjatambøte y sone kenetam y winatambøte. Te ñasojmo nipyajpa søk, mok, kajue, sapane y tømyajpawø kuy, tunas, china, owi. Te' ojkiñomo ja itø tsamtsamnakyuy sa'sapø itkuy chiapaojmopøisñe jene tsujsu te' cha'ma ityajju tsa'ma kopøn y jene pakak, mumu ame kekpa tuj.



**Te' tsa'ma tsujtsupøte, tey ityaju suñitambø kuy, tsin,  
akuy, tøshkuy, taktajkuy, kamay y tsa'ma pøndam: kun,  
mø'a, nøts, tsa'mayoya, junjøyø, ejkene y wøku.**

**Te' pøndam tsuniojmo tsamtsamnayajpa y te' pyamais  
ñetam sanawenes y pama popowø, wakasnaka y  
kyo'køyø patapø, yomoisñe tsapas tekci y iasa' jøyø  
tsøkipø yakaojmo. Te' kutkutyam jene ombapø katsu  
nønø jøtsi anejin, pikti, pituane, pu'siane, tsata.**

**Te' etsetam soneko kenetambø, te' wyanetam kopitjin,  
sustøkjin y te' iejchyajpabøis yamyajpa kuwin  
tsajpomopø ndatashe y yatsipø tsøkitam.**

## Kipsø tiyø chamba te' totois

Te' ne angmayupøis ma ñøkipsu wøy myusu tyu'nu pømi te' totojayøis ñey "kupimø".

- Tsamdamø ju'ka jan ne nøktøtyamu tiye chamba te' totois.
- Tsamanwa'kø kashna tsameojmo.
- Me'tsa tiyø chamba diccionariomo.

Yaj tu'n wøtsøkø te' toto laye jø'saka jayø yø'she✓ tiyø chamba te' totois.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Chiapasojmo mbatpatø kupikumguy.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Te' nahualt ojmo kotsøkøshipø te' tsin.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Ñipyajpa søk y mok.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Jandiyø tsa'ma.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Tsotskuy 1846.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Tsuni tsamyajpa.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Te' pø'nis pyamatam mescliyapøtø.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Te' yomois pyamatam tsapas teksiste y popowøs ya'sa.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Iechiajpa te' kowajin y sustøkjin.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Te' iujkutyam wakasis chu'tsinø'.

**Yaj tu'nø te' jaye kø'møk ijtuwø.**

- Te' kupipøndam tsamyajpa tsuni.
- Te' pønistam ñipyajpa søk.
- Te' yomois pyamatam tsapas teksite.
- Te' kun chøkpa te' ño'se.

**Kø'jaye køsmøk tiyø ne kyøanwa'ku te' kø'møk jayeis.**

**¿Iwøs tsuni chamyajpa?**

**¿Iwøs niñyajpa søk?**

**¿Iwøs yamyajpa tsapas teksi?**

**¿Tiwøs chøkpa ño'se?**

Te' tsame iwøs chamba, iwø, tiyø, iwøtam, oracionis sujeto.

**Somø køsmøpø jaye tiyø chøkpa tumdumø tiyø kyøanwakpa kø'møk jaye.**

**¿Tiyø chikyajpa te' kupipøndam?**

**¿Tiyø chikyajpa te' pønistam?**

**¿Tiyø chijyajpa te' yomoistam?**

**¿Tiyø chøkpa te' kunis?**

# Mumu jayeojmo yajyospa<sup>ø</sup> te' koma wøy te' jayu eyapø tiyø

Te komais te'shejtijke eyapø signsoshe kotsonnbatø wøy nøktøyu tiyø chamba totojayeis, te'shetijke yosketpa way te' tsamu tumdum tiyø, tu'mønatsøpya wøy koyaju tiyø te' ne jayu jana ne ngote te' shepø ñømannba "y".

Yajtu'nø y kena jutø yospa te' koma.

Ñipyajpa tø'mayajpapø kuy: tunas, china, owi, yati y sapane.

Ityaju kuy ñøyitambøs: akuy, tsin, wocht, kamay y tøjshkuy.

Tsamø tumdumø jayøshepø pømi. Te'shejtijke tsøkø pisarron ojmo.

pøn, te'she, tøm. \_\_\_\_\_

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Ijtuua wøwø ame tumø tu'mi te' tsunipøndam tsøyaju yetiwø kupimø nasojmo te' tsame naualthojmopø nømba tsindøk kotsøk. Te' 1846 ameojmo te' astekatam nu'kyaju tey y yajtochøkyaju te' tsuni tsamyajpawøs y te'shejte chi'yaju ñøy yetishepø. Køtøjku'ka winbø te' toyaajkuy wøwø te' pøndam pyejkyatøju yajyoshajpa inøk tsømi ko pønshe te' kasña pønistam koasakualkojmotambøis. Nømba te mayokyuy 1778 ameojmo ityaju inøk 1178 tsuni tsamyajpawøs yø 1800 ameojmo ne kyøtøjkuk tiju kyøtøjku tsøjk pokø ka'kuy ka'yaju te' pøndam 50 tsø'yaju. Tijyaju kijpopya pøndam 1910 ameojmo te' sapatista pyømiayaju te' kunguyojmo, kipyajpapøs kyowina Rafael kalimayor.

**Te' unes yajta'nø tiyø ne kyøanwaku kømøk.**

**¿Tiyø ame tijyaju aztekatam?** \_\_\_\_\_

**¿Juts chiyaju te' ñøy?** \_\_\_\_\_

**¿Junchen ityaju iñok 1778 ameojmo tsunipøndam?** \_\_\_\_\_

**¿Tiyø ame køtøjku tsøpokø ka' kuy?** \_\_\_\_\_

**¿Tiyø ame kipyajju te' sapatista pøndam?** \_\_\_\_\_

**Te' kumguy ñøipøs kupimø Chiapas køsmøkan ijtu. Te' kumgutym ne tsowanba'tu yøtamde:**

Køsmøjkan kuyatemøjin y amøjin, kømøkshe y tsøjnaojmo kuñø møjin y kønømøjin y akñaojmo pokyømøjin. Tsoko pijpa yøy, mumu ame tujanømba, tukay y makskuy poyatam ameis ñeojmo nimeke piyønømba. Ijtušhe kotsøknas te', y kyøwitupa kumbajkis y tonbak nøis.

**Te' nas wøne yøkpøte y wene tsapas pøte, yajyospatø wøy te' nijpu mumutiyø ityajke'tu møja ts'ma, mumu ijtušhe ejido naste.**

**Te' unesma chamu y jyayu tiyø kumguyjin  
tsowanba kipi kumguy.**

## **Te' ejtsangui'mø'**

**Te' ejtsangui'mø' kyoshøng'ayajpa winatambø etsepit:  
kan etsepit, kanan tsøkipit y suksu etse.**

**Te' kan etse yechiajpa metsa jama domingo y lunes  
jamakøsi, yechajpa mosay pø'nis yamyajpa kuy kuwin  
pyamatam je'pewø sonekokenewø, wianjayajpa  
kowapit y sustøjpit.**

**Te' nganan tsøki yejtsnichøkyajpa domingo køsi y yajpa  
martes jama køsi, mumutambø tøjkøyajpa mumuy  
kumguy pyøndam myarimbais wianjayajpa. Te' martes  
jamooy wøy yaju te' ejtsanguimo søn yejchiajpamø te'  
suksu etse, etsepønistam ñømanñyajpa kuwin tsup,  
tujtøk, kowa y pyamatam tsapastambø.**

**Te' unes yaj tsøkø jisøojmo tiyø yajyoshajpa te'  
echajpa pøndam.**

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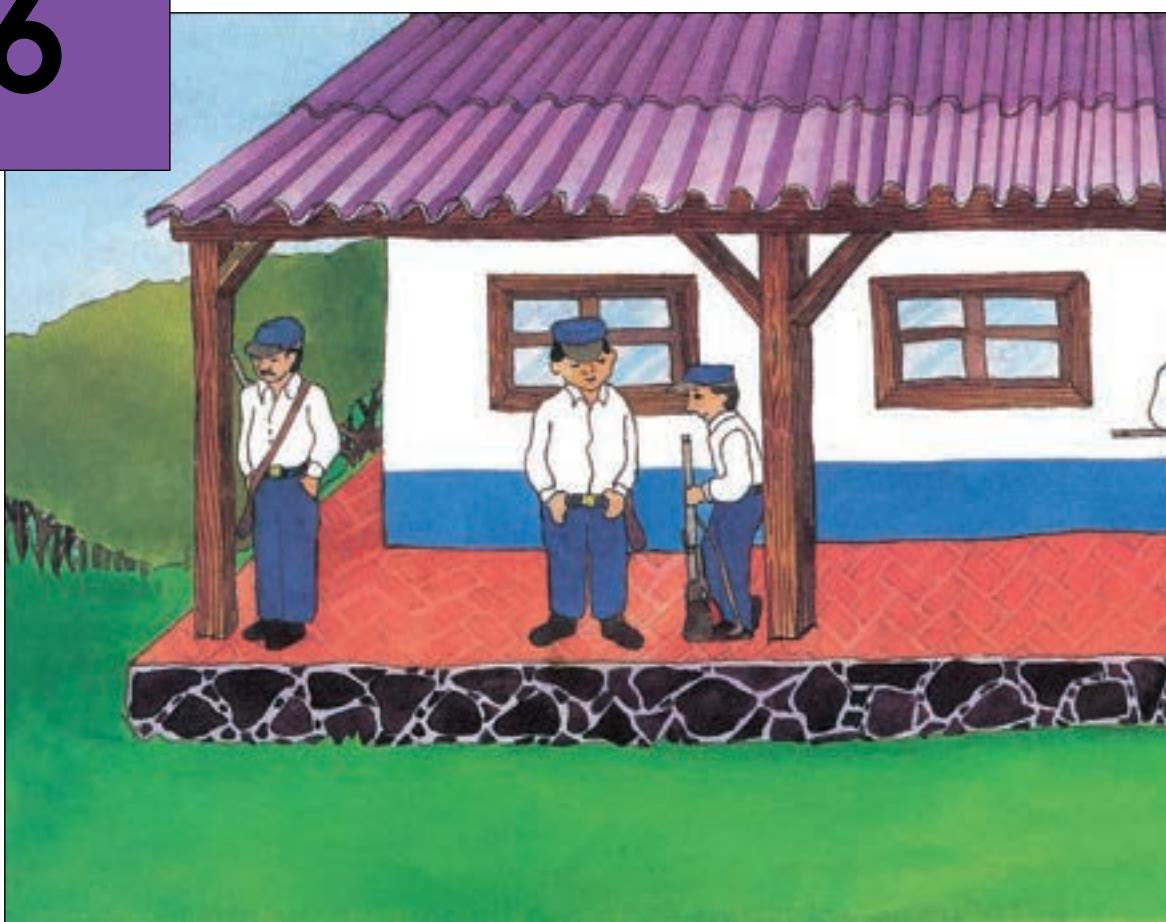
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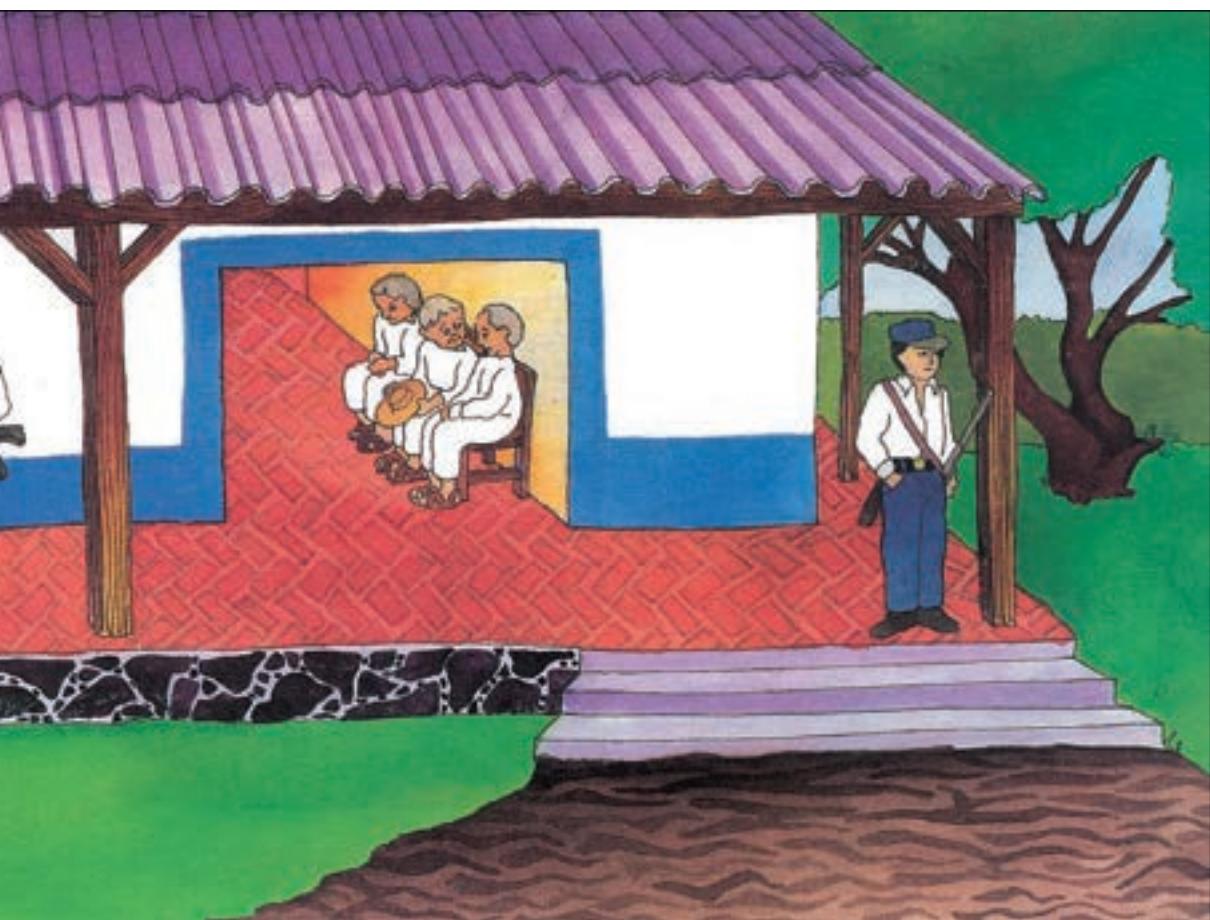
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## PEKA ANGUIMYAJUWØS

Winatambø tsunipøndam kupimøtambøis yø'she inøk kyopiñajpa kyoanguimøtam. Shunbawøis pyøjkischonnu amguimguy køtøkpa inøk kipkuyojmo, kopøn majkuyojmo, pokyuyojmo y to'yiskuyojmo, te' jan tyokoyepø tea'nnde mangbawø iangu'i'mu. Te' sheojmo ushan ushan køkakpøu' teshetambø tsøki wøy ianguimu mye'chajpainøk, te' kumguyis kyopinba iwøs kyotsinbøpa.



**Ñøktøpyawøs kasña tsame o te wiyunshe myuspawøs chejku.**

Nømaj nitsøjku ye 1900 ame tiju anguimtso'tsu tumø pøn tumø amekotoya te'sho ye 1944 amekøsi mets mets ameojmo nitsøjkyaju køtøjko wøwø ame wøy chamyaju tø te' anguimbawøs ma yanguimu tuka ame y te'she tujku yøti te' jama ojmo tuka ame yanguimyajpa te' anguimyapawøs pøn.



**Antsong'ø oye tiyø ne kyøanwa'køyu yø totojayeis.**

**¿Tiyø chøjkyajpa inøk iwøs ma ianguimu te' kyumguy?**

**¿Junchen ame anguimba inøk wina te' koanguimbawø  
pøn? \_\_\_\_\_**

**¿Iwøs myuspa pyøjkøchonnu te'shepø anguimguy?**

**¿Tikotoya køkakpøu wøy kyotyaju te' anguimbapø pøn?**

**Ne' nguiipsokyuyojmo tsøkø ushan tiyø mis  
nøktøpya te' jaye winbø ijtuple.**

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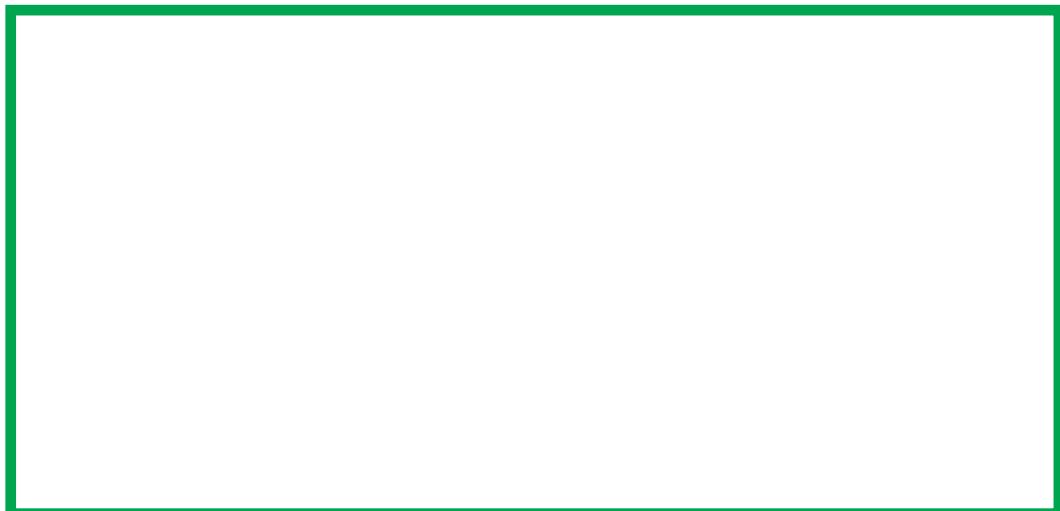
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**Te'unes ma chejku tsøki juts te' iwøs ñukpa ne  
ñotyaju, tiyø pama yajyoshajpa.**

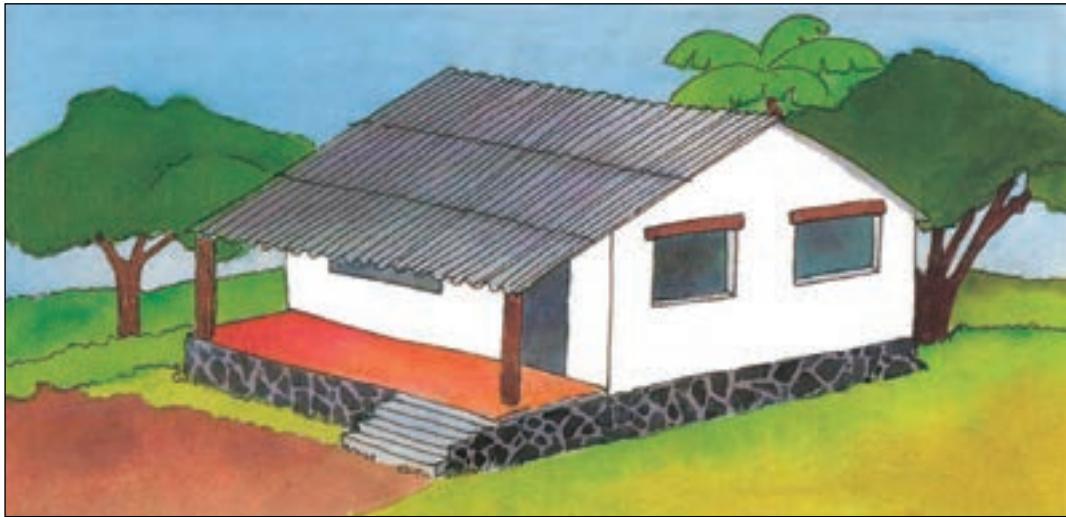


Nike'ne suñik yø totojaye ju'ts ntsambatø winatambø pajwindukuyojmo winbokshajpawøis kyopinñajpa inøk ijtyajuse ojmo te kipiwayojmo o ñø'køojmotam y te' jayasepø te' wøte ma ianguimu' te' kyumguyojo.

Te' 1901 ameojmo winbø kyopinñaju anguimba kowina te' pøn Román Mpéres, tumø ame ojmo tijo ianguimu, te' anguimbawøs mója nasojmo pøis te'she chamu Joshe Mpojilu Dias.

Te' unes ma chamu juts te' myechajpawø inøk te' anguinbawøs majyayu.

Yaj myechay iwø yanguimu 1901 ameojmo y iwøs tsamu te'she jayø.



Te' koanguimba kowina Román Mperes, tumø ame tij anguimo y te'she mang'u wøwø ame nu'kusheojmo te' ame 1945, te' anguimbawøs iameojmo anguimyajpa inøk metsa ame nu'kushen ojmo te' ame 1952, te'she te' jamaojmo yøtishe tuka amende ianguimyajpawø.

**Te' unes ma kyanwa'ku tyatajin junchen ame ianguimyaju te' pendam yaj jayø tyotoojmo.**

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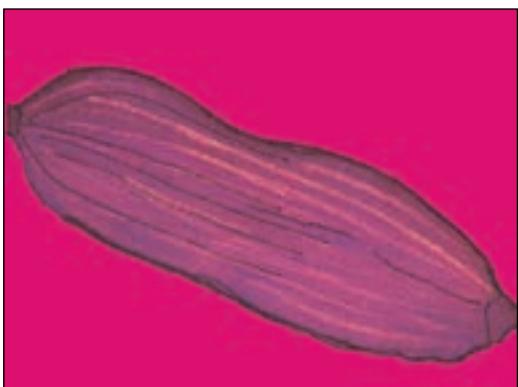
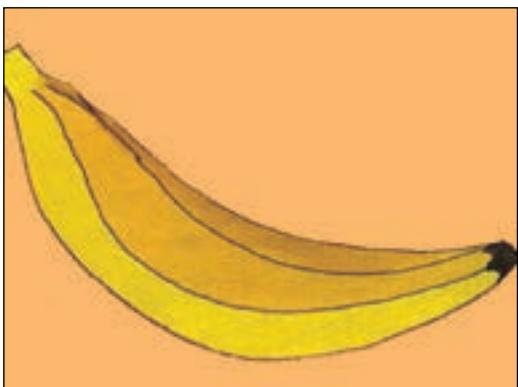
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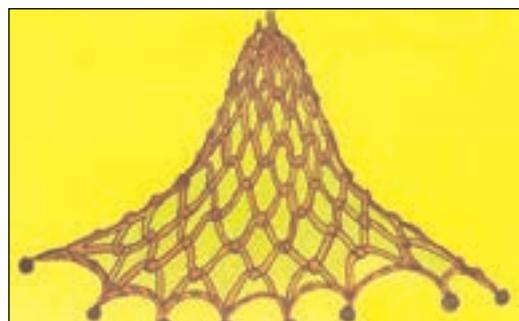
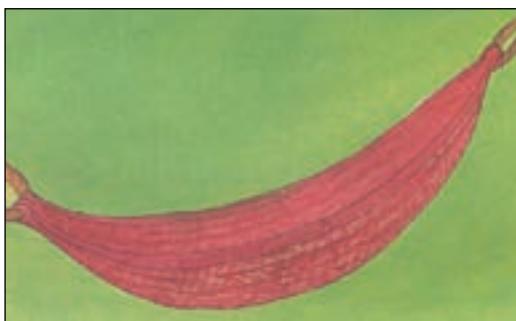
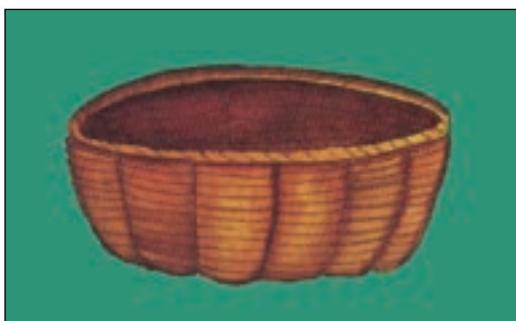
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Tiyø itpa yøy te' unes ma kyoijayu ñøy.



**Ya'ka chøkyajpawø inøk.**



**Chøkyajpa inøk, ya'ak pøtiyø.**

**Chøjkyapama yøti: waka, po'tøktsa je'pe kajtsay y  
je'pe nuti.**

**Yey tsamø y jayø tiyø chøkyajpa mis mis itkuyojmo:**

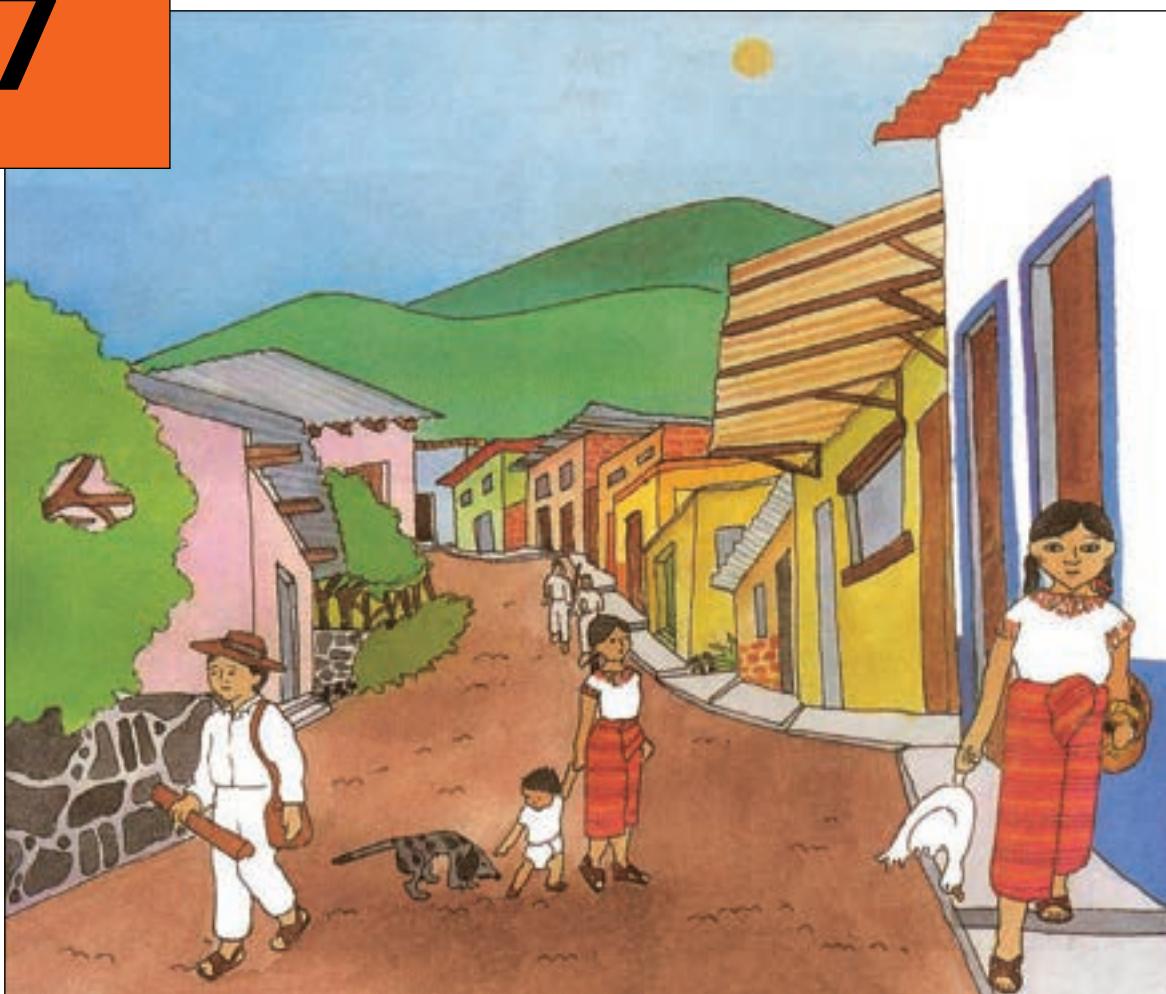
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**Tsamø tiyø chøkpa mis ndata** \_\_\_\_\_

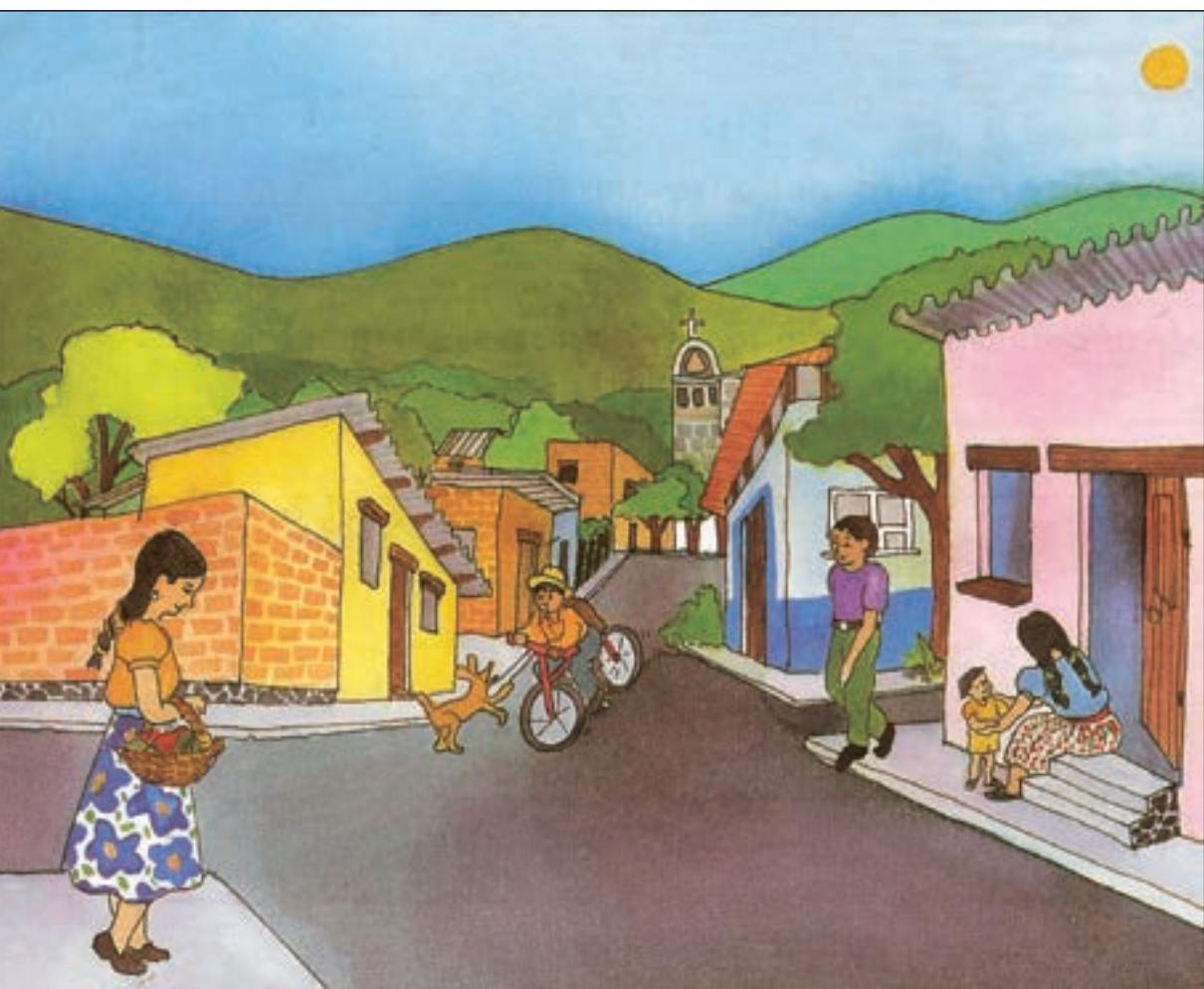
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## KUMGUY ATSITAM

Te' pondba chu'wø minu inøk temø tsu'kumu mexicomo  
y ñu'ku kotsøjkøsi y te'she inøk chamyajpa møja  
pønistam, pyonbga inøk te' kotsøk junchen ta'nba inøk  
iame nu'ku kuyatemø tiju chamjayu tumø yomo te'  
kumguyojmopø y chamu ke ma chøjku møja søn y  
te'wøte pøng'u te' tsitsun ngotsøk, ye yomo junchek  
putpa Mexicomo minba inøk yømø kedenjønmøpø  
kotsøjkøsi y tiju tsamtsamnayu yomojin ñøypyøs Lupi



ñøjayu ke ñeijtu tukay tyektam tumø tsitsun ngotsøk,  
eyapø kedenjønmø kotsøk y temø watemalapø kotsøk  
tey myushaju møja pønistam y kyøme'chiaju juka  
wiyunshejte y tsamtsamnayaju te' tsamu yomojin y  
ñejayu yajukamunde te' søn manba pyøng'u te' tsitsun  
ngotsøk y nømu te' søng'ojmo te' yomo witpa inøk  
yempe ju'te chamba inøk ke te' søn suñi køtøjku.

**Antsowa tiyø ne kyøanwa'ku.**

**¿Tiyø ñøy ñeijtu te' peka tsameis?** \_\_\_\_\_

**¿Iwande inøk te' yomo te' pyonbawøis inøk te' kotsøk?**

**¿Junchen tiju ñeijtu tok te yomois?** \_\_\_\_\_

**¿Tsamø iwande te' tyøktam?** \_\_\_\_\_

**Jayø tiyø nøktøyu te' jayeojmopø.**

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# **Jo'ka wøy te' tsamtsamnayu**

**Tu'nø te' jaye.**

**Tsamø ndøwøjin tiyø noktøtyamu te' jayeojmo.**

**Tsøkø ushan tsame kø'møk.**

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**nak**..... tsikin bor  
**pøn**..... pøt  
**tsuni**..... ode  
**potso**..... muki  
**pokskuy**..... pokstøk  
**pama**..... tuku  
**katsu nønø**..... atuli  
**kososan**..... ja'se  
**nenbak**..... ko'so  
**tøk**..... itkuy  
**anway**..... akuay

**Tsøkø mosay yø'shetambø jaye.**

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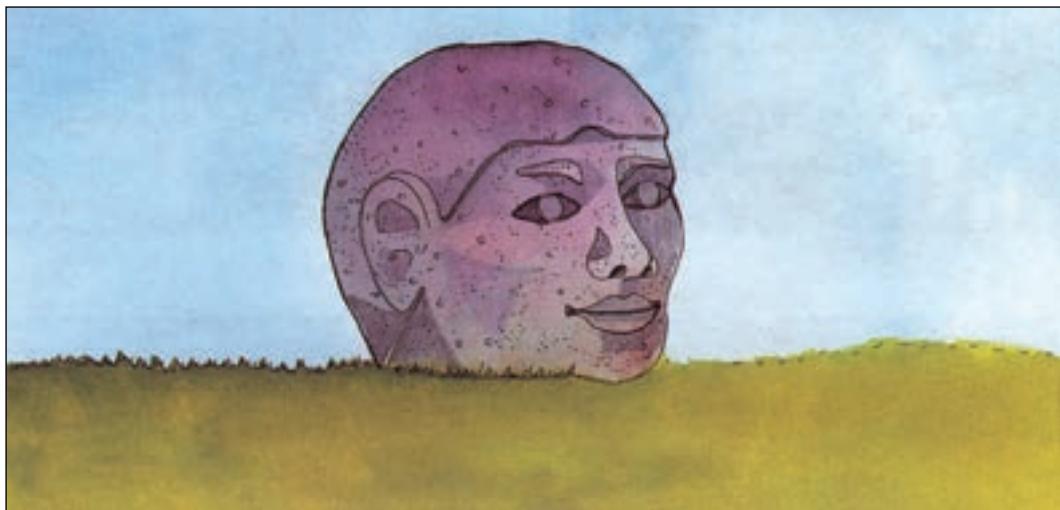
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**Kopaktsa' pya'tyajupø kotsøkøjmo ñøjayaipamøy  
molinojmo.**



Yø tsuni tsamyajpawø ijtsø'ye yøy kækpyamøpø  
kotsøkøsi y tey ijtyaju yetishe ye kumgutym, kønømø  
kekpyamø, kupimø y kuñø'mø kumguy, te' rancho  
ñøjayaipamøy molinu temo ijtupø kuñø'mø jutø  
pya'tyaju kopak tsøki tsa'pø peka itistam chøkyaju.

**Te' unes yaj kœanwakø junchen ame ñeijtu junchek  
pyatyaju te'tsøki iwøs pya'tu.**

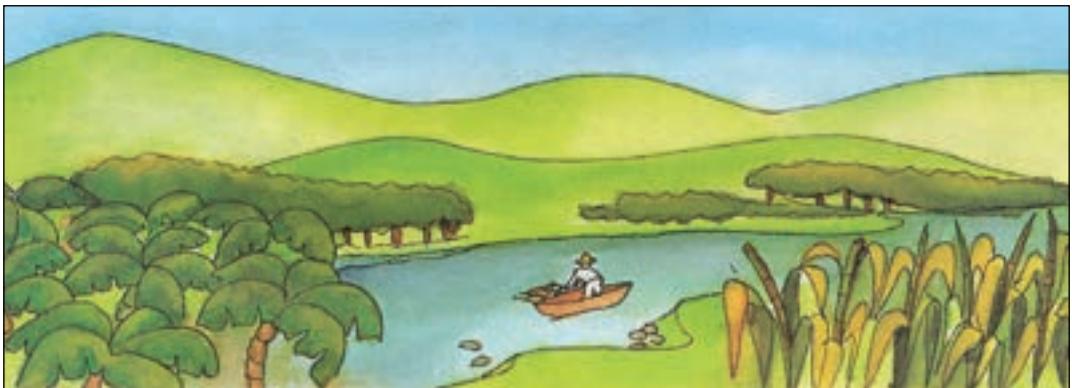
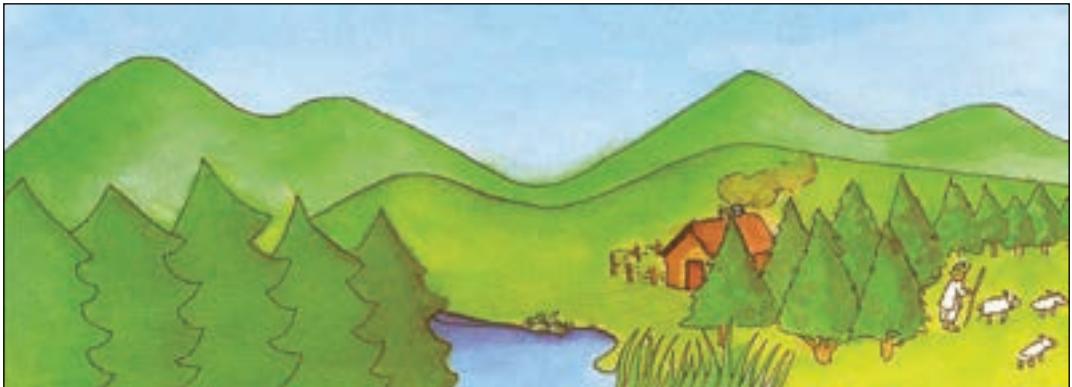
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**Te' unes ma chamu tiye yoskuy chøkyajpa mets  
nasojmo.**

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Winbø koanguimuwø kupimø te' pønis ñøy Arseño  
Narbayes finka Santa Monikas kyomi yøti kumguyune  
popo jøyø' kønømøis kyumguyune.

Yøti ye kumguyis ñeijtu tumø anmayø tøk chøtøkspø  
unetam kotoya ñeypøs "Leona Bikario" y tumø anmayø  
tøk wina anmakyuy y te' ñøy "Kuauhtemok" y tumø  
anmayotøk metsan anmakyukyotan.

¿Iwande winapø angimu kupimø? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

¿Jutande inøk te' iti? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

¿Iwande kyumguy yune? \_\_\_\_\_



## NE' NGUTKUTYAM

Mumu te' pøktambapøte y tondambatø, yoshaipawø  
tø sa'sa, oye y pømi ijtu kutkuyis ñøtyam: ane, søk, apit  
pasun, na'ka pasun, owi, waye, po'te ujkuy,  
mumutambø kutkutyam. Ijtyaju kutkutyam tsi'pawøs  
pømi: øksi, aksa, tsinuj y eyatambø.

Ijtyajke'tu kotsokyajpawøistam wa'tye møja aju y  
ye'ng'u: te' tsapas sis, søktam, poka y eyatambø.  
ijtyajketuti teshejtijke kotsonguiajpawø ne' windam wøy  
te' musu oye yosu te' tømtam yøtamde: china, tunas,  
kineya, poos, yati y tsøpøtam: tsøpø win, na'ka pasun  
win, mantsøpø, jaku, tsajtsøpø y eyatambø.



Mumutambø mbøktambatø tukañaka jamaojmo namtsu, panguk jama y tsayi'ka. namtsu muspatø mbøjku ju'ti ju'tiwø tsøpøtam sosuwø u søk te'she tijke muspatø mbøjke'tu kutkutyam sakshajuwø, te'she tijke tsayi'ka. panguk jamaojmo tyo'ñajpa waye ijtū pijkøy, ijpat pakak tyo'ñajpa ujkuy.

Tø te' ndatam chamyajpa ke muspatø nijpu eyatambø tiyø myaøyajpa jutø ijtū ma'a way tyø maøyu y way tyø musu ngutu tøtam, te'nøyis hortalisa.

**Antsowa tiyø ne kyøanwaku.**

**¿tikotoya mbyena kutpa? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**¿tiyø kutkuy tsipa'tø pømi? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**¿jutitambøte kutkuyis kotsonnbawøis wa yeng'u? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Jayø te' kutkuyis ñøyitam itpawø te' mis itkuyojmo.**

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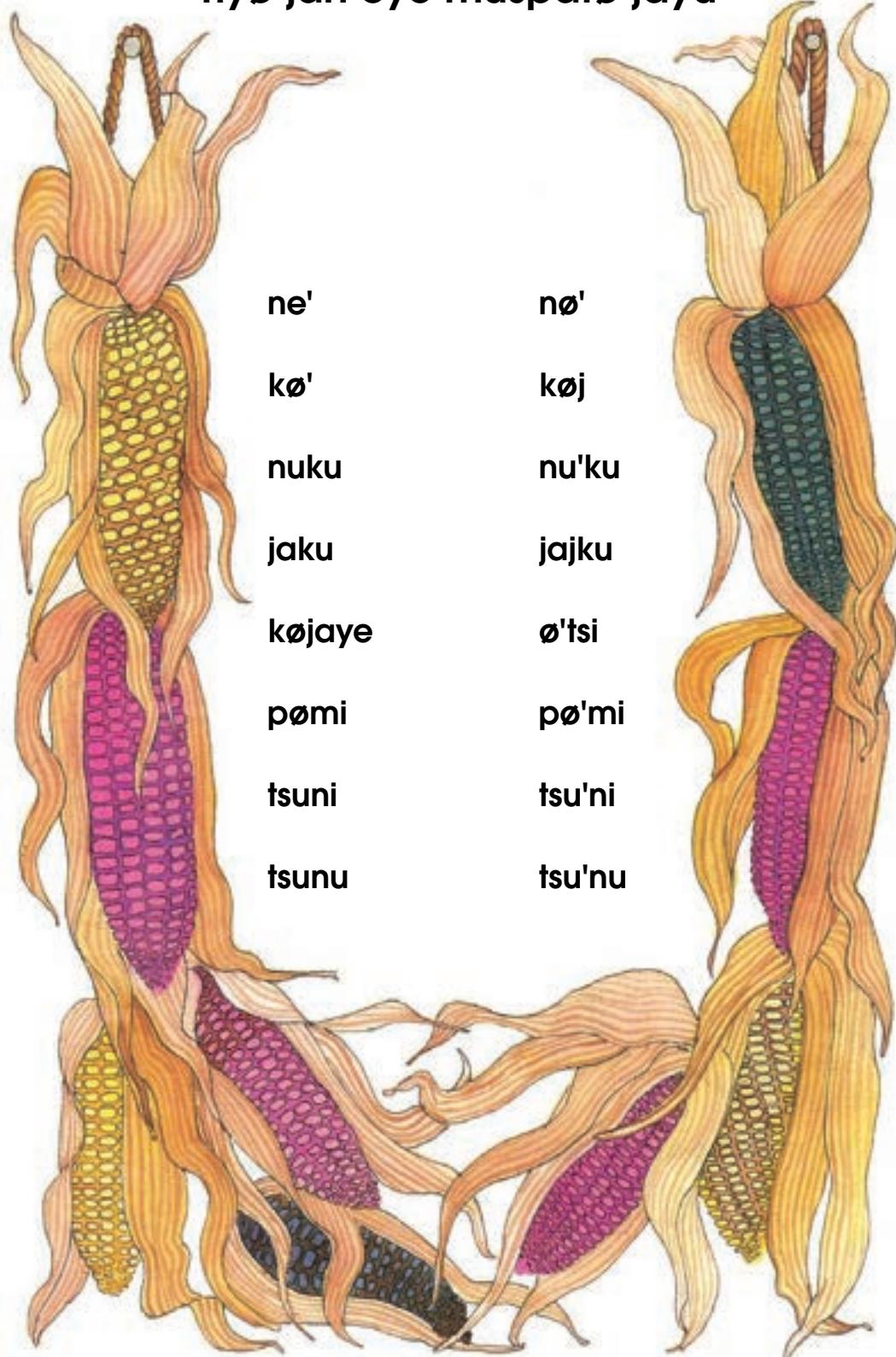
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## Tiyø jan oye muspatø jayu



**Tsamø jutstambøte y jayø te' tiyø janatiyø.**

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**Yaj tu'nø yø jaye y kø'jaye chambapøis jutstande  
te tiyø janatiyø.**

- 1. Te' kutkuy ombapøte.**
- 2. Te' aksa peypøte.**
- 3. Te' na'ka pasun møjapøte.**
- 4. Te' tsinuj paakpøte.**
- 5. Te' owi tsujtsupøte.**

Kojta'nø te' chambapøis ju'tambøte' te' tiyø jana  
tiyø yø jayeojmotam ijtuwø kømøk.

1. Øs mbama \_\_\_\_\_ ijiu te' kyojtotyøjkojmo.
2. Te' jøyøtam \_\_\_\_\_
3. Te' unetam \_\_\_\_\_ manoyajpa.

jomepø

jopotambø

suñi

Tsuni ojmo wi'najpa te' chambapøis ju'tste te' tiyø.

1. Te' \_\_\_\_\_ pø'nis kyotsonba tyøwøtam.
2. Te' \_\_\_\_\_ tømdam kyu'tyajpa.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ te' chongoya.

oyøpø

yøkpø

oyetambø



## Nipi yoskuy

Wina tso'chotsuk itkuy te' tsuni tsamyajpawøs ñipyajpa inøk øksi yøtishe ñipyajpama wøy myaøyaju wene y wene ñekotoyatam te' kupimø pakak naste y tumnakati ñipyajpa øksi tumø ameojmo ñipyajpa marsu y abril poyaojmo, ñøputyajpa te' nipi setiembre y oktubre poyaojmo.

Wøne kopøndam chokyajpa.

Wi'na te' kipiwayistam yaj tsokyajpa inøk kashi, ka'nchi y yoya, te' pø'nøkyuyjin kyoyojoyajpa inøk te' kyomitam wøy kyopa'tyaju kotsonguy te' ianimaistam.

Te' unes ma jyayu junchen poyaj ñipyajpa tyatas te' mok, y eyapø tiyø.

## Kang etse

Tumnaka ijtuinøk tumø nganan te'kupimø kumguyojmo, nimeke yajkapainøk te' kumguyojmotambø pøndam ja'nan oye yajyoshay nimekeinøk ña'chiahpa tikotoya jan myushayinøk tiyande.

Nu'ku jyama te' pøndam kumguyojmotambø nøwa yajkapøyaju pujtun te' kan San Markusisñe y ñe'køs mang'u ñekijpu y ishaju te' pønistam ke yajkau tsinbøyaju jø'saka ietsnichøkyaju te' kang etse yøtishenojmo iechajpati,

**Te' unes ma chamu juncek iechajpa yø etse kyumguyojmo.**

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## NOJTOJKOKYUY

Win'a 1523, tuka mone ko yøjtis ko ips kotukay ameojmo, miñaju tumø tu'mguy tujoyajpawø kyowinais ñøy tiyøkte Luis Marin, te'wøtam nu'kyaju okjamø kumguyojmo, tey kipyaju tsuni tsamyajpawøjin ya'yu te' kipkuy ka'yaju wøwøtambø pøn y jan jyeja inøk te' kipkokyuy jene ñøityaju oyetambø tujtok te' Luis pyøndam y wøwø inøk tamde te' kasña pøndam.



Te' kumguyojmo kau te' pane kyowina, te  
tsunitsamyapawøs ñe'tam kau'kam kyowina popyøyaju  
eyatambø tyøwøtam, tey tsø'yajutø miñajuwøs  
eyatambø kumguyojmo te' kasña pøndam y te'she te'  
møja chøkyaju tyøwøtam y yøtima ityaju iwøs  
ñøyøyajpa Marin kyopukshaju iunetam y ka'yajua te'  
peka pøndan, yeti iokounetamde choyajpa yø okja  
kumguyojmo.

**Tu'nø te' jaye, køtøjkuwø wøy mij musu antsonnu  
tiyø kyøanwakpa.**

**1. ¿lwande winapø kasña pøn nu'kupø okjamø**

**kumguyojmo? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**2. ¿Tiyø chøkyaju kasnapønistam kaukam te'pane?**

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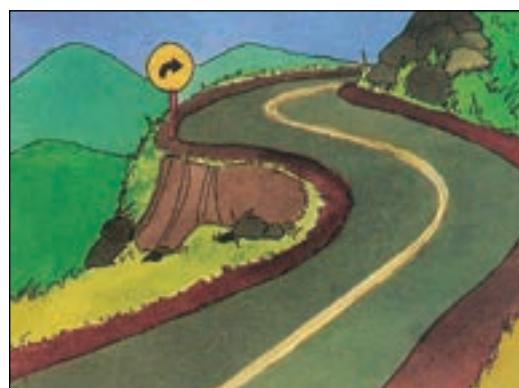
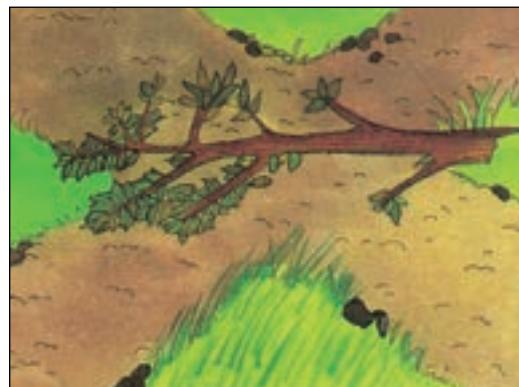
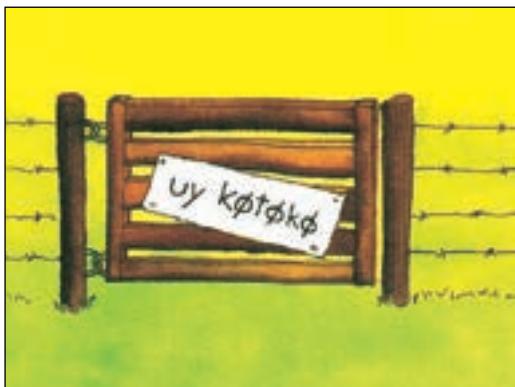
**3. ¿Tiyø chøkyaju tsunipønistam kaukam te'pane?**

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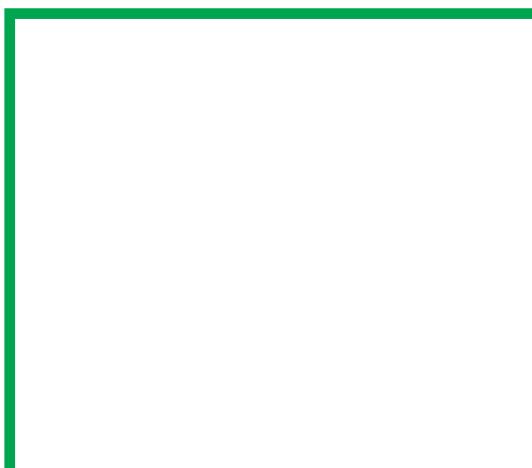
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**Te' unes ma myøtsu eyatambø pøndam kipyajuwøy  
majyayu yoskuy tyotoojmo.**

# Kyotsambawøs tung'omopø tiyø



Te' unes yaj tsøkø eyapø tiyø myuspa.



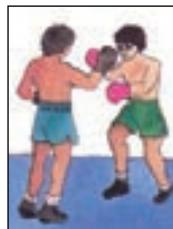
# Te'tsamdø'yi



Yø poyaj ma choyøyaju  
unetam eju kotoya  
Nømawø une.

Jomi ma kipyaju pa'na  
tøkojmo uy tsøyi ndøjkoy

Box.



**Te' unes ma kyenu tiyø ijtu y ma chamu jyayeojmo  
tiyø ne chøkyaju tumdomø kuagruojmo.**

Winapø tuyø ne chøkyaju. \_\_\_\_\_

Eyapøojmo tiyø nøktøpyamij \_\_\_\_\_

## Tujkupø tiyø

Te' 1486, tuka mone ko majkis ko maktukay te' ameojmo miñaju winatambø pøndam ñeytambøis astekatam.

Te' 1528, tuka moneko yøjtis ko ips ko tukutujtay te ameojmo miñaju ñøtøjkøyaju yø'tambø kumguy kasñapø'nistam.

Te' 1910, makskuymone koyøjtis ko majkay. Te' ameojmo miñaju tujoyajpawøs pøn kyo'winajin ñeyitambøs sapatista.

**Te' unes ma yajta'nu tiyø køawakpatø.**

**¿Junchek ame miñaju te' astekatam?**

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**¿Yø ame 1528, tiyø chøkyaju te kasña pøndam?**

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**¿Juts te' ñøy te' tujoxajpapøs pøn?**

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Tsøkja ñøy tumdumø kopøn tsøkisñe, me'lsa  
kø'møk ijtuwø.

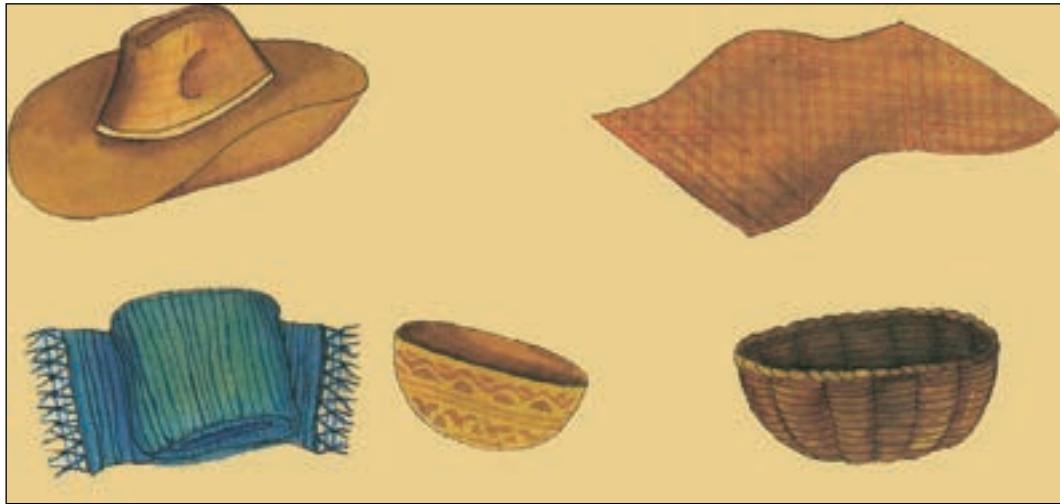


tømbits

tsan

mø'a

ju'ki



## Suñi tsøkitam

Yø'shetambø tiyø chøkyajpa te' tsunichamyajpa  
pø'nistam mumu itkuyojmotam y eyatambø tsuni tsame  
chamyajpømøy.

Te' unes ma chamu tiyø pit chøkyajpa tundumø  
tiyø.

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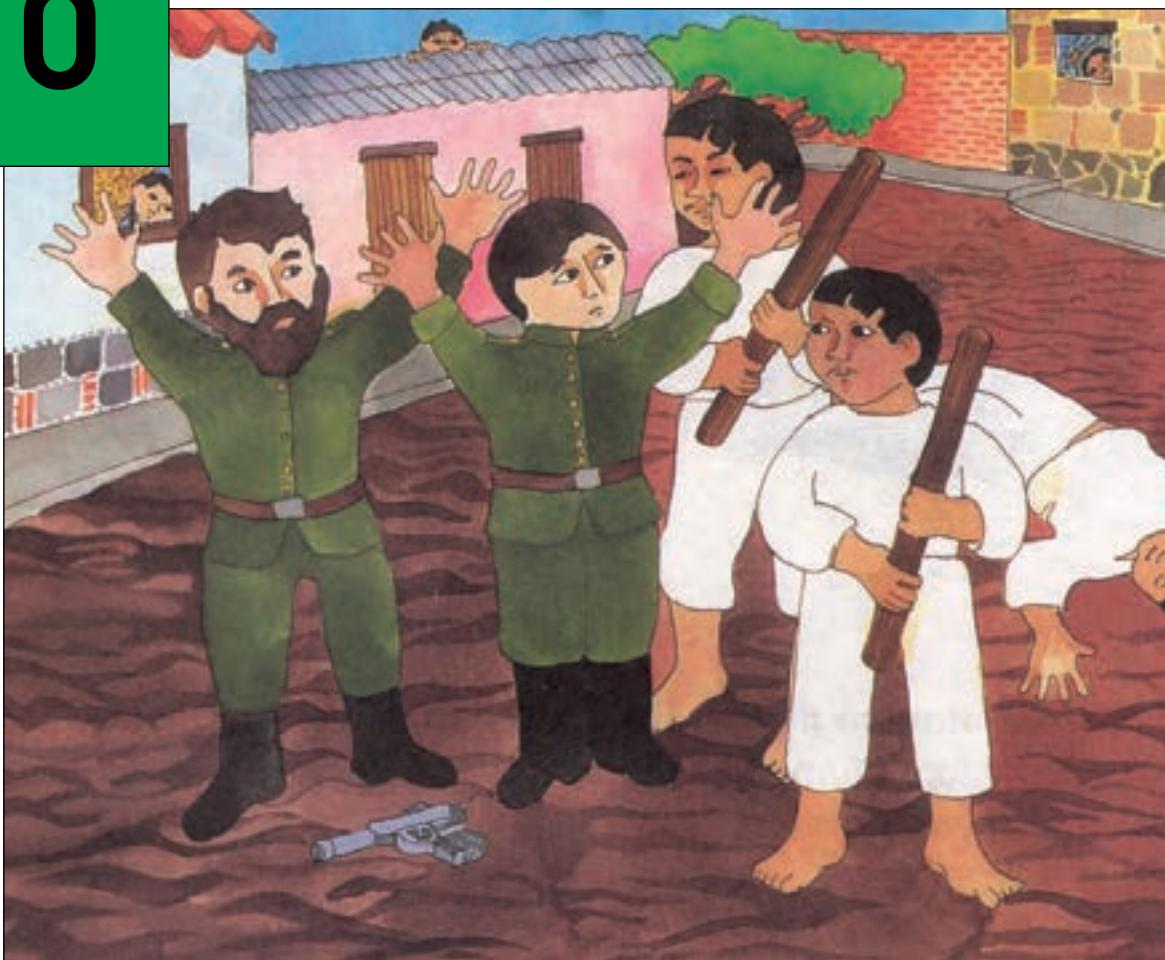
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## KYOKAPAPØIS WØWØ ITKUY ÑØY

Kyøkapapøis wøwø itkuy mustambatø ke ushandijte tijpa ityaju mumu jamaojmo, ne' ngumguyojmo kupimø mustambatø tsa'misu iwøis chøjkisu wøy juts kyotsonnu te' kyumguy. Ijtua wøwø ame tiju ijtumø itkupyøn tø'wøis ñøijtu inøk tumin, wyøtsøjku mumu tiyø wøy suñi itnømu ne' kupimø kumguyojmo. Tumø muspatø ja'yisu wyøtsøkyaju te' masandøk ngomi San Markus ebangelistasñe te' masandøjkis kyopak wina atyøkinøk, junchek møskuyajpak jama yajpa inøk kyopapak, te'



pønis mumujama ñi'kenøpya kyumguy jyuyu mø'thøki  
tesa pokyø'mø masandøk kotoya, tey mang'u  
yajpyøkyaju ijtyajushe pøndam te'tyambø wøy  
wyøtsøkyaju. Yøti muspatø isu ke te' masandøjkis ñeijtuti  
te' teshatam yaangbø jama ojmopø.

Te' tumøtijite, sone yoskuy te' kyøka'papøis wøwø itkuy  
chøjkupø, møja pønde inøk mayaupø kyumguy  
kotoya, te' pø'nis ñøy chanti Garsiande.

**Tu'n wøtsøkø te'tsame y antsong'a te' tiyø ne  
kyøanwaku.**

**1. ¿Iwande inøk ñøy te' wyøtsøjkupøs te' masandøk?**

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**2. ¿Ju'tande tiju pyøkyaju tesha? \_\_\_\_\_**

**3. ¿Ju'tsande ñøy te' masandøjkis kyomi? \_\_\_\_\_**

**4. ¿Tiyandeinøk te' kyopak te' masandøjkisñe? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**5. ¿Iwøtambø tiju pyøkyaju te' tesatam? \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Køjayø te' wøwø antson'oye.**

**1. Tikotoya wyøtsøkyaju te' masandøk.**

**Wøy oye ijtu. Yotonjayajuinøk.**

**2. Junchek ame ityaju wyøtsøkyajupø.**

**Ja' ñøituma wøwø. Ijtua wøwø.**

**3. Iwø ma'yapa wøy oye itnømu kumguyojmo.**

**Yømpø iwø. Metstukatyi.**

**4. ¿Myøja'ka ¿Nkøkapashø oyøpø itkuy ne'  
ngumguyojmo?**

**Jø'ø. Ja'ne.**

## Køtøjkuwø

Øs wøtsøjku  
Mis wøtsøjku  
Te'wøs wyøtsøjku  
Tøtam wøtsøktamu  
Mistam wøtsøktamu  
Ñøkøtam wyøtsøkyajju

## Yøti

Øs wøtsøkpa  
Mis wøtsøkpa  
Te'wøs wyøtsøkpa  
Tøtam wøtsøkpatø  
Mistam wøtsøktamba  
Ñøkøtam wyøtsøkyajpa

## Minbapø

Øs ma' wøtsøjku  
Mis ma' wøtsøjku  
Te' wøs ma' wyøtsøjku  
Tøtam ma' wøtsøktamu  
Ñøkøtam ma' wyøtsøkyajju

Yaj wøtsøkø te' uneis yøtipø y minbapøma.  
“Etskuy”.

Øs \_\_\_\_\_

Øs \_\_\_\_\_

Mis \_\_\_\_\_

Mis \_\_\_\_\_

Te'wos \_\_\_\_\_

Te'wos \_\_\_\_\_

Tøtam \_\_\_\_\_

Tøtam \_\_\_\_\_

Mistam \_\_\_\_\_

Mistam \_\_\_\_\_

Ñøkøtam \_\_\_\_\_

Ñøkøtam \_\_\_\_\_

## Tsitsun ngotsøk

Te'sewøte te' winatambø nguya pyønistam chamyajpa  
juts tujku te' tsitsun ngotsøk, nømyajpa ke nu'ku tumø  
yomo chambapøis juka shuñajpa wøy chø'tsu muja  
kumguy u México aju y te' møja kotsøk way tyokoyu y  
way ja'na tyoyakutsøjku tetyi. Chajku tumø mi'shu y  
iangoshomøyu wakaojmo, yaiwøs jan shomanguaju  
manbashe'oy ñø'kø ya'ay suñajpa inøk kyeñaju  
kumguy pyønistam, kyomanwakyaju y te' mi'su popyujtu  
ju'tø man'øyu te' kyomi wøy pyo'yan'øyu,  
pyø'yan'øyuka ñøyjayajpamøy mejtsa nguenkuy te'  
tsamyomois mets kipsu juka witupa o mang'u køtøkpa,  
ja shunø wituu. Teshejte tey ja myøja te'kumguy ja  
myejikoanømø, te' yomois chame tujku, tumø jama  
pøng'u te' tsitsun ngokøk.

Juts wina

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Juts yøti

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## Tujkupø tiyø kumguyojmo

Ijtua wøwø ame pønistam myø'chaju itkuy u nas wøy ijtyaju y ñipyaju, pya'tyaju itkuy yønojmo y pakakmø, jutø te' nipkuy nimeke inøk itpa ushan ushan miñaju tyøwøtam pøn y yomotam, kupimø tsukumyajupø tey ijtopya inøk tiyø jana tiyø jan ñøkøtam itnøtsøkyaju nukyajketu pokyøway pøndam iwøs miñaju ijtyajke'tu, te' kotoya yøti kønbøtø unetam chamyajpapøis kipi y pokyømøpø tsuni. Te' chiks kumguyojmo tu'møyaju pøndan y yomotam winbø chi'yaju te' nøy wa'ka nø' ne kyøtøjkushøn ojmo jama kyotjann'øjayaju "San Pablo". Yøti te' kumguy ne myøja'u chekitsøkipit pyeka tsamepit te' chunipit, tyøktam wiuyu ityajupø y ianguimbawøs kyumguyojmo te'wø te' mujawø kyumguyune ke te eyawøtam.

¿Jut winapø nøy? \_\_\_\_\_

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¿Ti kotoya kyakpøyaju ñøy? \_\_\_\_\_

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¿Yøti juts te' kumguyis ñøy? \_\_\_\_\_

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Tsøkø tiyø chamba kutkuyis ñøy.

### Tiyø ñipyajpa wa'kanø'mø

apit pasun	manij	søk	na'ka pasun

kineya	tunas	poos	china

### Tiyø tøm itpa kejan ñipyay.

jomo	i'ki	tsitsun

**Kotja ñøy tumdumø møjtsøkyuis ñe.**



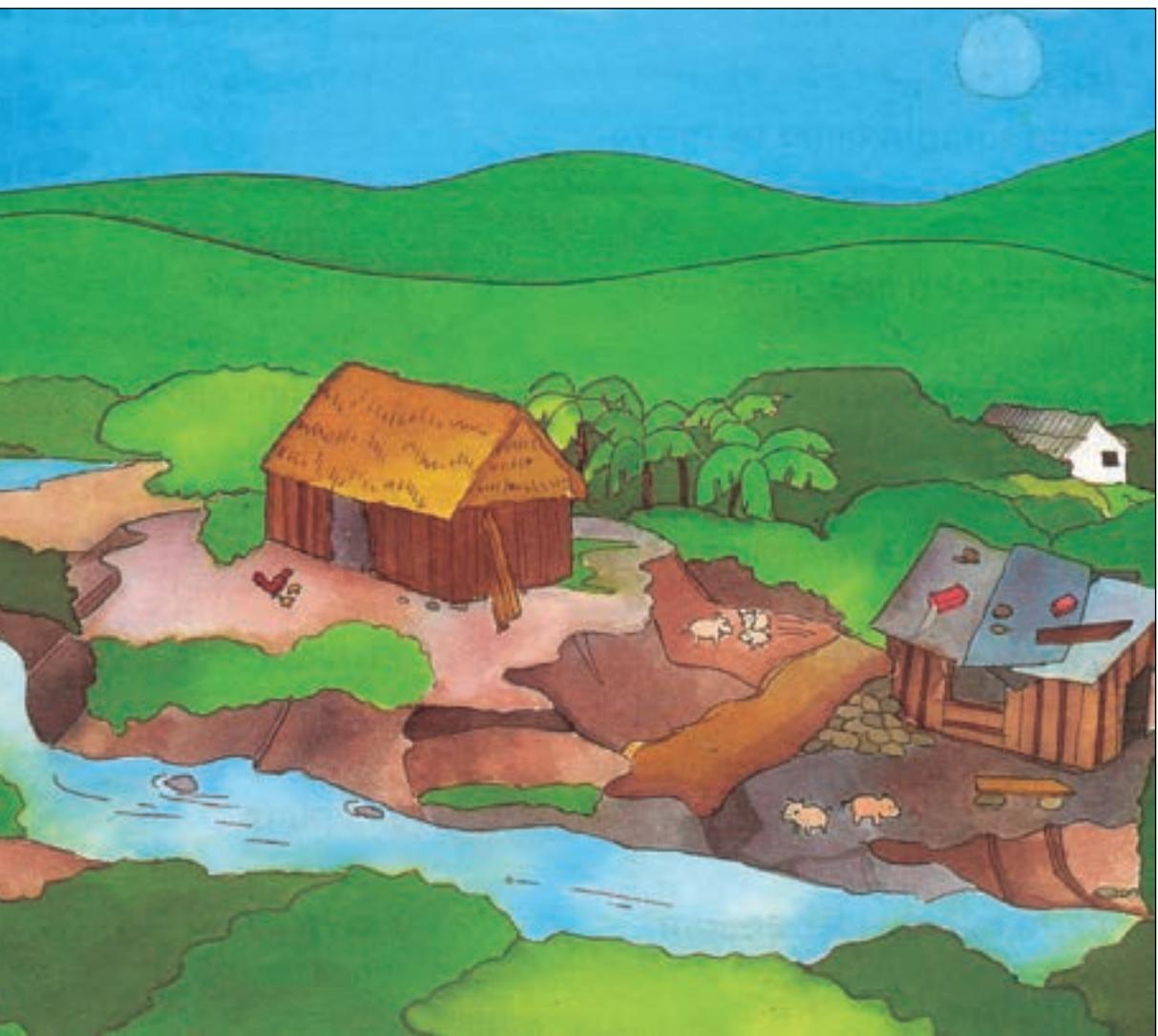
**Somø te' oye antson'opyawøs tiyø ne kyøanwa'ku.**

1. Juntsam te' ñøy te' møjtsøkyuyisñe pyokshajpawø møtspønojmo te' kuy nøwitpupapøis.
  1. Wicho wicho
  2. Tulumbo
  3. Tøpkimguy
2. Juntsam ñøy møjtsøkyuyisñe myajkyapapøs tyøwøis wøy pyikishaju.
  1. Køwønguy
  2. Kayu pokskuy
  3. Poti mótsi



## ØS NGUMGUY

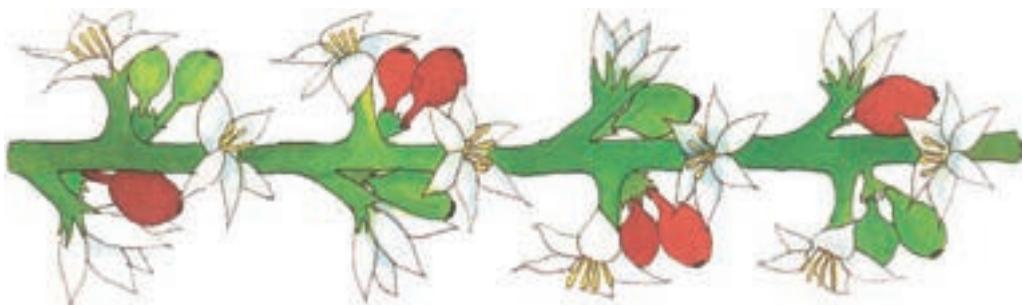
Te' San Antoñois oyøpø kyenguy, kupimø ñasojmo  
itnitsøkyaju 1942 ameojmo pijcheka tumdumø pøndam  
kupimø kumguyojmotam yøy itkuyojmo myø'chajpa  
inøk nas wøy yoshaju jutø ja ityapøs kyomi y wya'kyaju  
wøy tsøkyaju ejido pijcheka chøkyaju kama nipi y  
eyatambø tiyø. Ijto inøk wøwø tunaskuy te'kotoya  
kyotjayaju ñøy tunastøk.



Nu'kuk winbø pane yajtumøyu te' kumguyomojtambø y  
nømu juka sundambamis wandø nkaktamu kumguis ñøy  
ñø'køtam angtsong'yaju ke oye, pijcheka kyotjayaju te'  
ñøy San Antoño oyepø kenguy, te'she kyotjayaju ñøy  
ijtu masandøjkojmo ngomi kowi'nate kumguyojmo y  
suñi kenømba ijtyajketu suñitambø kotsøk, tsama, kuy, y  
tiyø janatiyø.

**Me'tsa te' antsong'okyuy tumdum køanwa'keisñe y  
kotja somguyojmo te' maye.**

1. ¿Juncheka itnøchøkyaju? (  ) øksi y søk
2. ¿Tiyø ñey chiyaju wina? (  ) masandøjkis kyomi
3. ¿Iwøs minu kyakpøu ñøy? (  ) 1942
4. ¿Ti kotoya miñaju yøy? (  ) tsa'ma
5. ¿Ju'tø nøputjayaju kumguyis ñøy yøti ñøijtuwøs (  ) kupimø
6. ¿Jutø miñaju te' pøndam? (  ) mye'chaju nas
7. ¿Tiyø ispa kumguyis iakaojmo (  ) tunas tøk
8. ¿Tiyø nipyajpa te' kumguyojmo? (  ) pane



## Tsame

-Te' namtsu sa'pawø køsmøpø ndatais kyonsonba.

-Te' punu yannakais ñøka'pa.

-Te' tuwi wojpapø jan kyø'si.

-Te' angamøpøs yannaka jan tyøjkøy usu.

-Iwøs myetspa pya'tpa.

Te uneis yaj tsøkø mosay.

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## Tsamtsamnakyuy

Yaj tu'nø suñi yø tsamtsamnakyuy.

- Mumutambø nanita otonyajpapøtø.
- Ja'n wiyunshe oyetambøte.
- Øs nanitais mumu tiyø kotoya otonjapyøj y jans musi tsamtsamnayu pømi.
- Øsneis jotspaøj y jene suñi tsamtsamnapyä.
- Nømdukpa'ti wañis ñanitas otonguetpati.
- Te'she nømbamij øs nguenus ne shu'ku.
- Te'she jande mumu jama otonyajpa.
- Jande mumutambø shu'ñoyajpa.

Te' uneis yaj tsøkø tyotojayekøsi tumø.

Oye tø muspatø ityajke'tu eyatambø kumguy atsitambø chamyajpawøs eya tsuni jande musu ntsamu tøtam oye watø musu jutø ityaju y tiyø tsuni chamyajpa muspatø ntsamu, møjamukojmo chamyajpa te' tsotsil, eyakokumguy eyatambø tsuni chamyajpa, tojolabal, chol, chontal y tø tambø tsuni.

Mis tsamø iwø kumguy ispøkpamij y jayø yø  
ndotoojmo y tiyø tsuni chamyajpa.

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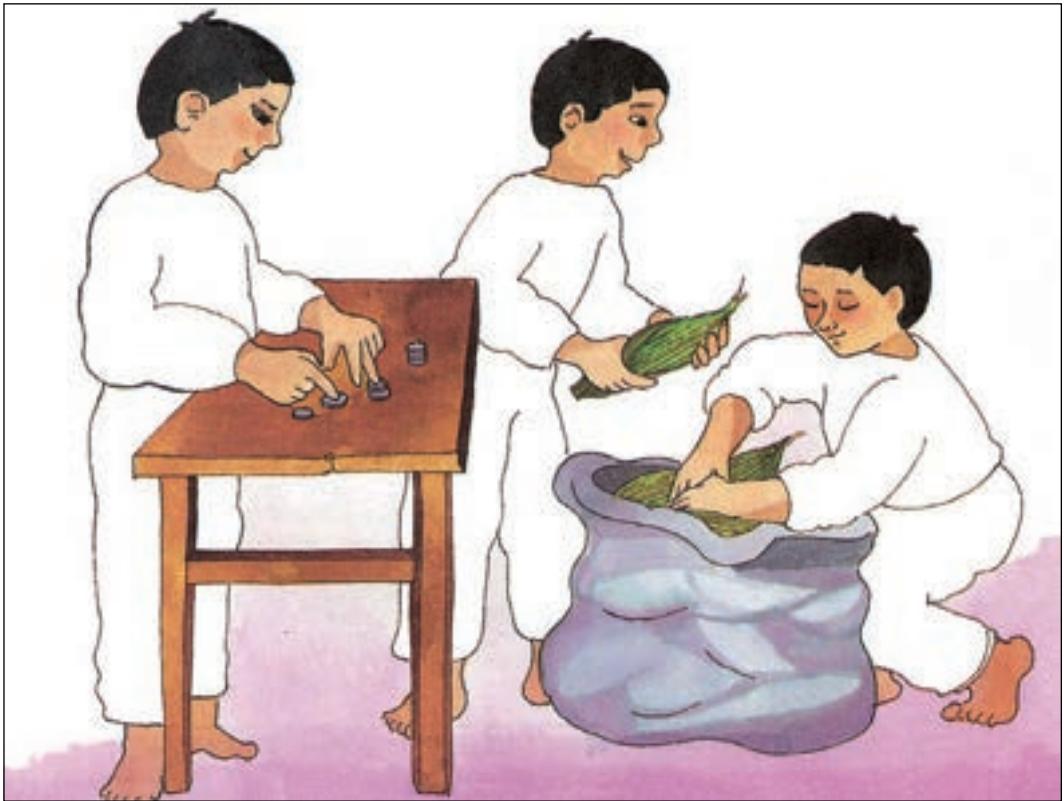
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## Mayokyuy

Wøwø ameojmo te' pø'nistam jyuyajpa inøk, myaøyajpa inøk tiyø janatiyø, myayajpa inøk tumdum nguø teshen inøk chøjkambutyajpa te' mosay centayu, te'shetijke chøkyajketpa majkay sentavu te'she mang'u te' maye yøtisheojmo.

Te' uneis yaj tsøkø tiyø myuspa juts myayajpa kyumguyojmo te' tyoto jayeomo.

## Une wane. Te' nas = la tierra

Te' nas te' nas.  
Te' nas jøyø nipi kotoya.  
Jøyø nipi jøyø nipi  
jøyø niptøk jøyø kotoya  
te' jøyø te'jøyø  
te' jøyø kya'e'kotoya  
kyae'tam kya'e'tam  
kyae'tam ngae'kotoyatam  
ngae'tam ngae'tam  
ngae'tam yoskuy kotoya  
yoskuy yoskuy  
yoskuy jøkpa kopøn kotoya  
jøkpa kopøn jøkpa kopøn  
te'jøkpa kopøn køpi kotoya  
te' køpi te' køpi  
te' køpi akan ngotoya  
te' akan te' akan  
akan ane kotoya  
te' ane te' ane  
ane wøy te' wi'ku  
wøy te' wi'ku wøy te' wi'ku  
wøy te' ngutu wøy te' møja aju  
møja ajkuy møja ajkuy  
møja ajkuy wøy te' ijtu  
ijtu ijtu  
Jø'saka wøy te' ngau.



## EYAAJKUY KUMGUYISÑE

Te' makskumone ko yøjtis ko tumø ameojmo (1901) te' makskuy mone ko yøjtis tukis ko yøt ko makskuy amesheojmo (1979) te' anguin myajpawøs pøndam yey kupimø kumguyojmo jan chi'yay inøk yajtiyø tumin wøy chøkyaju y wøy byøtsøkyaju te' kyumguy mumuta'mbø kotoya, te' anguimyajpapø pønis yajkoyojyajpa inøk iwøs chøkyajpa kyowa, te'wø ameojmo ujtuma inøk køna'tsøkyuy, matong'okyuy, tumøpø kipsokyuy, te' anguimbapø pøn jindam y mumu kumgutøwøjndam.



Yø amguimba pøn Joshe Lópes Portiyo, te' nkuan sabines y te' Panchu Morales Krus te' anguimpawøs pøn yø kupimøpø, te' makskuy mone ko yøjtis ko maktasis ameojmo (1980) pyøkchochaju te' tumin kyøwøjpwøs te' møja kowinais wøy chøkyaju wøwø tiyø mumu kumguy kotoya y koyoyajtøju te' ijtyajusø anguimyajpapø pøndam, mumu kumguyojmotam, y te' she mang'u yeti jamashe eyako kumguyojmo ne shomyaju iwøs ñumu kyumguyojmo wøy kyoyoju.

**1. ¿Chiyajtøkpa inøk tumin wøy byøtsøkyaju kyumguy?**

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**2. ¿Ju'tø inøk ñøputyajpa tumin?**

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**3. ¿Tiyø ameojmo pyøktsochiajo tumin kyøwøjpawøs kyo'winais?**

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**4. ¿Ju'tstan inøk te' pøndam te' kyowinajin?**

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**5. ¿Iwøs inøk angui'mba kupimø te' 1980 ameojmo?**

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**6. ¿Iwande kyoyojyakyøtpa tuminbit?**

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# Musø tiyande

Me'tsa ñøyi tumdumøpøisne y kotja jisøkøsi.

Tsu is tyøjkojmo

Tsi yajkayaju

Mo nømu te' wakas

Ya nømu te' une.

Tumø tsu'we yomo

Tumøpøis tyøts

Yajpoyajpa ijtyashe

Pøndam.

Way tsømtsøm jan

Jyu'sø byin

Yøk tsu'she.

Tsujitsu byin

Tsujitsu shis

Paki te' chokoy

Jene omba.

owi

tsutsimoya

tø'nguy

tsawi

# Tsam tsajkuy

17 de mayo de 1994.

Yøt ko metsa jama ma'sayojmopø poya te' makskuy  
mone ko maktasis ko makuøstøjkay ameojmo.

Tatay:

Mang'uøj øs ndatawelus tyøjkojmo mang'us me'tsu  
tsøpøwin, was nømanjayu øs tsøni, mang'uøj øs  
mbotsotamjin, te'ya mandø minu tsayi'ka.

Mis une

Lushi

Yaj tsøkø tumø te' une.

## Tujkupø tiyø

Te' 1937 ameojmo ijtuma inøk suñi itkuy yøy kupimø te' møja kutyam ityajuwø tsa'mojmo tsujsu keñajpa inøk yø' ameojmo ijtuma inøk matong'okyuy ñe'kojmotam.

Yø kupimø kumguy ijtuaçu møshkupø eya ajkuy te' tu'møyajpapø pøn kipyajpawø wyø'ñaju eyapø tu'møyajpawø.

Yø ameojmo tijke tøjkøchotsu mø'chøki te' tsotyonguy y yaju te' matong'okyuy ñøkøojmotam ja'nan matong'ajpa te' anguimokyuy toto te' anguimbawøsñe. Ma tsamanwajke' tu yø ja'ne matonguy tso'tsu te' 1953 ameojmo yøtisheojmo. Yøskotoya te' oyepø witkuy te' sone kenetambø angui'moyajpapøs, anmayopyapøndam kakpøu te' itkuy wa myusu pyutyaju jan myusoyepø te' kumguy.

Te' uneis ma kyøanwaku tyatajin ueyapøjin juka te'she tujku wøy myusu oye y wa myusu chamu tyøwøjin.





Te' uneis ma kyønwaku tyatawelutam juka  
wiyunshe te'she tujku junchek te' tun nchøkyaju, wa  
myusu chamu pyotsotam.

Wina yø kupimø ijtu inøk suñitambø møja kutyam tsuitsu  
inøk kenba yø kumguy y nimeke inøk ijtu suñitambø  
kutyam.

Yøti itkuyojmotam ja'nam jene kyøke tuj jene tyøng'ñaju  
te' møja kutyam, te yø'tambø kumgupyønistam y  
miñanguetpa eyatambø kumguyojmopø pøndam wøy  
ñømangñaju te' kuy.

Te' kotoya ishaju toya way chøkyaju te' tun tejkøyu  
sønguøy y eyapø yoskuy chøkyaju kyøpitam te' mumu  
itkuy kotoya te' ijtu pø yøti kumguyojmo.

**Te' 1970 ameojmo tso'tsu kupimø tumø'yajpamøy pøn kipyajpawø winajtambø tumø'yajpawo pøn te' anguimbawøs ñe PRI sonetambø pøndam win denbawø inøk ñøyipøis ncheke padiya temø ijtupø Mejikomo.**

**Jø'søka 1976 ameojmo nitsøjkyake'tu tu'møyajkuy kipyajpawøs te' ushandi pø'nistam ñøyistam PST byindenbawøs yøy kupimø kumguyojmo Ncheli Morales Morales tsuni tsambawø pø'nis. Yø pø'nistam nitsøkyajuwøs tumø'kyuy chøkyajpa tumøkyuy yømøk temøk jutø jan ishay na'chajpa inøk te'iwøs anguimba inøk priojmo jø'saka minu eyapø tu'møyajkuy ñøyis PFCRN teyistam byø'ñaju te' kumguy y yajpa te' anguimbawøs kumguyojmo y yøti tsø'pya te' ma ianguimu, ñøyis konsejo municipal.**

**Te' unes ma chamu iwøs kyoanguimba yøti kyumguyojmo y junchen tu'møkuy ityaju tey jayø kømøk.**

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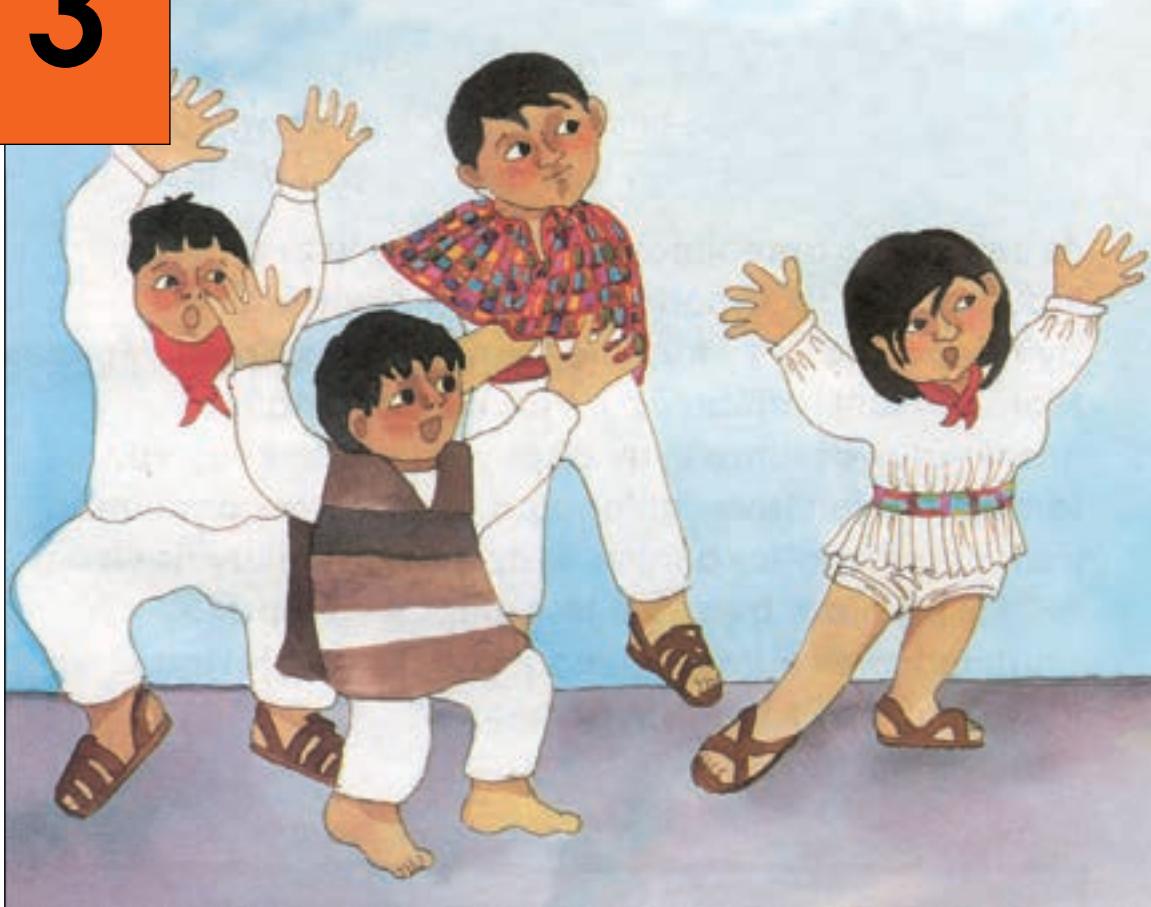
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## ISPØKPATØ

Te' kupimø unestam muspa ñømøjtsøyaju mønbawø  
 mótsi, teshe tijke myushajketpa kønømøtambø  
 uneistam, ñøomyajpa pujtyajpak eyatambø  
 kumguyojmo manbak myøjtsøyaju. Mayu poyaojmo ijtu  
 mójtsokyuy anmayo pyapø'nistam chøkyaju popo  
 jøyøojmo tambøis, te' kupimø unetambøis oye tiju  
 chøjkishaju y ñøputyajju winbøojmopø koyowa. Te' popo  
 jøyøojmotambø uneistam chamtsinñaju tyøwøtam  
 tu'nisoyajpawøs jande te'wø kumguy ityajke'tu  
 eyatambø jene shuñajpa wøy myañaju wøy  
 myøjtsøyaju y te'she ispøkyaju tyøwøtam.



Wøy yajishaju ke eyatambø tyøwøtamde, ñøtonñaju  
paak pakak nø' jene ñøomyaju ñøkøtam ju'ts  
pyøjkochoñatøju te'she kupimø uneistam byejayajke'tu  
te popo jøyømøtambø wøy myanñajketu ñe  
kyumguyojmo way kokyeñatøjo oyepø sundøjkuy.

Jan mótsik mandø mójtsøyu nømu te' anmayopya pøs  
mandø mannu nguenu te' anmaye juka myushajpa wa  
tø nguenu iwøs ne pyøjkøchonnu te' musokyuy.

Tu'nø te jaye y antsong'ø te' køanwa'kuy.

1. ¿Tiyø muspa ñømøjtsøyaju kipi unestam?

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2. ¿Jutotambøis muspatijke ñømøjtsøyaju te'shewø  
møtsik?

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3. ¿Junchen tsø'yajpa u miñajpa manbak myøjtsøyaju  
te' unetam eyawø kumguyoymo?

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4. ¿Ju'tø tiju ijtu te' møtsik?

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Te' uneis ma chamu tiyø møtsik ispøkpa y yajtsamø  
junchek y jutø ma myejcheyaju.

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## Pø'nis y yomotam is ñøy

Tsuni

Alpe

Mbejña

Mbawi

Chandi

Andyé

Chepa

Mpiktyo

Pegru

Kashñaojmo

Alfredo

Bernal

Paulino

Santiago

Andrea

Josefa

Victoria

Pedro

Yeti jatyamø yomotam y pø'nistan ñøy tsuniojmo y kasñaojmo.

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## Kamtsøpya tots

Yaj tu'nø te' jaye metsatambø kamtsøpya tots, tsøjkisø  
jutiwø jan musintsamu, tu'nø sonenaka muspasheojmo  
ntsamu.

Tøek tyuju tukay tø'ki  
takishe wenu tyuwi'is  
te' tyujuk to'wiaju tyujtøk  
tøek tyuju te' tyø'ki.

Te' kashi kyø'su kyomiis  
juka ja kyø'sø inøk kashi kyomiis  
eyapøis kyø'sjayu inøk ñe'nbak y  
kyøune kashisñe.

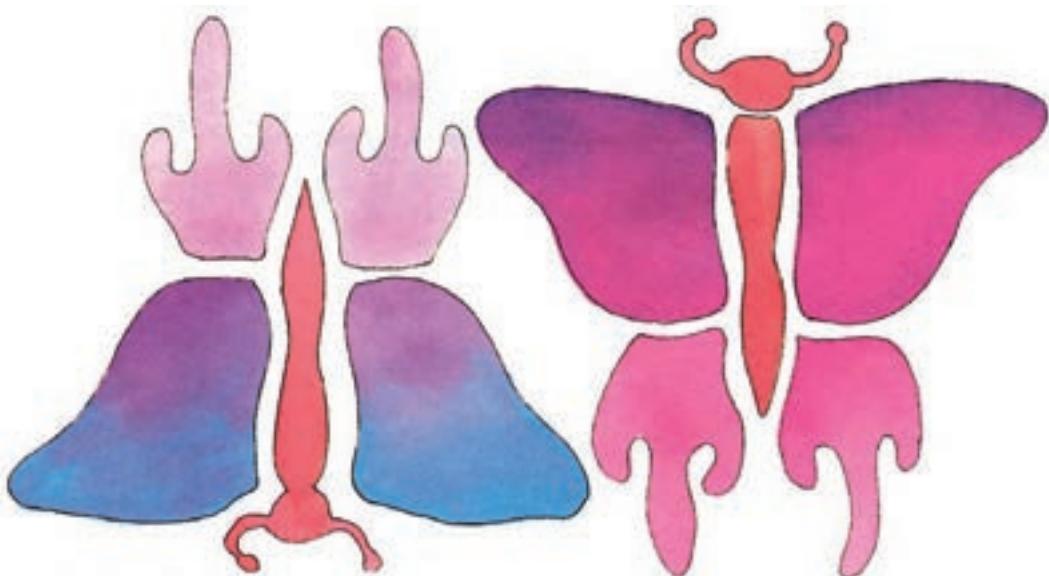
Yeti mis tsøkø tumø kamtsøpya tots.

## Ketøkkpawø ne itkuy

Te' tiyøtam køtøjkyajuwø jamtsøjkaypatø tiyø jutipøkøsi o tsøpyamøy tiyø køsi ma tønts'a'misu. Nøkøtam pønajpatø, møja tsøkpatø tsø'pya ne ntsøki juts tiju ijtu totokøsi tiyøtamkøsi y tsamøkøsi. Toto køsi yøtambø kenes tsøkputi, jyachøyajpak tø mbønajkuy, tsiyajpapøtø ndoto pujpaktø anmayoyutøjkang'ø eyatambø.

Itketu wøy jamtsøkyaju yøshetambø tiyøtam nguøsi: mbama tijuwøte yamdamu, møtsiktam, yostøktam y mumu tiye tiwøte nøijtu y yayjosuwøte ijtuktø. Te' eyapø jantsøjkotyøy te'wøte tsame, ndatais, ndata kanan istam tø uneistam jamtsøjkaypatø y tsamyajpatø.

**Te' unes ma kyanwaku iwøjin tiyø pøn tsinniajuwø kyumguyojmo ma jyayu yoskuy tyotoojmo.**

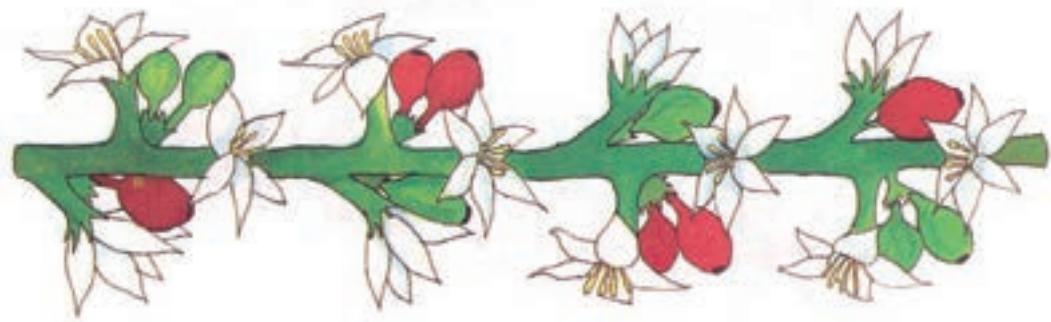


## Wa'ka nø'

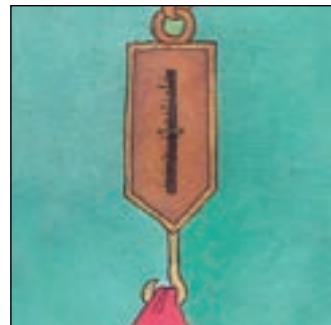
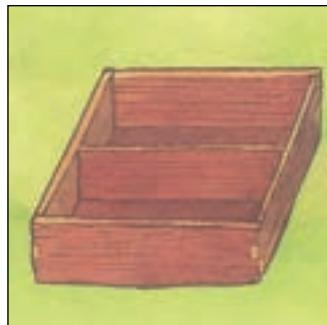
Te' Sampablo uakanømø kumguyojmo jene ne toya  
ishaju te' jama køtøjkuy te' nipkuyoskuy ushan ushan ne  
yaju janam iti winashe, wøy te ngoyosu ushan ti  
koyoyajpa y jan kyøpa'te yajtiyø way tø suñi iiju te'  
kotoya te' pøndam mañajpa eyapø itkuyojmo jut'tø  
wøwø kyoyoyatøjpa.

Te' koyoskuy mye'chajpawøs mañajpa Oaxacaojmo,  
Kankun, Mexicomo, u jutø pya'tyajpa yoskuy y  
ñøputyajpa wøwø tumin ke itkuyomoshe. Ushan  
tsøyajpa pøndam te' kumguyojmo. Minbak te' ijutiwø  
søn tey miñajpa wøy chinbøyaju, junchen køtøkpa te'  
søn witupønømba jutø yoshajpa. Jan wakanømøtambø  
mañajpa y mañakejtyajpa poyonømøtambø  
kødenjømøtambø, kupimøtambø, tonbakødøtambø y  
mumu kyumguyunetam.

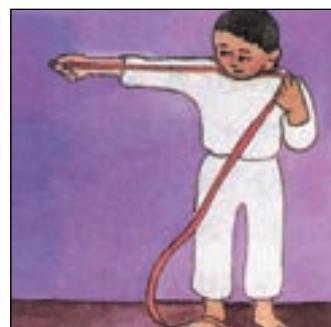
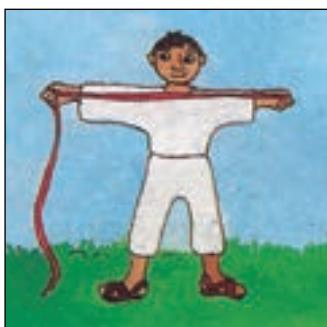
Te' unes yaj kyøanwakø junchen pøn y yomotam  
pyutyajpa ame ameojmo yajtsøkø tyotojayeojmo.



**Te' mujkotyøk yajyoshajpawøs tsunipønistam wøy  
myukyaju tiyøtam jemetstambø.**



**Te' mujkotyøk yajyoshajpawøs tsunitsamyajpawøs  
wøy myukyaju tiyøtam pøtyambø.**





## OJAWAY KUMGUY

Øs ngumguy yøti nøijtu suñitambø tiyø muspatø ntsamu te' sønkø, suñitambø tøk, jyoj'tun, anguimguytyøk, sapøjkutyøk, ju'tø tsamtsamnapya yaay ijtupøjin, oyepø tung wøy tø nu'ku eyapø kumguyojmo, wina jandiyø inøk yøtambø tiyø, yø mumu kumgupyøndam miñaju emø kumgutyambø te'she møja aju, te'kotoyande ijtu chamyajpawøs eyatambø tsuni otowe.



**Te'shetijke muspatø ntsamu ityajketu sone  
anmayøkuytøk jutø mangñajpa te' unetam wøy  
myusoyaju y jø'saka angui'moyaju. Kyosøntsøkyajpa  
kyosantutam ame ameojmo, junchek tijpa tumdumøs  
shøn, te' søn oyepø køtøkpapø te' nana Guadalupeisñe,  
te'wø poyaojmo mumu pøndam ñøityaju tumin, ne  
tyukyaju kajue y myaøyajpa tejshe ñøityajpa tumin wøy  
jyu'yoyaju mumu tiyø shuñajpa.**

**Antsowa tiyø nø te' nkøanwa'ku.**

**1. ¿Tiyø kumguy nø te' ntsamdamu?**

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**2. ¿Tiyande wøwø kopukspa te' kumguyojmo?**

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**3. ¿Tiyøtam ñøijtu yøti te' kumguy?**

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**4. ¿Ju'tø miñaju te' kumguy pyøndam?**

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**5. ¿Tiyø poyaj kyoshøntsøkyajpa te' nana  
Guadalupesñe?**

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**Te' unes yaj tsamo eyako sø chøkyajpawøs eya  
poyaojmo.**

## Toponimia

Nombres	Origen	Significado	Lengua zoque
Chicoasen	Nahoa	Seis pueblos	Yumitøkmø
Ostuakan	"	Lugar que tiene cuevas	Kechkø'mø
Pichucalco	"	Lugar de jabalies	Jome nas
Tapalapa	"	Agua desparramada	Kønømø
Tapilula	"	Lugar de los ahorcados	Yøktøkojmo
Tecpatán	"	Lugar de pedernales	Okjamø
Tuxtla	"	Lugar donde abundan los conejos	Koatøkmø
Ocotepec	"	Cerro de los ocotes	Kupimø
Copainalá	"	Lugar de las culebras que corrieron	Pokyømø
Coapilla	"	Río de las culebras	Kuñømø
Pantepec	"	Cerros sobre puestos	Kekpyemø
Ixtapa	"	Río de la sal	Kananø'mø
Chapultenango	"	Recinto de los chapulines	Ajumø
San Fernando	"	Anteriormente finca las ánimas	Animaojmo

Te' uneis tyotojayeojmo yaj tsøkø eyatambø  
yøshøpø.

**Te' kœanwa'kuy øye wa tø ntsøjku tey muspatø tiyø sunba musu muspatø ntsøjku tumø pønjin, wøwø pønjin, anmayopyapønjin, anguimbapas kumguy watø musu nøpujtu mumu tiyø ñøijtu te' kumguy, muspatø ntsøjku tumdumø ame ojunchek sunbatø.**



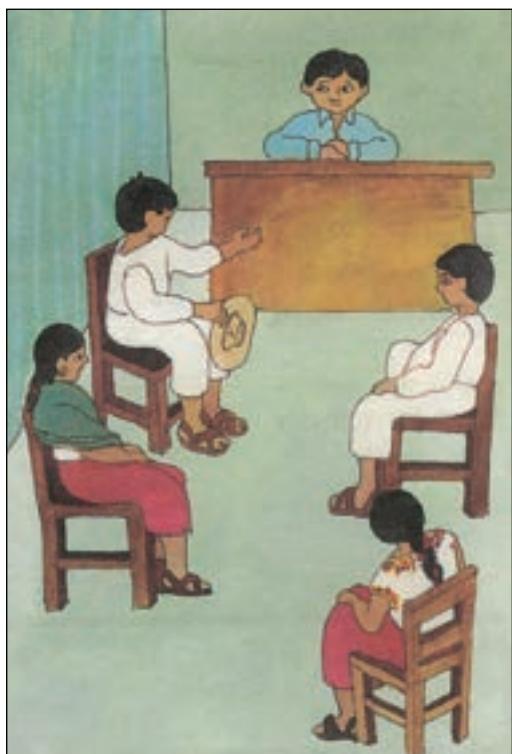
**¿Tiyø yoskuy tsøkpanij?**

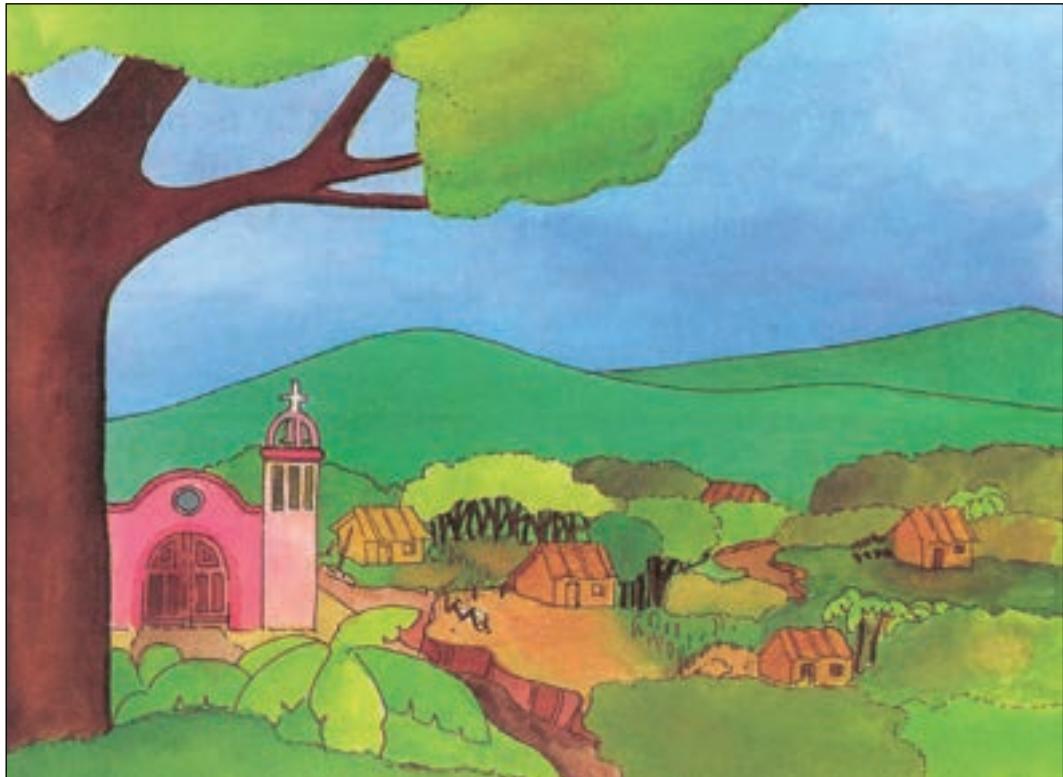
**¿Junchen ngoyospa?**

**¿Nøijtu wakas?**

**¿Nøijtu ndøk?**

**¿Junchen nas nøijtu?**





Wiñá te' okjakumguy ja ñeitø inøk søn'gø gas noa' yajyoshajpa inøk junchek ma byityaju, ño'yajpa tsin nguy wøy shøñaju byin, pijcheka mumu te' tyøktam atyøktamde y jandiyø inøk jyojtun, y yømøk tømøk ityaju inøk te' tyøktam.

**Te' uneis yaj køanwa'kø junchek ame kyotjayaju  
sønguø ye kumguy y majyaju yey.**

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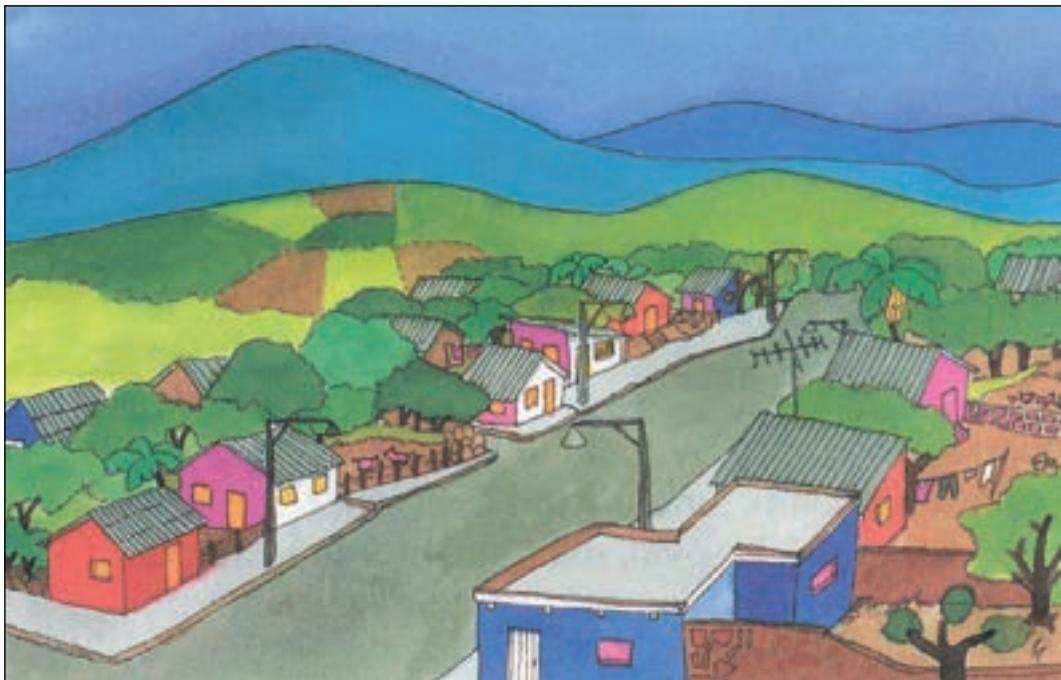
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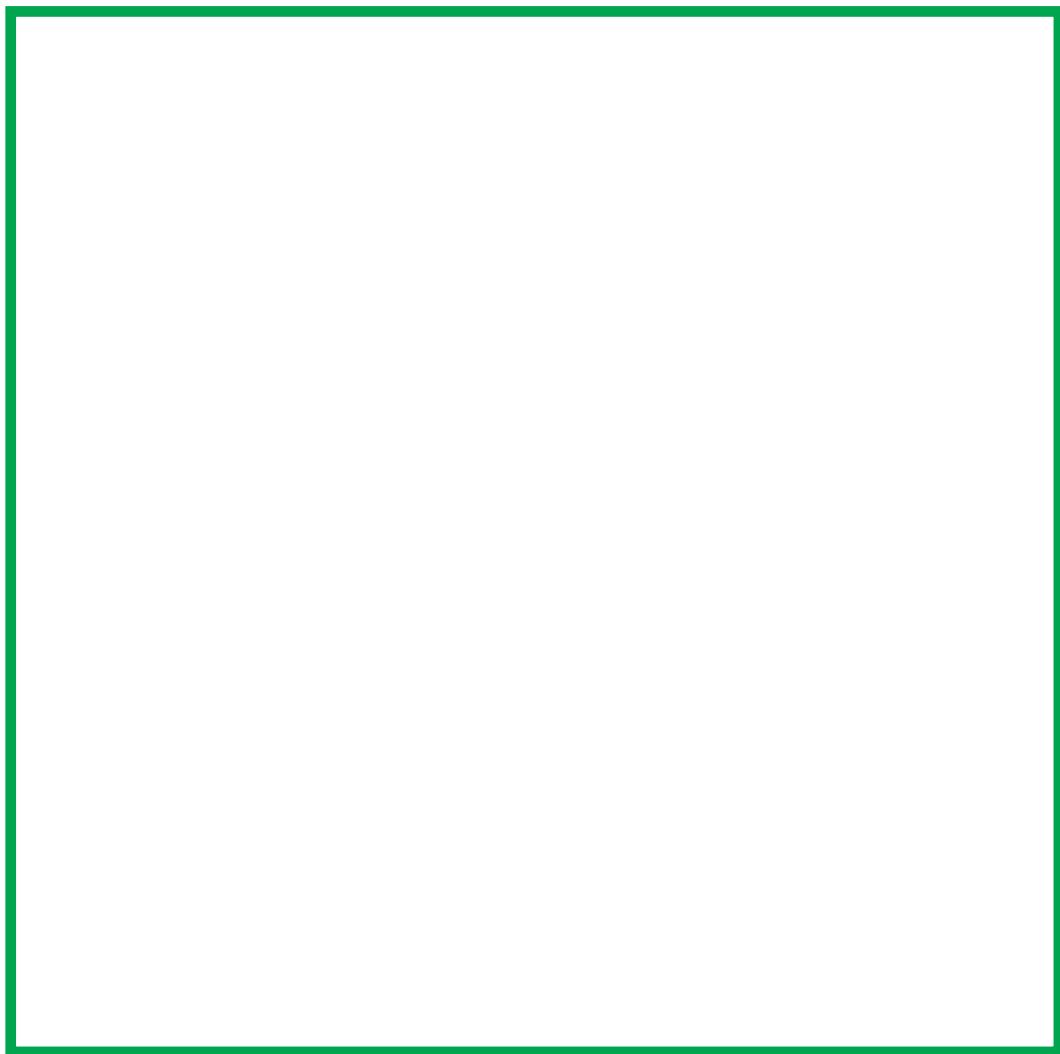
**Yø okja kumguy jøng'ojmo ijtu yakaojmo ityaju  
tsøng'napø nas tey chøkyaju tyøktam te' pønistam  
ushan ushan byøtsøkyaju te' kumguy, te' she  
tumdumø pø'nistam møja tsøktambatø te' kumguy.**



**Yaj kyøanwa'kyay iwøs yanguimguyojmo chøkyaju  
suñi te' kumguy.**



**Te'unes yaj køanwa'ko tyatajin tiyø poyaj ameisñe  
chøkyajpa mumutambø yø søn, yaj tsøkø tyotojmo.**



**Tø' itkuyojmo ngoshøn'ajpatø, toya jama, anima  
jyamatam, pø'najkuy jama, winsa'kuy jama, tsundyi  
jama yø'shetambø søn chøkyajpa eyatambø  
kumguyojmo ame ameojmo.**



## TE' TSAMYO MO Y TE'TSI

liju inøk tumø tsamyomo ñøijtu sandia nipi tumø jama  
 mang'u tyujku te' tyøm y ja pya'tø ni tumø oyepø, pya'tu  
 mumutam joj taka, tey pya'tu te' tsi ne kyutpøu te' tøm.  
 Nømu te' yomo mas ngotjayu tumø nujkuy way tey  
 kyunu, mang'u chøjku tumø pønchøki tsujsu nayjin y  
 mang'u kyotjayu tyun'ojmo tsuyi'ka minu te' tsi y pya'tu  
 te' pønchøki yujchiu, y ñøjayu ¿tiyø mis tsøkpa yøy? y  
 ja iantsowa y jø'saka nømu, yajkøtøkø atsi, manbaøj  
 nku'tu jene ne yu'u, jan iantsowe te' pønchøki, pijcheka  
 ñøjayu juka jan misø antsowe y jan misø yajkøtøki mas  
 ntsang'u, y jan yantsowø te' tsøki, chang'u tumø



kyø'pit y nekchøyu, tsøkøpøø atsi nøjapya itketu  
eyapøs ngø' wayøs ntsang'u y changue'tu  
nekchøyukyetu te' kyø. Ñøjayu tsøkøpøø y ja myatowø,  
ijtumas nenbak was nejpu y ñejpu ne'ktsøyu te' ñenbak  
pijche'ka kijpopya inøk y ni'tuyu byin. Jana mus chøjku  
yajtiyø tey tyanbønømu, minu te' tsamyomo y tey pya'tu  
te' kopøn y chamu ¿misande ne mis ngutpøjayu øs nipis  
tyøm? Yøti mamba mis nbøjku ñøjayu te' yomo, ñujku y  
myoksu. Yøti minba jo'kaøj mang'u tyejkang'ø mang'u  
pyøjku pijpa nø' y minu. Minbate' jyunu ja pya'tanøyu  
tey te' tsi, poyu.

Mumutambø te' tsame ñeijtu winbø y yajkuy y iwøs yoshajpa tey, tsøkø tumø jutø ijtu te' tsi y eyapøkopø.

# **Etse mótsik**

**José Luis López Damián**

Tatay - nanay  
tsindoyoyuøj  
tsøtøkspø shapunjin  
te' anmayopyapøn  
nøja yuøj  
wa'yø ntsinну yøy  
te' je'istam  
makyajpa øj.

**Te' uneis yajtsøkø eyapø yøy tyoto jayø køsi.**

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## Tulumbo mótsik

Way myøjtsøyaju yø mótsik suñajpa yøtambø tiyø,  
tsay, kuy y tulumbu.



Te' unes ma tyapsu te' tyulumbu way yejtsu.



## Kumguyis chame

Te' kumgutyam toma ityajupø  
ñøktøyatøjpa way chamyaju  
te' tsuniojmo y yaaytyambø  
ja'na myushay chamyaju oye  
nuwa yajtokoyaju te' chuni  
tsame yøti unetam ja'na  
chamyay tsuni.

Te' shetijke chøkyajpa eyatambø  
yosku, te' yomoistam yoshajpa  
tsamojmo pøn she.

Te' unes ma chejku tome tsame yempema eyapø  
kumguy chame.

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**Watyø suñi kenu te' nasakopak  
oye watyø nijpu kuy watyø  
jøkpøjku oyepø sawa y sa'sati  
ijtu, teshe tijke ne itkuyojmo  
oye watyø ntsøjku tøndøk wøy  
jan yajyu'kø te' sawa y oye  
ijtutø tø te' itkuyojmo y  
te' puchi muspatø ngojtu te'  
muja sutuojmo wa jan byøyi  
y te'she ngotsanbatø yu'kuy.**

**Te' uneis ma jyayu tiyø ispøkpa juts muspatø  
ngotsonnu te' yu'kuy.**

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**Winapø tsameojmo ndu'numis te' tsame y  
nguenumis iwøs yoshajpa tsameojmo metsa pe'nis  
tsamtsamnayajpa.**

**Yøti ma mis ntsamu kø'møk tiyø chamu y tsøjku  
tumdumø.**

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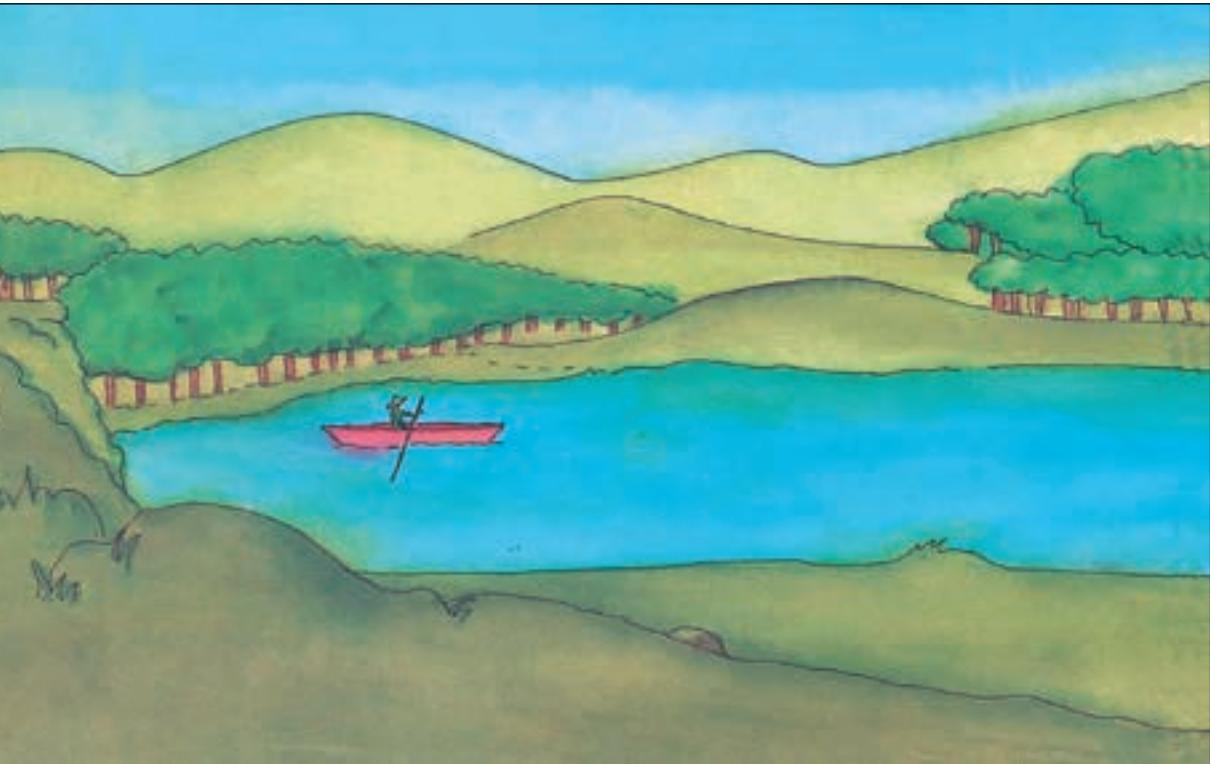
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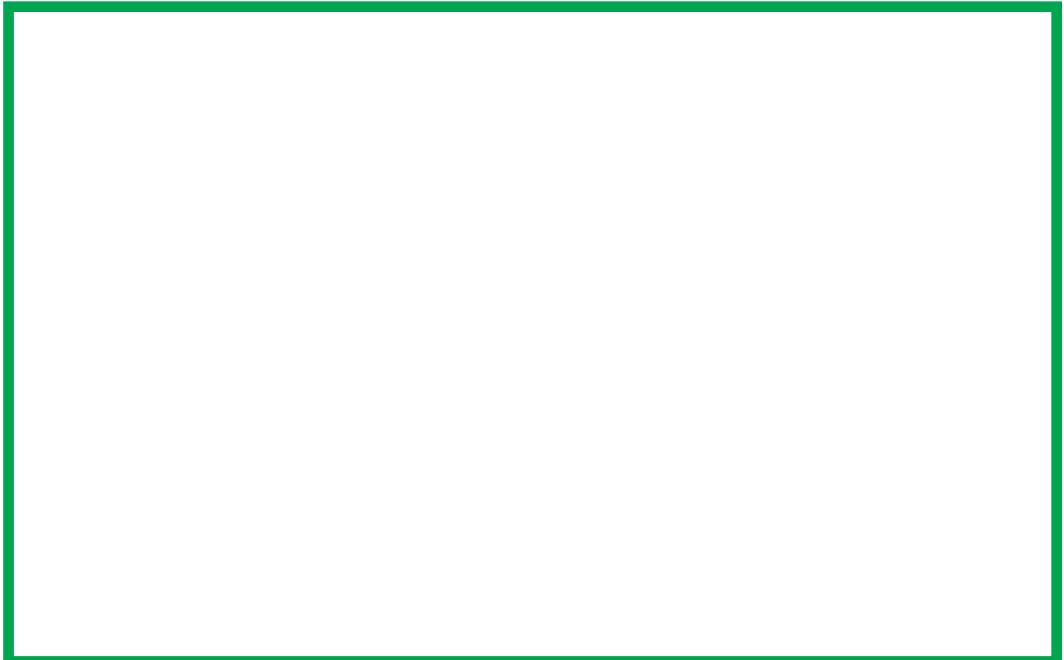
## KUÑØ KUMGUYIS MYEYA

Kuñømø kumguyosmo iju tumø møja meya ja ñømawø wøwø ame wa myøja'u, tey iju metsa sok tøktam, junchen ma kyejku tuj mañajpa yømøk temøk, te' kumguyis pyøndam chamyajpa tumø witøm nø'inøk jutø mumutambø pyøkyajpa nø', tumø kya'e' tijpa inøk pyøjku te' nø' ñanais kyøwejpa, tumø jama kunu te' une y byenu te' myajkuy te'pit pyøkyajpa inøk te' nø' jøyu mang'u tyøjkannø y chamjayu ñana tiyø kyøtøjku, y ñanaas chi'jayu tumø waka wa mang'u pyøjku te' nø', te' unes pyøjku te' nø' y ja che'yu yajtiyø tey pokstsøyu y jøpya, jøpya inøk te' une junchek minu tumø yomo y



ñømjayu Ɂtikotoya jøpya? ñø'køs yantsong'u øs nana  
kø'wøjuøj way minu mbøjku nø' wakaojmo y jan chø'yi  
wenu øs majkuy, u'ya jøyi ñømjayu te' yomois mina øjin,  
angamø witøm y te' unes kyømatonnnøyu te'yomo.  
Junchek minu kenu te' une yaay ijtu inøk ju'timøy  
pyøkpa nø', y ñanas kyenu ke ja myinø te' yune mang'u  
mye'tsu y ja pya'tø, pijcheka kyokeñaju ne myøjau' te'  
witøm nø' y møjau' y jene wøng'u y yeti ispøkpatø  
ñøyjin tsujitsu meya, yeti suñi aijyaju yakaojmo wa tø  
musu wijtu junchek chikyajpa søn.

Yø totojayøojmo ma tsøkputyaju te' meya tsøki y  
ma chamyaju ju'ts te' nø' pakak o pijpa y tiyø  
ñøijtu. Y yaj chamyay junchek kyosønøyajpa.



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Wøy oye musu te' une muspate yajkenu tsøki y jaye, totojmo wøy ñøktøyu tiyø tø sunba anmayu, jø'saka muspatø køanwa'ku juka ñøktøyajpa tiyø te' nø anmayu.



Te' unetam ma mye'chaju tyemøtam y tumøyaju wøy myøjtsøyaju te' anmayokyuy, juts nømba køsmøk.

**Te' unes ma tyu'nu te' myeyas jyaye, y ma mye'tsu  
y jyayu juts te' tumdumø tiyø.**

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**Te' unes ma chamu jutste inøk te' nø y tikotoya  
møjau', y jutste yøti.**

**Jayø komøk jisøojmo.**

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## Tsame

Chamyajpa te' meyatam suñitambøte ityaju møja chøkyajpa byin ityajke'tu chiks aiyajpa byin, yø meya tø te' tsamba muja y suñite, pakak te' ñø' y ñøijtu oyetambø punu.

Te' uneis ma chamu juts te' tumdumø meya, tiyø ñøijtu tumdumø y juts te'ñø'.

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Te' uneis ya jistokoya jutste' tumdumø tiyø yø jayeojmo.

Øs nøijtu tumø popo tuwi.

Te' pø'nis ñøijtu tumø suñipø tøk.

Te' tøk jojtaka iju.

Te' unes ma chøjku tumø wandø nguenu juka ne ianmayu.

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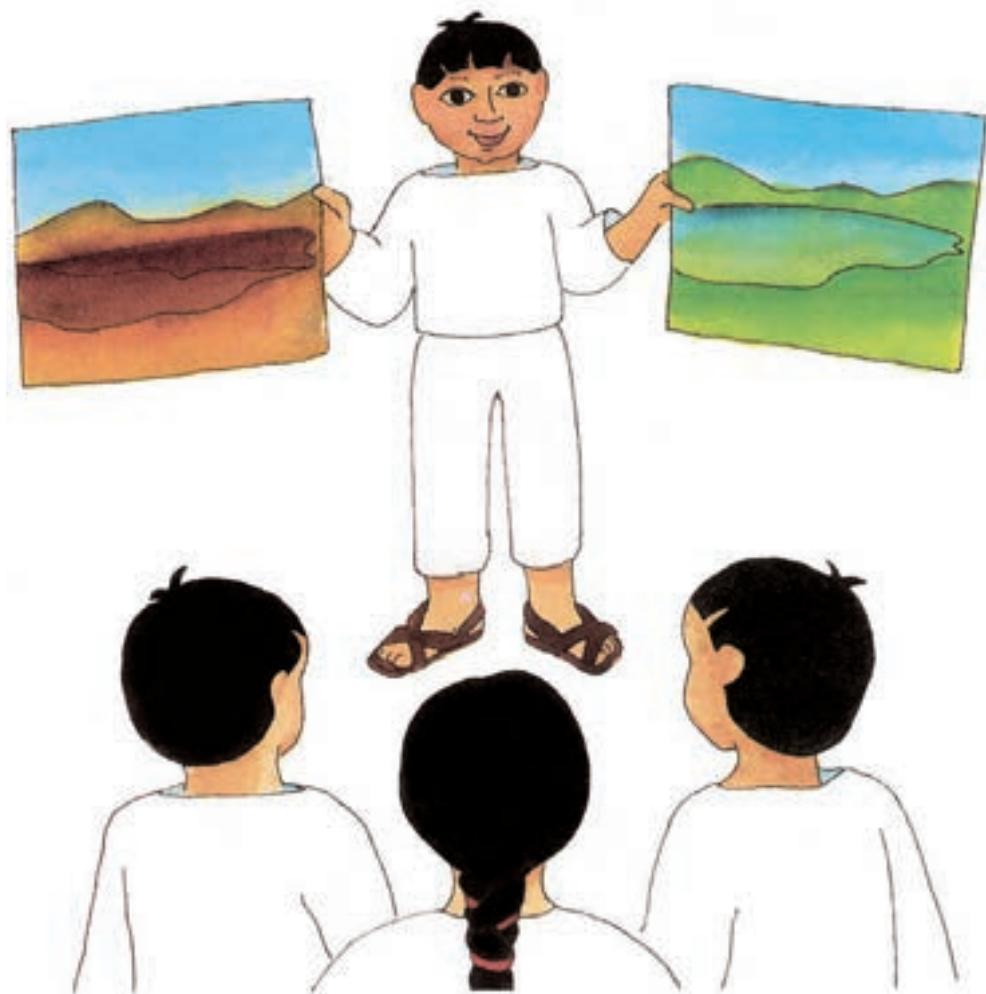
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Te' tsambate meya, suñite y møyapøte, øs itkuyojmo ijtumø chikpø meya. Mumutambø meya ñeityaju punu jan iomepø y te' ñøtam ityaju suñitambø te'she tijke mote chøkyajpa.

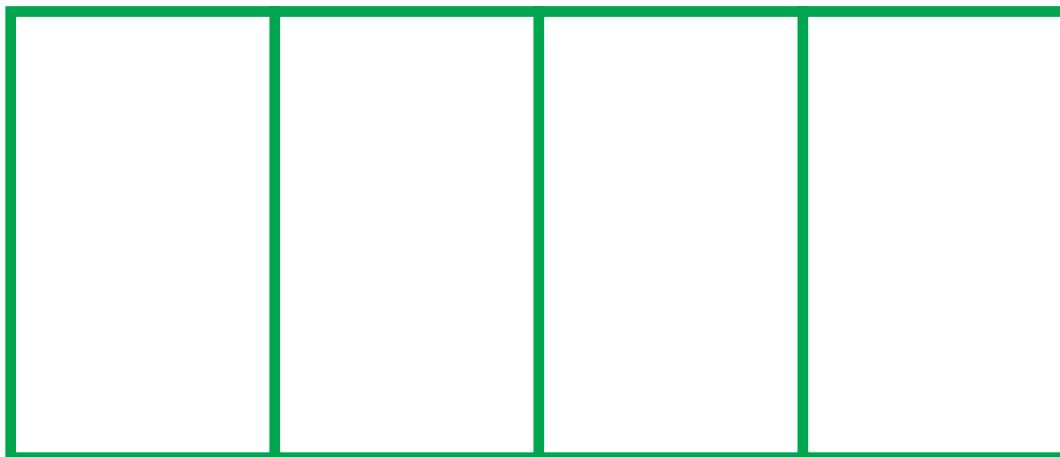
Way oye ñøktøyaju te' unetam ma chøkyaju totoojmo nø' tsøki y ma chamyaju tyøwøtam juts tso'tsu te'meya y muspa chamyaju y chøkyaju tumø meya ne chik aju.



**Te' wane pi'ktøktam yajyoshajpa te' tsunipøndam  
juncek chøkyajpa søn.**



**Te' uneis ma kyenu eyatambø wane pi'ktøktam y  
jayø kømøk tumdumøs ñøy.**



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## **“NØ'PIN NGOTSØK”**

Te' okjaway kumguytambø chamyajpa ituaa wøwø ame  
ityaju inøk yatsi chikyajpa byin, junchek kipyajpa,  
kopøn byituyajpa inøk, te'she tijke eyako kumguyomo  
ijtyajke'tu yøshetambø pøn, y ñøkeojmotambø ityaju  
inøk jene musopyawøs paki tsøkpawøs te' byin.

Tumø jama chamyaju te' pokyøwatyam ma kipyaju  
okjamø kumguyjin, tu'møyaju te' okja kumguytyam wøy  
chamanwajyaju ke pokyøway ma kijpu okjawanjin y  
mandø win tsøktamu yø kipkuy.

Tsamayaju ¿iwøs ma kijpu wina? ¡yaiwøs ma kyojtu byin!  
tø te' mandø kijpu wina tø te' musokyuyoymo, te'she  
tso'tsu te' kipkuy, tumø pokyøwar møja tokibyituu' byin  
wøy tsoa'ju te' totopajkis ñø, wøy kya'yajju mumu  
okjaway kumguy pyøndam.



**Te' winapø okja pøn soki chøjku byin y wøn mannu  
møja nø'ojmo ushan, ushan ka'nba inøk ja kyena  
yajtiyø, jø'saka mang'u eyapø esi chøjku byin te'wø jøø  
kyenu tumø muja toki y wøy myusu ju'ka tokite kyø'su  
pyekiojmo y yajmiksu, pujtu te' esi mino chamanwaju  
mumutambø tyøwø y myets tsochiaju iwøs ma yajøkøu  
te' kopøn nø'ojmo, chamu tumø øj mas nø' tsøjkus win  
mas japonømannu y ja myusø jø'saka kipshaju te'  
ponba pønojmo wøy yaju y nømu ñe'kø tsøktso'tsu y  
kunu tumø møja jukøtø toki kyopak køsi y te' toki te'pit  
tøp pujtu y wiyun mannu tumø møja kotsøkojmo tey  
chajku te' ñøpin te'kotoya ispøkpatø te' ñøyis "nø'pin  
ngotsøk" y jan jene yaay ijtø te' okjay kumguyojmo.  
Te'she yaju te' kipkuy okjay y pokyøway kumgutyam.**

**Te' uneis ma kyokipsu y ma jyayu tiyø kipspa te'  
winapø jaye y ma chamu ne' kipkuyojmo tiyø  
chamba te' totojayeojmo.**

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## Mets keñajpawø

Tø'øk minuøj anmakyuyoymo  
namtsukma jandiyøkma yaiwø  
jomi manba møjtsøkyuyoymo  
jan mas nømang'u yajtiyø.

Øs mi'shu myajku tsuk  
ñujku y tey kyu'tu  
yuneistam kyøsjayaju kyuk  
øs nduwis ne inøk kyenu.

Te' tsuni peka tsame  
nømyajpa wiyunshepøte  
ijtu chamyajpapøs untsame  
te'istam kyokipsajpapøte.

Te' uneis yaj tsøke tumø yey toto jyaye køsi.

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Muspatø ntsamu ityaju tsame iwøs chamba tiyø ne kyøtøjku yeti y tiyø ma kyøtøjku jø'saka, tewøs nøy berbo, mandø jayu.

wanguy

etskuy

jøkyuy

pokyuy

yøti

wanba

jø'saka

ma wyanu

yoti

etspa

jø'saka

ma yejtsu

yoti

jøpya

jø'saka

ma jyøyu

yoti

popya

jø'saka

ma pyoyu

Te' unes yaj tsøkø tumø tiyø shunba chamu ñø'køs kipsokyuy.

yøti

\_\_\_\_\_

jø'saka

\_\_\_\_\_

## Tsame

Winapø pøndam kyipyaju wøwø, watyø nøijtu tø te' nas  
jutø muspatø yosu yempema junchøn, ñøityaju te'  
yaksñutambø pøn ityajke'tu iwøs ñøijtu wøwøpø nas  
yajøkøyaju iwøstam ja ñøityay tumin way kyipuaju ñas,  
iwøs ñøityaju tumin kyøsijkøyajpa tøte' yaksñutambø  
ntøwø.

**Te'uneis ma jyayu yøtipø y jø'saka yøtambø verbo.  
Sijkuy – kipkuy.**

yøti

jø'saka

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## Totopak nø'

Te' okjaway kumguyojmo ijtu tumø møja nø' te' ñøyis totopak y tey tijyajpa chøkyaju søn junchek tijpa te' toya jama, mumu kumguy wanakyajpa tey way chiñaju y to'naju tey myaøyajpa takay ñø', teshe tijke miñajpa eya kumgutyambø.

Te' uneis yaj me'tsa mumu jayeojmo tiyø tumø kenba ma jyayu kø'møk.

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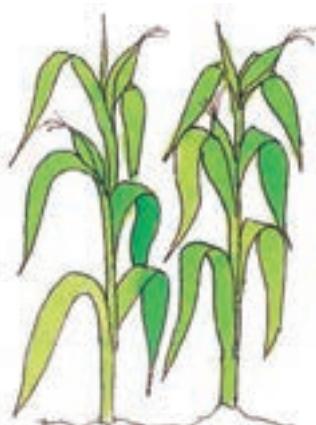
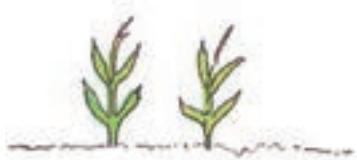
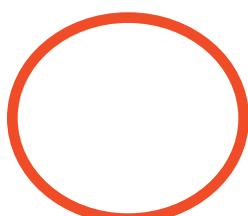
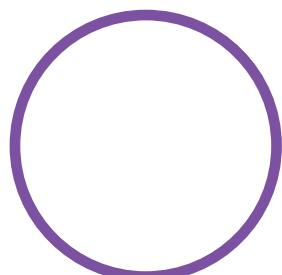
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**Wandø musu juts tambøtø tiyøtam muspate nguenu  
ityaju mumutambø kyene, myøja ajkuy, ityaju  
tsiktambø y møjatambø.**

**Muspøtø ntsamu polaj polaj, pe'tsitambø,  
pøtyambø, anguindambø.**





## JACHUN NGOTSØK

Yøy kotsøk ñønbak køsi ijtu jojpa pijpa nø' ñeyøyajpa azufre ityajke'tu møjatambø kuy tey køtøkpa tumø møja nø' ñøyis toto pak kastiyaojmo sunba ñømu "papel de hueso" ye okja kumguyis pyø'nis chamyajpa ijpa jama juncek kyeñajpa sønguø panguk tsu y myatoñajpa pikyajpa anjøpya kuy ngombyatø ne søn chøkyaju y ngønbøtø wøwø søngø te' toyajmaojmo.

Chamyajpa tumø pøn ñøyis inøk Chilu Gómes  
Benabente tumøjama mannu pyønngau' punu pøksjin,  
nøwa ñøpujtu inøk kauwø punu jojmo pya'tu tumø  
møjapø punu ja kyau inøk nøwa ñujku wøng'u jojmo  
ñøkøs myajku y ja kyopa'tø juncek minu kyenu jandiya  
nø' minu kyenu tumø møja maa' tøk jutø ijtu mumu tiyø



tey pya'tu kumguy tyøwøtam mumu tiyø yoskuy ne  
chøkyaju y eyatambø kopøn chøkyaju byin y  
tsamtsamnayajpa inøk ñø'køjin y kyøanwakyaju tiyø  
minu mye'tsu tey y ñø'køs chamu, nøs majku inøk tumø  
møja punu jøng'umø nø'ojmo, jøsaka minus ngønu  
jandiya nø' y chamjayu kotsøkis kyomi pøkø tiyø mis  
sunba, y ñø'køs ja sunø yajtiyo jøsaka yaj ñøputyaju  
ja'na jutø minu chakyaju kotsøk ñenbakojmo, ñø'køs  
kyo'møyu tukay horati ijtu y te' iatsitam mye'chaju tukay  
jama y ja pya'tyaju natyumø minu tyøjkoy minu chamu  
ke kyenu møja maa y tyøwøtam kopøn chøkyaju byin  
nø'køs ñømjayaju wøy uy pyøki yajtiyø ma kyoyoju  
ñø'køtamshe y jan shuñay yø tsame chamu te' okjaway  
pø'nis ijtu wøwø ame.

**Te' uneis manba tyu'nu tukañaka te' peka tsame y chøjku tumø.**

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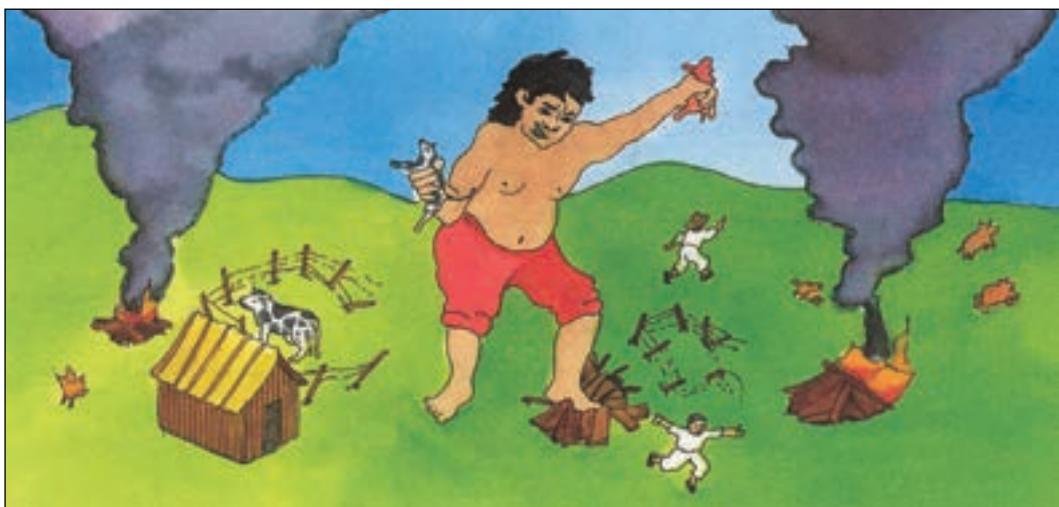
**Yaj kena oye te' uneis tumdumø tiye ñøijtu byinajkuy y yajkuy, yaj tsøkja chøki tsamesñe.**

Mumutambø jaye ñøijtu ñøy watyø musu tiyø nø te'  
chamu u tiyø ma tø tsamu.

Te' uneis ma kyotjayu ñøy yø chameisñø.

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Tumnaka tiju tumø møja pøn, øs kumguyojmo,  
ñømang'u kashitam, yoya, te' tuwitam wojyajpa inøk y  
ñø'køs jan ña'tsø yaju tø tøktam, te' pø'nistan ñachaju  
poyaju tsa'mojmo, yøti ñømyajpa juncek yu'pa ma  
myingue'tu y jandiya'a kopøn, manba yajkau'  
mumutambø pøn.



Jene oye wa tø ñømang'u te' jaye tumdum jama te'  
ndotoojmo watyø musu tiyø tsøkpatø mumu  
jamaojmo te' kotoya oye wa te' unes ñømang'u te'  
tyoto jayeojmo tiyø chøkpa mumu jama  
anmayøtøkojmo.

14-06-94

**Winapø jama mang'u anmayøtøkojmo**

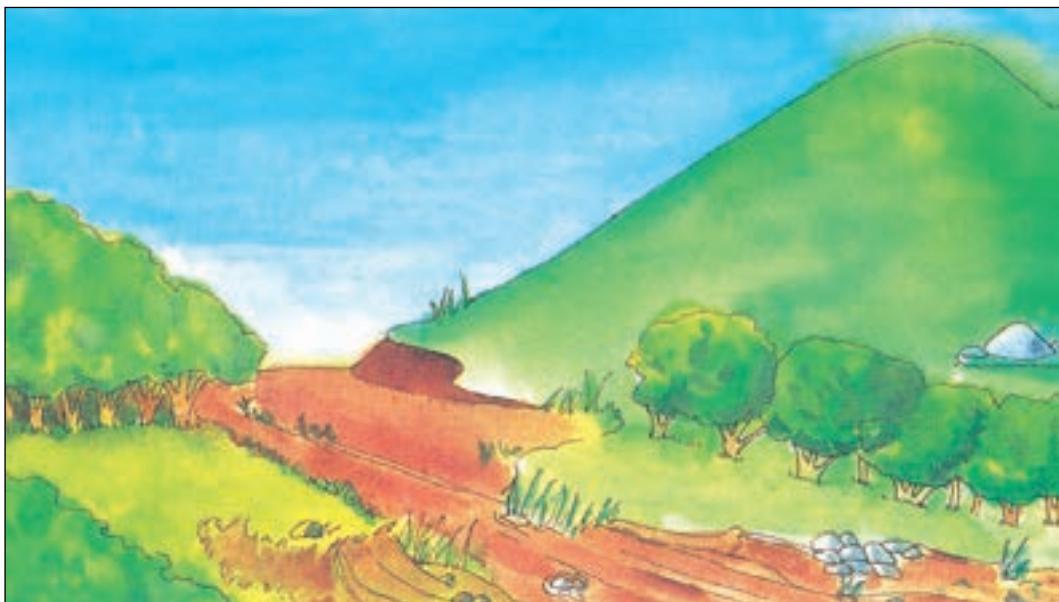
- Jayuøj øs ndotoojmo
- Ntsøjkus mayøkyuy
- Tsøjkus chøki
- Pujtu sujkokyuyojmo

**Te' uneis yaj tsøkø te' jayø ñømang'u mumu  
jamaoy.**

**Te' uneis ma kyotjayu ñøy yø jaye kømøkpo ijtu  
ñøkøs ma myetsjayu ñøy.**

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Tø te' mumutambø itkuyojmo ityaju koanguimbapøs te' kumguy, ityajke'tu iwø kyoanguinbapøs ushan pøndam ñøjayajpa ejidatarios, te'shej tijke ityajke'tu koanguimbapøs masandøkojmo, yempø jutiwøojmo ñekøtam koanguimyajpo ñetam pyøndam way mumu tiyø chøkyaju te' tumdumø masandøkojmo.



**Te' uneis ma jyayu tiyø chøjku mumu jamaojmo y  
tumdumø jama, wøy myusu tiyø chøjku yø yoskuy  
ma chøjku kyumguyojmo.**

**Junchek ne chøjku.** \_\_\_\_\_

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## Kayu etse

Kayu etseis yaj kejpa juts kipyaju tø te' pøndam eya pønjin, te' pøndam shuñajpa te' tsamtsamnakyuy te' kayu poksujin. Te' kuwin pø'nis ñømañajpa krus kyayukøsi, te' eyatambø jande tø te' ndøwøtam yamyajpa kuwin jene anwayøyajupø. Ñøkøtambø kiptochøkyaju shunba te' inøk ñømañaju te' kayu une.

Yø etseis pyama eya eya kyeñajpa jene suñitambø kyene, yajyoshajpa tsapaspø y pu'chøjin. Ye etse tsøjkanbutitø, te' tsapaspø sunba nømu nø'pin, yø etse ojmo yajyoshajpa mets kembawø pyama, pu'chø y tsapas, wakasnaka, kuwin jandiyøs ianway y te' eyatambø yajyoshajpa te' kuwin suñipø jene ityaju ianway arabes ñø she.

**Te' unes ma kyanwa'ku yempe jutiwøjin jutø tso'tsu te' etse y ma jyayu tyoto jayeojmo.**

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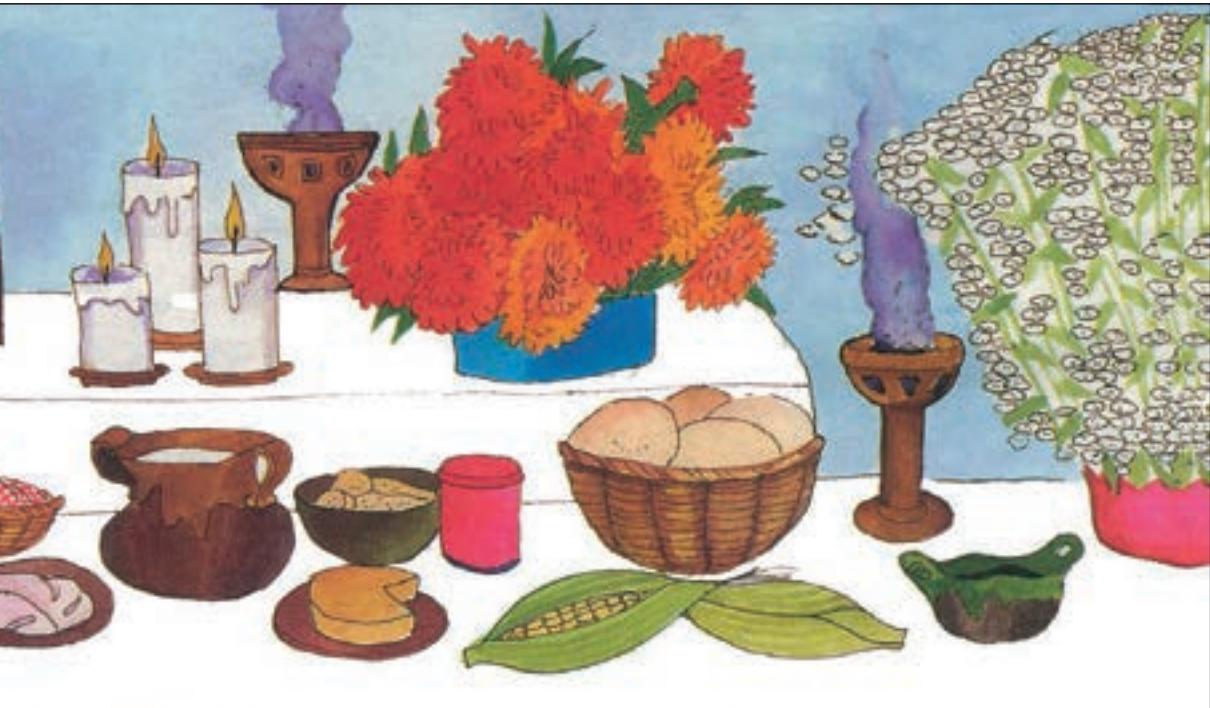
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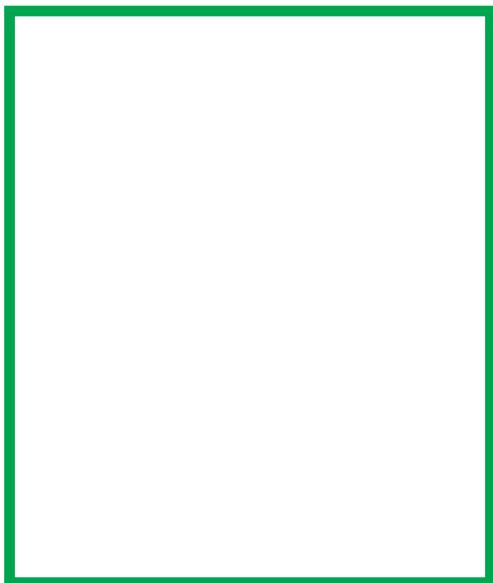
## KAUWØS JYAMA

Te' peka tsøki kauwøs jyama ispøktamba she kyo  
 sønnayajpa winapø jama nodiembre poya ojmo, y te'  
 metsa jama køsi te' unestam ka'yajupøs jyama te'she  
 kyotsinnayajpa te' tsøkipit yø pyeka tsøkipit  
 chamyajpawø ijtuma te' jamaisñetam, yø kupimø  
 ispøkpatø nimeke itpama tsinmbøkuy ityaju pøndam  
 iwøs te' jamaojmotam ñitsøkyajpa pikpiknakyuy  
 sønajkuy kotoya wøy chøkyaju tamali o eyako tiyø  
 kutkutyam te' tøjkomistam jyuyajpa tiyø ma yajyoshaju  
 kutkuy kotoya manba yajk yoshaiketu mye'chiajpa  
 tiyøtambø: no'atam, tømdam, na'ka pasun, kukikawa,  
 wøy te' ngotjatyamu te' jamakotoya wøy minu kyu'tyaju  
 te' animastam, te' kotoya kyotjyajpa kyutkuy tiyø  
 suñajpa y yaomyajpa inøk.



Winapø jama chøkyajpa masandøk mye'chajpa jøyø, yajyoshajpa te' kotoya ñøjayajpø anima jøyø suñi chøkyajpa tey kyotjayajpa te' komi kutkuy, china, aksa, kukikawa, apit pason, ka'ka pasun paakjin, ujkuy, tsoy ymumu tiyø kyutpawø inøk sa'sa ijtuma yø nasojmo chamyajpa te' tsamu pøndam juka minba te' anima y jan pya'te kyutkuy ja'na mini eyako ame y jan ma kyøwøju kutkuy minba ameojmo yempema ñipi wøwø søk, mok ma'ñøpujtu ushan. Eyapø jama miñajpa unetam, pøndam myechajpa anima kø'cheyi y kyømgutyajpa tiyø chajku te' anima. Y mumu pøndam mañajpa jutimøy ñipyajpa kaupøs ma kyeñaju yatsitam, yunetam, tyatam y kyotyajketpa kutkuy y te'she yajyajpa te' kayajuwøs shøn, tsøkniwøtsøkyajpa eyako ameojmo.

**Te' unestam yaj tsøkyay te' tsøki tiyø chamba te'  
jayeojmo y ma jyayu tiyø anguimguy chøkpa  
tumdumø kyumguyojmo.**



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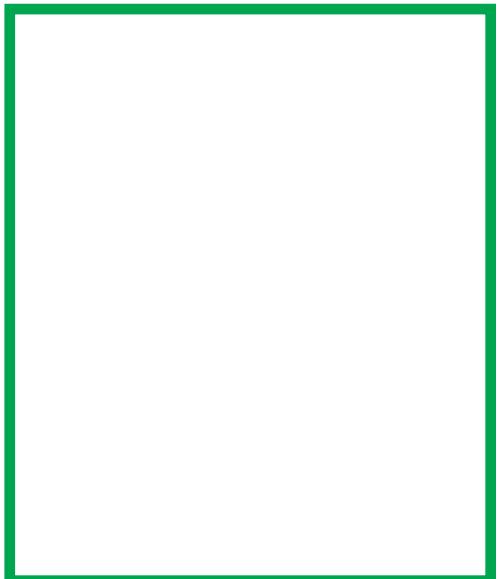
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**a - b - d - e - g - i - j - k - l - m -**

n - ñ - o - p - r - s - t - u - w - y.

**Te' uneis ma oye tsøjku mumu jaye kø'møk  
ityajuwø.**

tumin, une, way, yomo, esi, awa, inu,  
limeta, mani, nø', juki, sa'ssa, ombo,  
ñømu, paak, byin, kana, nana

Tø te' tsuni tsamguy ja ñøitø eyapø juts muspatø ntsamu  
tø te' ntsame tumøtijte muspatø ntsamu, eyapø  
tsuniojmo ñøityaju wøwø juts myuspa chamyaju,  
kø'møk, ku'kmøk, yø'upø.

**Te' uneis yaj køanwa'kø juka ijtu juts muspatø eya  
tsamu y ma jyayu tyotoojmo.**

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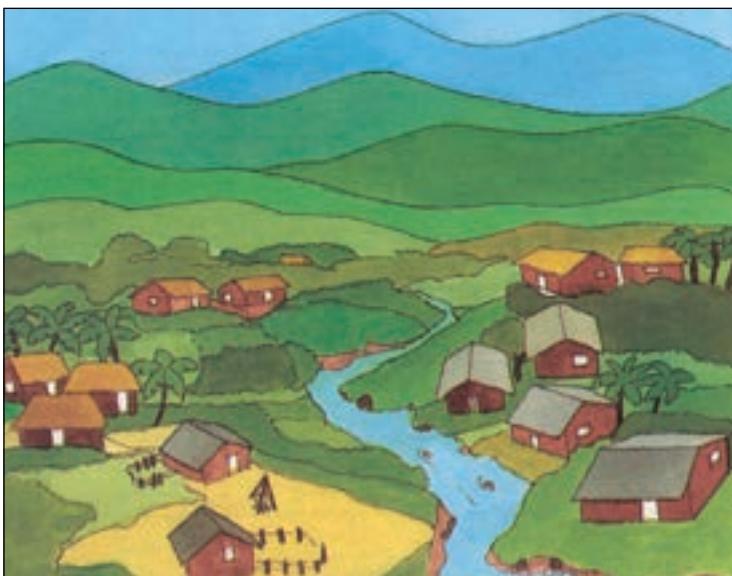
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## Tsame

Te' jaye tsuniojmo ja ñøitø yøng'upø, kukmø u kø'møk watø tsamu y jayu, ijtu tuman køñajpawø te'wø jøø muspatø jayu wøy myusu te' unes jutste japyate y tiyø sunba chamu tumdumø jaye.

**Te' uneis ma kyenu y ma chøjku tyotojayeojmo  
yø'shejpø mas jayu.**

**pok - po'k.**

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**Jan oye ityaju te' tsametam.**

peka	winapø
tsøki	poya
ijtuma	kupimø
minu	suñajpa
jama	anima
eyako	tiyø

**Te' uneis ma suñi tsøjku ma kyojtu iwø mamba wina  
ma jyatso'tsu te' (a) jayepit.**

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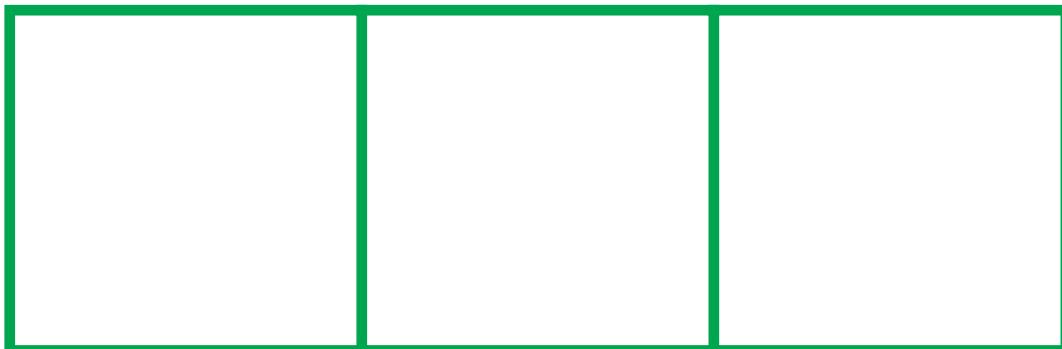
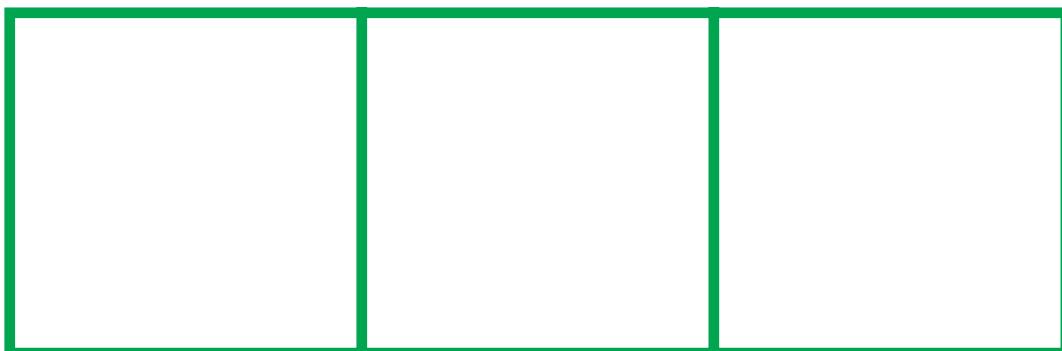
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une	unetam
kuy	kutyam
toto	tototam
tøk	tøktam
jøyø	jøyøtam
matsa	matsatam

**Te' uneistam ma chøkyaju tumdumø tsøkitam tiyø  
ne bya'ku tumdumø jaye.**





## TE' TSUK MANG'U KOTKAJKUYOJMO

Ijtu inøk tumø tsuk mang'u tsiis kyotkajkuyojmo y tey  
 pya'tu tumø suñipo tsukyomo y chamjayu suñi mis  
 kyenba juka sunba mandø ngotkaju y nømu te'  
 tsukyomo oye, juka kotkajpatø ma mij mang'u øs  
 ndøjkoy y tey mandø ijtu mejtsin, oye nømu te' tsuk  
 pijcheka chøkyaju te' kotkajkuy y mañaju yomois tyøk,  
 te' yomois ñeijtu inøk møja tyøk metsa planta, tumø  
 ispøkpatø sa'kshø køsi ijtuwø te' ñømjayajpa tapanko,  
 jutø ijtu tumø pøn yomojin yoshajpa te'nas, te' tsuktam  
 mejtsin ityaju inøk tukutujtay poyaojmo te' tsukyomo  
 yuñau' mosay yune y te' tsuk kyene ke yunau' yomo  
 mang'u mye'tsu kutkuy eya tøjkoy juto ijtu wøwø mok  
 way pyø'neyu te' yunetam, te' pø'nis kyenu mang'u  
 mye'tsu tsøtstøk y yajkau' te tsuk, te tsukyomo  
 nømya'yapa inøk te'jyaya tiyan she kyøtøjku jan myini,  
 y tsa'yanømu y te' tsuk ja minø. Eyako jama køtøjku



tumø tsuk y ñøjayu ke jyaya yajkayajuaa, juncek myusu jøchotsu jøyu y jøyu wøwø, nuwande jyambøu te'jyaya juncek minu tumø tsuk ñøyøyis gobernador y ñøjayu te' tsukyomo yøy kuna tøkte' juka sunba mas kotsang'u wøy tsi'jayu kutkuy y momu tiyø sunba, y tiyø ti ñøminba kyotyajpa peka tsunuojmo ñøjayajpa inøk (bodega) jøsaka køtøjku eyapø tsuk te' ñøyis "kotsøk pøn" y chamjayu kau miste jaya tsøyumis natyumø juka sunbamisø manbas tsiu momu tiyø, oye nømu te' tsukyomo juncek nøwa yøñaju n'ku te' eyapø tsuk y chamjayu te' tsukunetam, jene mij tsanga ajtamü, ja'ne ñømyaju ñøkøtam, y juncek kyenu te'yomo ne iøng'u eyajin kishkau bin y kiptsochaju y te'pønis myatong'u ne kipyaju te' tsuktam pyøkju tumø kuy yajkapøu te' tsuktam te'she yaju te' tsujkis chame.

Te' uneistam ma tyu'møyaju wøy chøkyaju te'  
yoskuy y ma chøkyaju metstukay tu'møkyuy ma  
chamyaju iwøs ma kyowinaju te' yoskuy yø yoskuy  
ma ñøputyuju te' tsujkis chameojmo, ijtu winapø  
jayeojmo tiyø ñøktøyaju.

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Yø wane chøkyaju wøy myushaju ke te' tsuktam  
ñachajpa te' mishutam y wa tø mu'su te' tsuktam  
jomatambø.

## Te' tsujkis byane

Mosay tsuk unetam  
te' jo'matambø'is tyuts  
yajmikshajpa te' tyatsøk  
yajmikshajpa te' kyinø.

Tumø, metsa, tukay, makskuy  
popya te' okiñojmo  
tey ne minu te' mi'shu  
ma kyu'tu tsuk.



## Jaye møtsik

kotkajkuyojmo

mang'u

tumø

ømø

tsuk

pya'tu

chamjayu

tsukyomo

køtkaju

pønis

mandø

yajkau

te'

jøpyainøk

**Te' uneis ma myøjtsøyu te' mumu tsamejin wøy  
chøjku møjapø tsame kømøk jisøkøsi.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_



Way musi ntsøjku te' jayes myøjtsøkyuy oye way  
mis kokenu oye te' tunguyojmo y jayu yømøk  
temøk y te' uneistam ma chøkyaju te' jayejin  
oyepø tsame.

Te' uneis ma byøtsøjku te' køsmøpøjin chame way  
chøjku kømøk oye jaye yaj nøputø winapø  
jayeojmo.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
  2. \_\_\_\_\_
  3. \_\_\_\_\_
  4. \_\_\_\_\_
  5. \_\_\_\_\_

**Pokyø wane**

**Pokyø'mø**

**Pokyømø jøyø nipi, suñitambø jøyø  
jutø ijtu suñipø jøyø øs sunokyuisñe  
kyøndøjtamde tsenna nasisñø  
y noa's ñøe, mon nømambaøs øs  
kipstøkojmo øs ngunguy ñas.**

**Pokyømø ken wøtsøkpaøs  
pum'na nas køsi wayis  
nøjayu ke mijte øs  
kipsokyuy.**

**Ijtukø yaay te' mis  
¡Oh! suñi nas øs ngotpaøs  
mis suñi nøy puts tønguy  
jayepit "pokyø'mø".**

**Cheto Ramírez Cruz**

**Chamyajpa winatambø pøn, søn tsøkyajpa junchek jan  
kyeke tuj ñøputyajpa te' kyomi ñøyipøs San Chepa wa  
byakpujtu nø' y te'she kekpa tuj nipi kotoya  
oyechøkyajpa byin momu nipi y te'she mumutambø  
kumguyis pyøn søn tsøkyajpa ya'pya kekpasheoy te' tuj.**

**Te' uneis ma kyøanwa'ku tiyø eyako søn chøkyajpa  
wøy bya'kyaju eyapø tiyø yaj jayø kømøk tiyø  
pyatpa.**

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## ETSE TU'MØKYUY

Te' tsuni kumgutyambø muspa te' nguenu chøkyajpa te'  
peka etsetambø. Way chøkyaju yøtambø etse ityaju  
pøndam iwøs tyumøyajpa tyøwøtam.

Te' etse kowi'na o winapø tumø anmayopyapønde, te'  
etsesñe y wanesñe, ñekøs myuspa peka tiyøtam,  
myuspa te' wane, te' pyama y ñøkøs myuspa jutø  
manba tundumø pøn iwøs ma iejtsu te' etse, te'kotoya  
mumutambø ñømyajpa te' "etse kowi'na" u  
anmayopyas etse.

Ñøkøtam myuspa chøkyaju eyetambø etse tu'mø kyuy  
wina tijpa iwøs anmapya kowa pi'kuy y kape sustøk  
jø'saka miñajpa iwøs kyotsonñajpa u iwøs chøkyajpa  
mumu yoskuy y kyoanguimyajpa tyøwøtan wøy suñi  
chøkyaju søngotoya tø te' anguimba komi mumu eya  
tsumipø kumguyojmo: nømbatø okjamø, pokyømø,  
kuñømø, kupimø, kenømø, kekpyemø y ajumø.

Te' etsetam kyonuksoyajpa wøy iechaju tumdumø  
søn'ojmo junchen tu'møyajpa iwøs yanguimayajpa  
tyøwøtam wøy myusu echaju iwøs muspa chøkyaju way  
jan yaju t'etse y wandø musu nøijtu tø te'peka tsøjkuy.

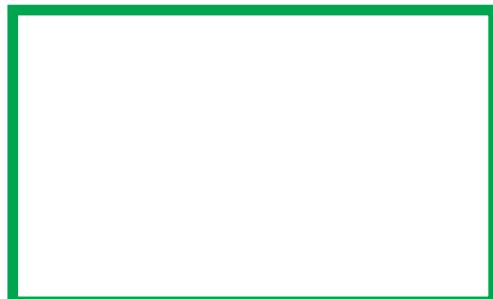


Ñøkøtam myushajpa way kyokeñaju y pyøjkøchoñaju te' etse konukskuyojmo junchek ma chøkyaju shøn te' kowina komi, te' pøndam iwøs ma tyumøyaju tyøwøtam ma myechaju junchen shuñajpa, tsambatø juka te' søn møjate, te'she mye'chajpate' tyøwøtam y juka chikpøte' søn te'she tijke ushan kyotsonñajpa wøy chøkyaju te' yoskuy, muspatø tsamu makskuyti yoshajpa: tuma kowinapø y tukay chikspøtam.

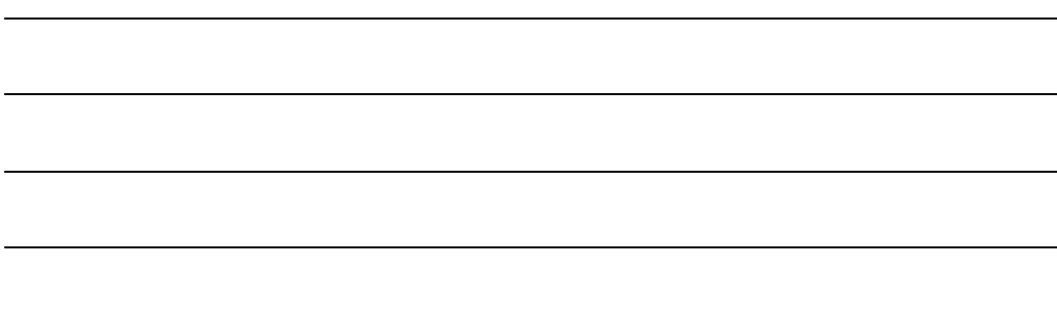
Ñekøtam chøkyajpa tumdumø yoskuy tiyø ma chøkyaju søn'ojmo muspatø tsamu: te'masandøk wøtsøjkuy, iwøs ma kyenu eyako kumguy miñajpawø wøy chiyaju kutkuy y jejkuy iwøs ma iechaju, eyatambø chomyajpawøs tiyø, ñøkøtam ma chamyaju te' "etse kowi'na" itkuyojmo, wøy ñøminu te' tyøwøtam istam ma iechaju søn'ojmo ñøkes ma chøkyaju, ñekøstam wø tsøkyajpa te' tøk jutø ma iechaju.

Yøtambø pøn tumø ame yoshajpa te' yoseojmo y eyatambø nøy wøtsøkyajpa kyeñajpa te' yo se jene tsing'i aju y jan myusi nømu ja'ne.

**Te' unes yaj tsøkø tiyotombø etse kyenua'a,  
chøkijin, yajk kotja nøy.**



**Yøy jayø juka ejtsu tiyø jutiwø etse u mis ndøwøis.**



## Møja kumguyis kyowina pøn

Te' kowina kumguy ñøijtu  
tumø wøwø nøtsøjkuy  
mumutambø tsuni  
kumguyojmo.

Te' jaye ma kyeno y ma  
chamanwaju tø te' tsame,  
tiyø yajyospatø, juts itpatø  
y tiyø nøijtutø, juts  
tu'møpyatø y wa oye  
ntsøjku mumutambø  
oyepø køtøjkuy, tø te'  
kowinas kumguyis chame.

Makskuy anguimguy tumøyaajupø

Te' uneis yaj tu'nø te' makskuy amguimguy y yaj  
tsamø jutste kotsonba ma jyayu kømøk.

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Tø te' nasakopakojmo ityaju mumu tiyø muspa te' tsamu  
 yøy kopøndan tiyø oye wa te' wiktamu y tiyø jan ioye  
 wa to wi'ku, ityaju nasakopøn y no'kopøn muspate  
 nguenu kømøk.

Yø te' ñømjajajpa kampo semantiko.

Kopøndam	
wikpatø	jan musi wi'ku
møa'	kayu
tsiku	jøkpa kopøn
nøts	tuwi
wakas	tsan
chowambe	mi'shu
Nø' kopøndan	
koke	uspi
sasi	nø'tsan
øjtsa	nak
øwi	nø'tuwi
pyeke	møja soki
wonbunu	
wiyu	

## Kokipsi

Mariyais jyuyu tumø nas une tsø ki  
te' une tsøki ñøijtu inøk  
pu'tsøpø ia'sa, tsujtsupø witøm  
junchek mang'u myøjtsøyu  
Mariyais yajkunu te' une  
tsøki y wenu myøtsik.  
Maria jene jøyu, jøyu wøwø.

Te' uneis ma jyayu tiyø ñøktøyu te' jayeojmo ma  
chamu ñø kipskuyojmo.

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## Tiyø ijtu te' itkuyojmo

Te' uneistam ma chøkyaju jayeomo tiyø ispøkyajpa  
ijtu tø te' itkuyojmo, kopøn y ta'nø.

**kopøn**

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**Te' uneis ma chamu juts ñøy tiyø chamyajpa te'  
uneistam.**



## NIJPAPØ JAJCHUKU

Tumø suñipø jajchuju ñøyipøs lajpa tsa'ma yospa inøk, iwøs chamba inøk: "iwø namtsu sa'pa tsajmopo ndatais kytsonba". Te' kotoya namtsu putpa inøk wa yo'su. Mumutambø tyøwøtam tome ityaju myatoñajpa inøk suñipø wane:

¡Tsa'maojmo manba, te' tsa'maojmo manbaøj!

¡Yøti nijpaøj, jomindukpaøj!

¡Yøti nas ndajuøj, jomi te' nas oyetsøkpaøj, tiyø mas ntsiu, ñøkøs tyømjin ma yaju øs yoktøtskuy!

¡Yosan tsøkpaøj, te'she mas kokenu øs oye sa'sa itkuy!

¡Tsa'mojmo manba, te' tsa'mojmo manbaøj!

¡Te' kotoya yøskotoya tsijapyaøjøs tsajpojmo ndata! Chamyajpa inøk namtsuma y ñø'kø tua myannu.

Te' jene ønbawø ju', tsøkna kyenba inøk y chamjapya:

¡Uy tsame yajtiyø! tumdum jama yajsapamisø.

Ñø'køs chamu te'shejte, tumdum jama nkutpatø, øs oyepø ndøwø y, mandø yosu —chamjayu— sa' sapø wanba manba te' jajchuku.

Nu'ku te' myokamaojmo —chamu— te' jan chaay tsuyomo, minu pyøjkan'øyu nas. Kiskau lajpa kyøanwa'ku:



**¿Juncek ma mis nøktøyu, Lencho, jutø yajpa te'kapulin  
kuy te' nipi osne?**

**Lencho te' tsuyomo, chamjayu.**

**¡Wina yajkena mis ndotojaye, jø'saka kiptamu!**

**¡Nømaj kyeñaju te' jaichukus ñe tanba te' myujkuy y te'  
eyapø jan ty'a'ne, te' koanguimbawøs winandøjkis  
chamjayu ¿Tiyø sunba? ¡Kipkuy! ¡Ngosawamij! ¿Juts mas  
nguijpus ne? Jø'saka kyenu ne minu tumø jojpak nø'  
yaju mumu tiyø nipi pya'tu, y tumø jama yaksñu inøk  
ijtu, juncek køtøjku tumø toto japyapøs y kyøanwa'ku  
¿ti kotoya yaksnu ijtú? Tiyø jana tiyø køtøjku ¡Jas musi  
tiyø mas ntsøjku! Uy tsøki kuenta øs mas ngotsonnu,  
myetsu mumutambø tyøwø y chamu mindam mindam  
¡te' jama tso'tsu! Oye tanbønømu, tiyø kyojtu tyotojaye  
køsi mandø ndundamu.**

**“Ngotsandamu mumu wandø nijpu”**

**¡Te'she muspatø ijtú!**

**¡Te' yuis sunbatø yajkau!**

**“Mumutambø oye wøy te' yosu”**

**“Kokendamu te' nas”**

**jø'saka mumutambø kyojsoñaju tyøwøtam, te' tømbits,  
te' tø'kis, te' tsi, kyokeñajpa te' nipi janan ñumyay.**

**Te' uneistam yaj tu'ñay te' jaitsukus jyaye y ma  
kyeñaju tiyø chøjku te' jaichuku tsuyomojin  
yajkena tumdumø tiyø ijtu chotskuy y jajkuy ma  
jyayaju yøy tyotojayeojmo.**

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**Ma kytjayaju kømøk iwøs kyojtu kipkuyojmo.**

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Ityaju jayetam ngotpatø wina y jan ngote yaiwøs ñøy y muspatø nøktøyu.

**Te' uneistam ma kyeñaju juts te' yajyospatø te'  
tsame y ma chøkyaju eyatambø.**

**Øj mang'us me'tsu yoskuy.**

**Mij sunba ngutu.**

**Te' pøn ma myinu.**

**Tøtam sunbatø mang'u.**

**Ñekøtam shikyajpa.**

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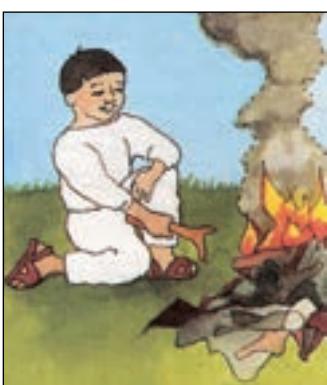
## Tsamguy

Te' ko'wina kumgu ma  
chøjku jomi tu'møkyuy  
way kyeñajo  
te'anmaye tøk  
wøtsøkyuy y ne  
wya'ku wa myang'u te'  
anguimbawøs  
anmayøtøkojmo ma  
chøjku majkay ora

Tukay jama køsi ma  
myinu te'  
koanguimapøs  
angmayeojmo  
mimba kyenu juka  
oye ne yoshaju mumu  
te' anmayopya  
pøndam y juka ne  
yajyoshaju te' toto  
jaye tsuniojmo.

## Oye itkuy

Way oye ijtu.  
—Tong'ø sosuwø nø'  
—Ngotsea' kø' junchek  
ma ngyutu.



Watø jekpjuku oyepø  
sawa oye watø  
mbong'u te' putsi  
wøy jan byøyi y  
te'she oye ntsøkpatø  
y suñi nguenbatø te'  
kumguy.

## Møjtsøkyuy

Nø te' tsamjatyamu mumu yø anmayøtøk  
unetam te' møjtsøkyuy ma cho'tsu jomi kuk  
jamooy.

Mumtambø anmayøtøk iwøs ñøputpa winbø<sup>1</sup>  
ijtupø ma myøjtsøyu okjamø y juka kyotpa  
møjtsøkyuyoymo ma myang'u pokyømø y  
myuspa mang'u koyatøkmø.

Te' uneistam ma yajtañaju tiyøpit suñajpa.

**Te' uneistam ma yajtañaju tiyø suñajpajin,  
kyotjayaju berbo.**

**Øj** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mij** \_\_\_\_\_

**Te'** \_\_\_\_\_

**Tøtam** \_\_\_\_\_

**Ñøkøtam** \_\_\_\_\_

**Te' uneis ma mye'tsu eyatambø juts muspatø  
ntsamu y majyayu kømøk.**

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Chamyajpa ke wina pøndam myaøyajpa inøk te'  
kyajue, kakawa, mok y tiyø jana tiyø yaay eyako  
kumguyojmo ñømyajpamøy jome nas ojmo  
chønnømañajpa inøk kopønjin, mumu pøndam iwøs  
kyøyoshajpa makyajpa inøk kopøn.

**Te' uneis ma chøkpujtu te' tsame jan ñømawøs ñøy.  
(pronombre)**

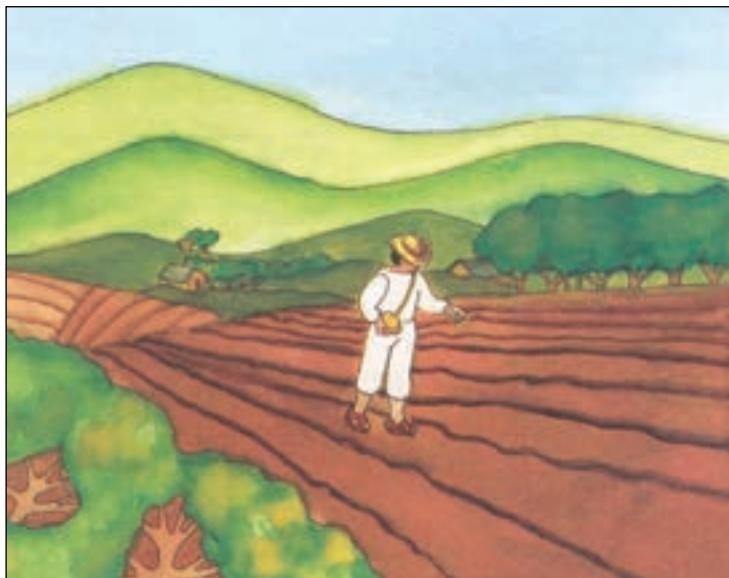
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**Te' unes ma jyayu y ma chøjku tsøki tiyø kyenu  
periodiko mural køsi, ma chøjku yø totojayø ojmo.**



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## Kipsokyuy

Tsuni une ¡oh suñipø une!  
mis nøijtu ya'ay te' møja kumguy  
yempe jutø mij ijtu muspa tsøjku tiyø  
te' møja kumguy jan musi nguenu.

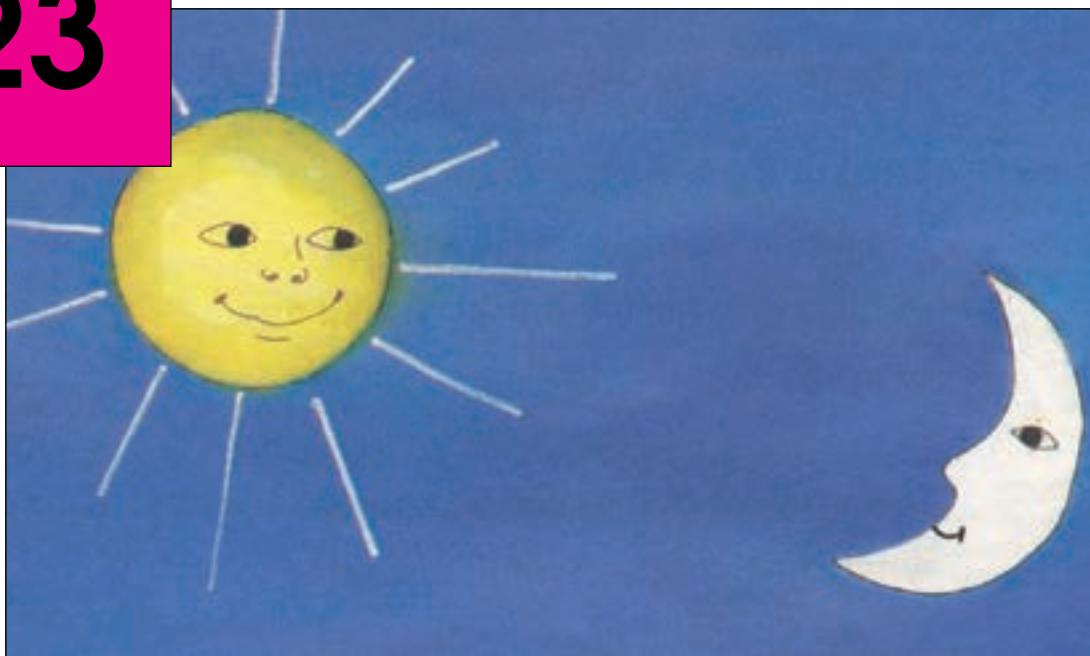
Tøjpamij, popyami møjtsakpamij  
wanbamij, mejtsøpyami, matsøtsu  
te' jama.

Manguimba te' peka tsa'ma jene  
tsintsinbapø jene suñik jokpomis  
te' musokyuy.

Jene oyepø tsintsinguy muspas kenu winojmo  
y jene oye muspas anmayoyu  
mis musokyuyjin ma mis musu  
y eyatambø une ma mis musu anmayoyu.

**Te' uneis ma chøjku tumø kyipsokyuy winapø she.**



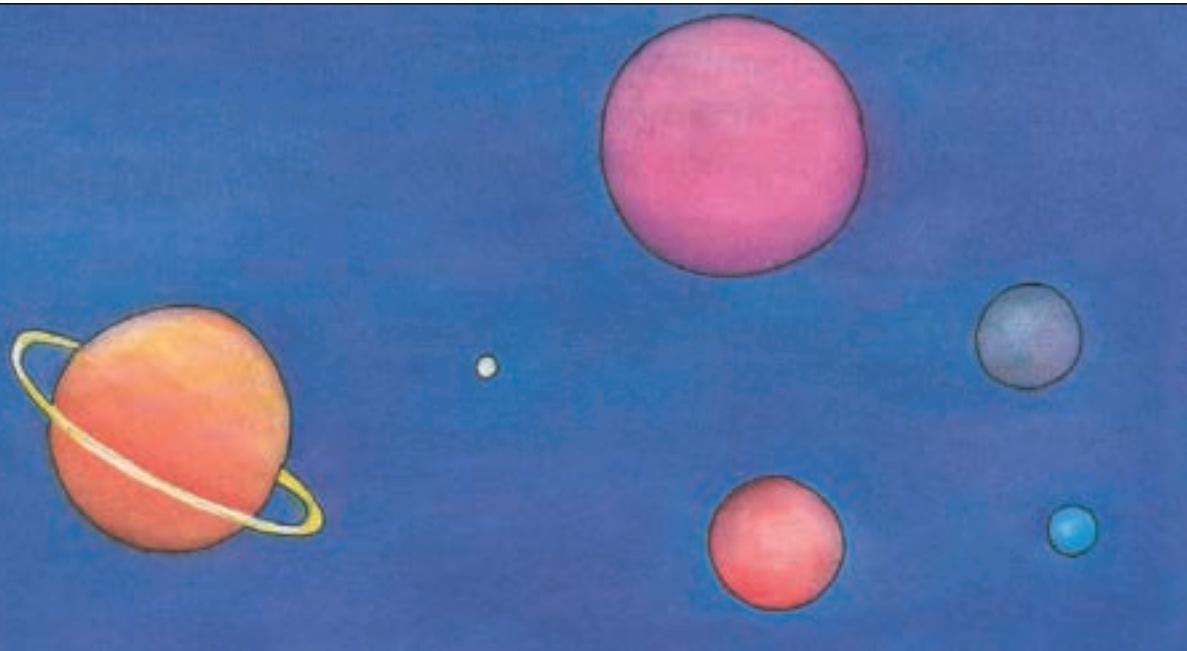


## POYA Y JAMAIS SHUNGUY

Ijtu inøk tumnaka tumø suñipø papinyomo, suñipøs byitøm tsapshe, popowø byin y te' byay jene yøkpø yøkpøwø, ñø'køs ñøy poya y jutø jutø itkuy inøk jan ispøkpa inøk y jene suñi, y jan ispøkpa inøk te' tsujitsu tsa'ma sunik inøk te' iti, jan chøki pakak ni piyønømba inøk y wañajpa suñitambø papinyomo.

Te' wyanes suñi chøkyajpa jutø jandiyø tiyø. Jan yaay poyais itkuy, ijtu inøk eyapø itkuy jutø ijtu inøk tsa'ma, jøyøtam, wañajpa jondam, tey ijtu inøk tumø pøn y jan yomo, jøø tum pøn, ñøyis jama. Soka, suñipø y oyepø, pu'chepø byay y jene myuspa inøk.

Jene suñajpa, kyømatonøyajpa te' kyoyostam y yatsitam: Mercurio, Venus, Tierra, Marte, Júpiter, Saturno, Urano, Neptuno y te' mas yawapø Plutøn. Tum namtsuk te' jama sunba myusu jutimøy minba te'wanguy tøkoyajpa y janan myatowe inøk. Kyayukøsi, mang'u



kyenu jutimøy minba inøk te' wane tiyø yaomu winbø naka te' jama tiju ñøijtu te' yanguimguy suñipø poyaojmo yanguimguy kyøsi poyasñø ñøkøste ñøijtu te' yanguimguy. Junchek kyenu pujtu te' suñipø yomo, tey miñajketpa wøwøtambø suñipø papinyomotam, yaomu tiyø ne kyenu te' suñipø anguinbawøs pøn y kyokipsu ke ma søngønømu te' suñipø itkuy, te' suñipø yomo poya junchek kyenu te' jamas shønguø y yaomu. Tyøwø tsøjku kyeñajpa inøk wøwø jama, chøkyaju suñi byin y tey po'yaju suñitambø wanguy y wane, iwøs chamyajpa inøk te' kopatkuy y shunkuy ja ñøitø ñøy.

**Yøy te' jama ne chøjku te' yanguimguy, yømøk tømøk shuk yajmanba te' shunbawø iwøs suñipø tun' ajpa jama shøngø ojmo.**

**Te' uneistam ma chamyaju y ma chøkyaj tsøki  
mumu tiyø yajyospatø yøy nasakopakojmo, y tiyø  
kotoya kotsonbatø tumdumø, tu'nø oye te'jama  
poyajin.**



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## Tsomguy

Tso'yøyopyapø'is nø  
mij chamjatyamu ke  
tuka jamojkøsi  
mangbo cho'yøyaju  
mumu mis nduwi wa.  
jana kyaepa'tyaju

IMSS



## Kotsamguy

Yøy mo'øyajpas  
petkuy, pata  
kokøyø y mumu  
tiyø sa'nipø.



## Yøy chamba tiyø jana tiyø

Yøy jupyatø  
Kajue  
mok  
søk  
kakawa

Yøy wøtsøkpatø  
y tsøkpatø  
pama, pønistam  
pama, pønistam  
y yomos ñetam.

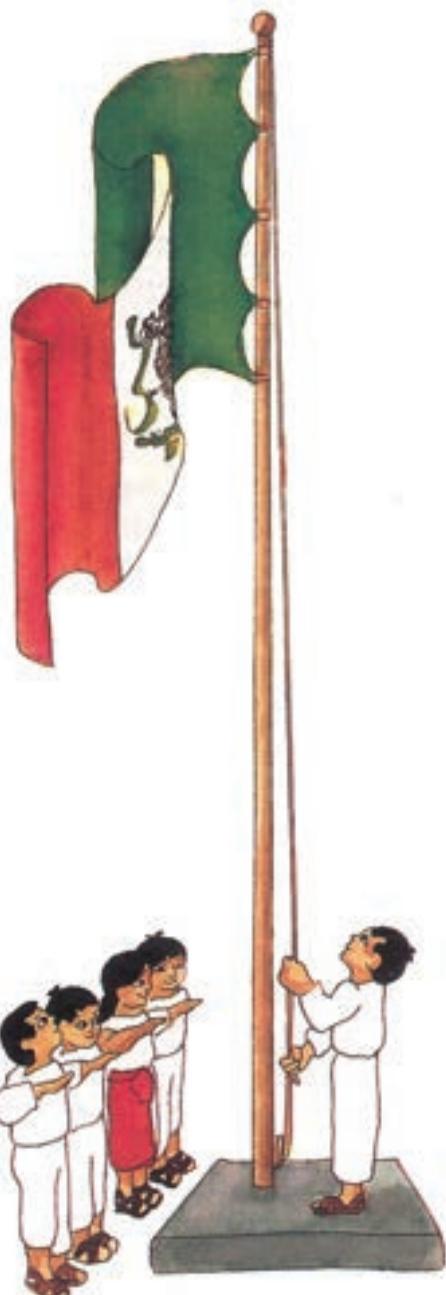
## **“Øs tukay kyene pama”**

**Yø mis te tukay kyene pama  
ñøjayu øs ndata  
oye uneshe  
sunø mis.**

**Tukay kyenewøte  
tey sönba tsøpya  
junchek manba  
yømøk temøk  
ispatø junchek  
jyømyajma.**

**Ñeijtu tsujtsupø  
tsamashe y popo  
jøyøtam iwøshe  
yospa tsamojmo.**

**Te' tsapaspø  
suñi kenepø  
jøyøshe anwajpa  
jamas kyeneojmo.**



**Poemas patrióticos.**

## Ki'pskuy

Tumø pø'nis ñøjayu yomo  
jomi yajkaø tumø kajshi  
wa' yøjs wi'ku jomi.

## Ki'psø

Wa mij nguenu  
jomepø itkuy angjamba  
jene mij oye øjkotoya  
yaj angjamba eyøpø  
angjamba mijing mumu tiyø ijtu  
mguenba mij angjambaos ke ijtumaø  
yaj angjamba ke sunbajmij  
mijin tome sunba ijtu.

Te' une'is yaj tsako eyapø.



**Te' une'is yajk tsøkø te' tsamguy chøkjing.**



**Te' une'is yajk jayø ko'møk tiyø tsamguy ityaju  
itku'yomo.**

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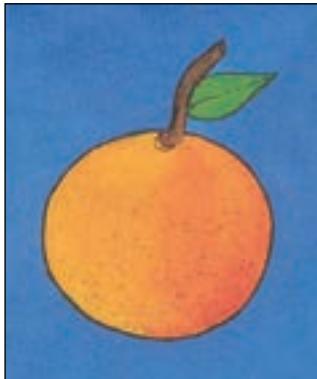
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Ye' tøm tsksipø y ponon  
køng'uwo, pu'chøajpa,  
pola polapø.

Te' uneistam ma chøkyaju tumdumø tsøki y ma  
chamyaju jayeojmo jutste, juts ntsamutø køsmøk.



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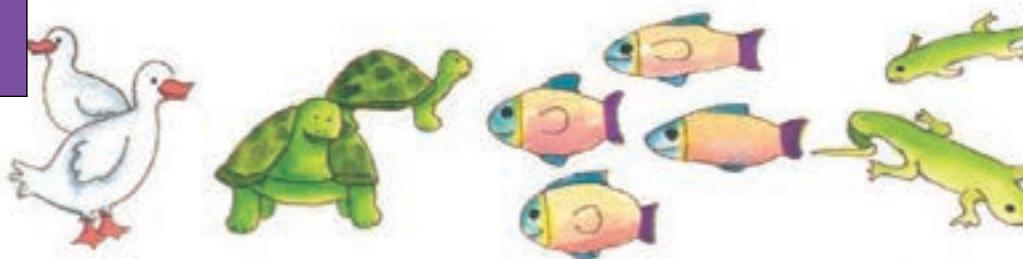
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## KOPØNISTAM TYUMØ'KYUY

Chamyajpa ijua wøwø ame, tumøyaju mumutambø  
kopøn wøy chamyaju juts mamba chø'yu inøk te' nø'.  
Tumdumø chamu juts shunba inøk.

—Øj kotoya sunbas pakak y jønøk —chamu te' koke—  
te'she muspaøj iju oye.

¿Juts matøntsøjku? —chamu te' pyeke— øj sunbas wøy  
jan myiksi wayøs musu ntsajku øs mpoka te' ta'nø  
ityajuwøs pijpa nø'ojmo.

—Uy jene kiptamø —chamu te' pencho— te' nø' jene  
pøy y tyunojmo muspatø yajpoyu y wøy ponon ponon  
myang'u. Sunbaøs wøy iju meya wøy musu wøng'u øs  
win, wayøs me'tsu kutkuy te' ta'nø ijuwø jojmo.

—¡Øj kotoya! —matong'utø te' kanchi ponu— jene  
sunbaøj wøng'u pijpawø moteojmo, jutimøy  
møjtsøpyaøj øs unejitam.

Te' pijiji wanba minu —¿tiyø tsamdamba? kyøanwa'ku.  
Te' tseke yajki'mu ushan ushan te' byitøm y chamjayu:



—Mis, ¿juts sunba wøy chøkyaju te' nø'? Øs sunbaøs wøy ijtū punutam wayøs ngu'tu.

Te' pijiji, yajmikshu shaj y nømu: —tsøktamø tiyø mis sundamba nø'jin, øs muspas ntong'u sawa nø'ojmo, y muspas ntsøjku sititkuyojmo yempema paki sawa. Øs win jan myuwø ni jan wyøng'i, y masti popyaøj nasakopakojmo.

¡Myøja chøkpa byin! —chamu te' gruya —aj jene suñipø te' kotoya sunbaøs te' nø' suñipø chøkyay wayøs musu nkenu win.

Te' tsuyomo nømu: —øs jene tsamu øs win y muspaøs y kutnikøtøkpa punu wøy tyasu øs ntsøk, mas ntsamu: tumø nø' oye wøy ñoijitu, wø'ti tung, tumønøy witpa nø', ponon ponon mang'u, pømiøyuwø, jøng'utambø, tsøya, jojmo yaj ñøitø møja tsa', pa'na, mote, way te' moteaju jutø jan miksi. Te'she, te' nø' juts shuñajpa ijtū inøk mumu pøy tyunojmo y te wøy pya'tyaju tumdumø kopøn tiyø shunba kyu'tu wøy myusu ijtū.

Te' nasakopak chi'jayu.

Te' uneis ma chamu y ma chøjku tsøki tundumø  
tiyø ispøkpa juts muspatø matong'u y nguenu  
mumu tiyø, y juts muspatø mang'u eyako  
kumguyojmo.

	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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**Muspatø ispøjku te' pøn iwøs chamba tiyø køtøkpa  
mumu nasakopak ojmo te'wøs chamba juts y jutø  
køtøjku chamba juka ñumyaju, tyujyaju, kyipyaju, iwø  
ñukyaju y tikotoya, ñøkøs chamba watø musu tiyø  
køtøkpa eyako kumguyojmo, te'she ispøkpatø kenbatø  
teleojmo tumdum jama.**

**Yeti kejku wøwø tuj sawajin y ñømang'u wøwø tøk y  
yaju mumu nipi te'jome nasojmo, ma ishaju toya mumu  
pøndam ne suñajo kutkuy tø te' anguimba kumguy ma  
tyumøyu tumø tøkojmo way pyøneyu iwøs ja ñøityay  
yajtiyø.**

**Te' uneis ma myejtsøyaju, iwøs myuspa chamu tiyø  
køtøjku kyumguyojmo ma chøjku tsøki y ma jyayu  
tyotojmo.**



Tø te' kumguyojmo ja ityay iwøs chamba tiye ne  
kyøtejku te' kumguyojmo u eyatambø kumguy, jupyatø  
te' toto jaye wandø ndunu y musoyu tiyø ne kyøtøjku y  
tiyø ne chøkyaju te' pøndam y te' yatsiwø tiyø te'  
nasakopak ijtpø.

Te' unis ma jyayu juts chamba te' tsambawøs tiyø  
køtekpa mumu nasakopakojmo.

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Te' nukpøjkuy tsame tsambatø wina ja itø inøk te'  
kotoya jandiye ñøy tsuniojmo nukspatø te' kasña  
tsameojmo, jø'saka miñaju yøtambø tiyø, te' kotoya yøti  
nø te' metstamu juts muspatø tsamu.

## Ntsambatø tsuniojmo

## Kasñaojmo

kuchilu

cuchillo

kamis

camisa

limones

limón

limeta

botella

Te' uneistam ma chøkyaju eyatambø tsame  
nukpøpate.

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**Te' uneis ma chekjayu ñøy tsuniojmo mumutambø  
yø tiyøs ñøy, juka jan myusi, yaj køanwakø tyatajin  
u eyawøjin, ma pya'tu kasña tsameojmo.**

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**Te' uneistam yaj myechay eyapø tiyø y yaj kyoṭja  
ñøy tsuniojmo y kañaojmo.**







**Lengua zoque Copainalá, Chiapas  
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